

# Global Wealth Databook 2022

Leading perspectives to navigate the future



# Preface

For the past 13 years, the Credit Suisse Research Institute's Global Wealth Report has been the leading reference on global household wealth. It contains the most comprehensive and up-to-date findings on global wealth across the entire wealth spectrum – from the very base of the "wealth pyramid," covering 2.8 billion adults with wealth below USD 10,000, to those at the apex of the wealth pyramid, who now comprise 1.2% of the adult population and own 48% of household wealth. During the 12 months up to end-2021, we estimate that boosted by the impact of government support measures, aggregate global wealth has risen by USD 41.4 trillion (+9.8%) to a combined total of USD 463.6 trillion. Wealth per adult grew by 8.4% to a new record high of USD 87,489 per adult. By all measures, 2021 was a bumper year for household wealth.

While the Global Wealth Report highlights the main features of global wealth holdings in recent years, the Credit Suisse Research Institute's Global Wealth Databook provides a great deal more detail. It presents a considerable quantity of additional data on the level and distribution of household wealth across countries, as well as describing the data sources used in the project and the methodology used to obtain the published results. This level of detail sets it apart from other reports in this field.

Research for the Global Wealth Report and Global Wealth Databook has been undertaken on behalf of the Credit Suisse Research Institute by Professors Anthony Shorrocks and Jim Davies, recognized authorities on this topic, assisted by Professor Rodrigo Lluberas. The Credit Suisse Research Institute is Credit Suisse's in-house think tank. The Institute was established in the aftermath of the 2008 financial crisis with the objective of studying long-term economic developments, which have – or promise to have – a global impact within and beyond the financial services industry.

The Global Wealth Databook provides estimates for the level and distribution of wealth for over 200 countries for the period from 2000 to end-2021. It covers the pattern and trend of household wealth at both the regional and country levels. This year's report examines in more detail the development of wealth and wealth distribution in what has been a truly out-of-the-ordinary year. Particular attention is paid to the continued growing importance of China and other emerging economies in global wealth creation, and to the differences across groups of countries that share a number of demographic and economic features.

## **Nannette Hechler-Fayd'herbe**

Chief Investment Officer International Wealth Management and Global Head of Economics & Research, Credit Suisse

# Contents

<b>4</b>	Section 1	Estimating the pattern of global household wealth
<b>8</b>	Table 1-1	Coverage of wealth levels data
<b>9</b>	Table 1-2	Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources
<b>11</b>	Table 1-3	Survey sources
<b>13</b>	Table 1-4	Changes in asset prices and exchange rates 2021, selected countries
<b>14</b>	Table 1-5	Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data
<b>18</b>	Section 2	Household wealth levels, 2000–21
<b>20</b>	Table 2-1	Country details
<b>25</b>	Table 2-2 (by year)	Wealth estimates by country 2000–21
<b>113</b>	Table 2-3	Components of wealth per adult in USD, by region and year
<b>114</b>	Table 2-4	Components of wealth as percentage of gross wealth, by region and year
<b>115</b>	Table 2-5	Changes in household wealth 2021, selected countries
<b>116</b>	Section 3	Estimating the distribution of global wealth
<b>119</b>	Table 3-1	Wealth pattern within countries, 2021
<b>123</b>	Table 3-2	Wealth pattern by region, 2021
<b>124</b>	Table 3-3	Membership of top wealth groups for selected countries, 2021
<b>125</b>	Table 3-4	Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2021
<b>129</b>	Table 3-5	Main gains and losses in global wealth distribution, 2021
<b>130</b>	Table 3-6	High net worth individuals by country and region, 2021
<b>132</b>	Section 4	Region and country focus
<b>134</b>	Table 4-1	Summary details for regions and selected countries, 2021
<b>135</b>	Table 4-2	Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–21
<b>137</b>	Table 4-3	Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–21
<b>139</b>	Table 4-4	Composition of wealth per adult for regions and selected countries, 2021
<b>140</b>	Table 4-5	Wealth shares and minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles for regions and selected countries, 2021
<b>141</b>	Table 4-6	Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2021
<b>144</b>	<b>Bibliography and data references</b>	
<b>147</b>	<b>About the authors</b>	
<b>148</b>	<b>General disclaimer/important information</b>	

# 1. Estimating the pattern of global household wealth

## 1.1 Introduction

We provide estimates of the wealth holdings of households around the world for each year since 2000. More specifically, we are interested in the distribution within and across nations of individual net worth, defined as the marketable value of financial assets plus non-financial assets (principally housing and land) less debts. No country in the world has a single comprehensive source of information on personal wealth, and many low- and middle-income countries have little direct evidence of any kind. However, a growing number of countries – including China and India, as well as many high-income countries – have relevant data from a variety of different sources, which we are able to exploit in order to achieve our objective.

We focus on 217 countries or economically self-governing territories (such as Hong Kong, SAR) whose population sizes are recorded by the United Nations and which also have GDP and exchange rate data. These “countries” are listed in Table 2-1 along with some summary details. Note that China and India are treated as separate regions due to the size of their populations.

Our estimation procedure involves three main steps, the first two of which follow the structure set out in Davies et al. (2008, 2011). (See also Davies et al., 2017.) The first step establishes the average level of wealth for each country. The best source of data for this purpose is household balance sheet (HBS) data, which are now provided by 51 countries, although 24 of these countries cover only financial assets and debts. For an additional two countries, wealth levels can be calculated from household survey data. Together these countries cover 69% of the global population and 94% of total global wealth.

For countries without HBS or survey data we use standard econometric techniques to estimate net wealth levels and its components for a further 118 countries. This leaves 46 countries lacking sufficient suitable data for wealth estimation. Most of these are small island states in the Pacific or Caribbean. The remainder are either small (e.g.

Andorra, Monaco) or semi-detached from the global economy (e.g. Cuba, Somalia, North Korea). Together these countries account for only 2.5% of global adults and 0.5% of global wealth. But for completeness, we assign net wealth values to these countries based on the assumption that their wealth/GDP ratio is the same as the subregion to which they belong (which is generally a good rule of thumb). However, because these estimates are less reliable, we do not report the detailed results for these countries in the summary Table 2-2 or elsewhere.

The second step in our estimation procedure involves constructing the pattern of wealth holdings within nations. We use direct data on the distribution of wealth for 40 countries.

Inspection of data for these countries suggests a relationship between wealth distribution and income distribution, within world regions, that can be exploited in order to provide an initial estimate of wealth distribution for another 140 countries, which have data on income distribution but not on wealth ownership. The remaining 37 countries are a subset of the 46 countries to which we assigned wealth levels above. We follow a similar procedure here and assign to each of these countries the average wealth pattern of its (United Nations) subregion.

It is well known that the traditional sources of wealth distribution data are unlikely to provide an accurate picture of wealth ownership in the top tail of the distribution for most countries. To overcome this deficiency, the third step makes use of the information in the Forbes world list of billionaires to adjust the wealth distribution pattern in the highest wealth ranges.

The following sections describe the estimation procedures in more detail. Two other general points should be mentioned at the outset. First, we use official exchange rates throughout to convert currencies to our standard measure of value, which is US dollars at the time in question (usually end-year). In international comparisons of consumption or income, it is common to convert currencies using purchasing power parity (PPP)

exchange rates, which take account of local prices, especially for non-traded services. However, in all countries, a large share of personal wealth is owned by households in the top few percentiles of the distribution who tend to be internationally mobile and to move their assets across borders with significant frequency. For such people, the prevailing foreign currency rate is most relevant for international comparisons. So there is a stronger case for using official exchange rates in studies of global wealth.

The second issue concerns the appropriate unit of analysis. A case can be made for basing the analysis on households or families. However, personal assets and debts are typically owned (or owed) by named individuals and may be retained by those individuals if they leave the family. Furthermore, even though some household assets, such as housing, provide communal benefits in households that include members other than a single individual or married couple, it is unusual for members to have an equal say in the management of assets, or to share equally in the proceeds if the asset is sold. Membership of households can be quite fluid (e.g. with respect to older children living away from home) and the pattern of household structure varies markedly across countries. For all these reasons – plus the practical consideration that the number of households is unknown in most countries – we prefer to base our analysis on individuals rather than household or family units. More specifically, since children have little formal or actual wealth ownership, we focus on wealth ownership by adults, defined to be individuals aged 20 or above.

## 1.2 Household balance sheet data

The most reliable source of information on household wealth is household balance sheet (HBS) data. As shown in Table 1-1, “complete” financial and non-financial balance sheet data are available for 29 countries for at least one year. These are predominantly high-income countries, the exceptions being China, Mexico and South Africa, which fall within the upper middle-income category according to the World Bank, and India which is classed as lower middle income. The data are described as complete if financial assets, liabilities and non-financial assets are all adequately covered. Another 24 countries have financial balance sheets, but no details of real assets. This group contains seven upper middle-income countries. Hence it is less biased toward the rich world than the group with complete household balance sheets. The sources of these data are recorded in Table 1-2.

Europe and North America, and OECD countries in particular, are well represented among countries with HBS data. China joined this group a few years ago. There had been considerable recent discussion of the household balance sheet in

China. Li (2017) surveyed the series that had been developed by different researchers. Piketty et al. (2017, 2018) provide the most comprehensive data and also the longest times series, so we use their estimates here. Li (2017) shows that his own independent estimates, which are for 2004–14 only, are similar to those of Piketty et al. (2017) if farmland is omitted from the latter. This provides support for the accuracy of the Piketty et al. estimates, but also a reason to prefer them, in addition to the greater length of their time series, since farmland is a key household asset in rural China. Piketty et al. estimate the value of this land carefully, taking into account its increasingly private character over time.

HBS coverage is sparse in Africa, Asia and Latin America. However, survey evidence on wealth is available for Uruguay and Indonesia, which compensates a little for this deficiency. Also, financial HBS data are available for Russia and ten other transition countries, which helps to make coverage more complete.

## 1.3 Household survey data

Information on assets and debts is collected in nationally representative surveys undertaken in an increasing number of countries (see Table 1-3 for our current list and sources.) For two countries, this is the only data we have, and we use it to help estimate wealth levels, as explained in the next section, as well as distributions. Data on wealth obtained from household surveys vary in quality, due to the sampling and non-sampling problems faced by all sample surveys. The high skewness of wealth distributions makes sampling error important. Non-sampling error is also a problem due to differential response rates – above some level wealthier households are less likely to participate – and under-reporting, especially of financial assets. Both of these problems make it difficult to obtain an accurate picture of the upper tail of the wealth distribution using survey evidence alone. To compensate, wealthier households are over-sampled in an increasing number of surveys. This is best done using individual information, as in the US Survey of Consumer Finances, the Household Finance and Consumption (HFCS) surveys in Finland, France and Spain, and the Wealth and Assets Survey (WAS) in the United Kingdom (Vermeulen, 2018). Over-sampling at the upper end is not routinely adopted by the developing countries that include asset information in their household surveys, but the reported response rates tend to be higher than in developed countries and the sample sizes are very large in some cases, e.g. in India.

The US Survey of Consumer Finance is sufficiently well designed to capture most household wealth, but this is atypical. In particular, surveys usually yield lower totals for

financial assets compared with HBS data. However, surveys generally do remarkably well for owner-occupied housing, which is the main component of non-financial assets (Davies and Shorrocks, 2000). Our methodology recognizes the general under-reporting of financial assets in surveys and attempts to correct this deficiency.

For countries which have both HBS and survey data, when estimating wealth levels we give priority to the HBS figures. The HBS estimates typically use a country's wealth survey results as one input, but also take account of other sources of information and should therefore dominate wealth survey estimates in quality. However, this does not ensure that HBS data are error-free.

#### **1.4 Estimating the level and composition of wealth for other countries**

We use standard econometric techniques to establish the determinants of per capita wealth levels in the 53 countries with HBS or survey data in at least one year. The regression equations are then used to estimate wealth levels in the countries that have no direct data on wealth. Availability of data on the explanatory variables needed for the latter procedure limits the number of countries that can be included. However, we are able to estimate wealth values for 171 countries, which collectively cover 98% of the world's population in 2021 either from direct data on wealth or by using this regression-based procedure. There is a trade-off here between coverage and reliability. Alternative sets of explanatory variables could achieve greater country coverage, but not without compromising the quality of the regression-based estimates.

Separate regressions are run for financial assets, non-financial assets and liabilities. As errors in the three equations are likely to be correlated, the seemingly unrelated regressions (SUR) technique due to Zellner (1962) is applied, but only to financial assets and liabilities, since there are fewer observations for non-financial assets. In particular, we include a dummy for cases where the data source is a survey rather than HBS data. This turns out to be negative and highly significant in the financial assets regression, indicating that the average level of financial assets tends to be much lower when the data derive from sample surveys. We use this result to adjust upwards the value of financial assets in the wealth level estimates for Indonesia and Uruguay. We also include region-income dummies to capture any common fixed effects at the region-income level, and year dummies to control for shocks – like the global financial crisis – or time trends that affect the world as a whole.

The resulting estimates of net worth per adult and the three components are reported in Table

2-2 for the years 2000 to 2021. HBS data are used where available (see Table 1-1); adjusted survey means are used for Indonesia and Uruguay in specific years.

A growing number of countries are reporting wealth data with relatively little delay – around 3 months in the case of the United States, for example. For countries lacking HBS data we use information on changes in house price indexes, share prices, and GDP per adult to update the estimates of each of the wealth components.

#### **1.5 Wealth distribution within countries**

An analysis of the global pattern of wealth holdings by individuals requires information on the distribution of wealth within countries. Direct observations on wealth distribution across households or individuals are available for 39 countries. The number of survey years we have varies across countries. Summary details are reported in Table 1-5 using a common template, which gives the shares of the top 10%, 5%, and 1%, together with other distributional information in the form of cumulated shares of wealth (i.e. Lorenz curve ordinates).

The distributional data have certain fairly standard features. The unit of analysis is usually a household or family, but is in a few cases the (adult) individual. Household sample surveys are employed in almost all countries. The exceptions are the Nordic countries (Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden), which use data from tax and other registers covering the entire population. For all other countries, except the United States, the wealth shares of the top groups are expected to be understated because wealthy households are less likely to respond, and because the financial assets that are of greater importance to the wealthy – e.g. equities and bonds – are especially likely to be under-reported. And in those countries using register data there can be difficulties due to valuation problems, e.g. in connection with pension assets and life insurance. The United States has Distributional Financial Accounts (DFA) published quarterly that combine the triennial Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF) and Flow of Funds balance sheet data, as well as taking into account the wealth of the “Forbes 400.” The DFA provides shares of the top 1%, top 10% and bottom 50%. We interpolate other shares using the SCF survey nearest in date.

The summary details reported in Table 1-5 show a great deal of distributional information, but there are some empty cells. Estimates for the empty cells were generated by a revised version of the Shorrocks-Wan ungrouping program, which constructs a synthetic sample conforming exactly to any set of Lorenz values (Shorrocks

and Wan, 2009). Where countries have some wealth distribution data, Lorenz curves for missing years are estimated by interpolation or by projection forwards or backwards.

For most countries lacking direct wealth distribution data, the pattern of wealth distribution was constructed from information on income distribution, based on the view that wealth inequality is likely to be fairly highly correlated with income inequality across the countries with missing wealth data. Income distribution data was derived from the World Income Inequality Database, and the ungrouping program was used to generate all the Lorenz curve values required for the same template applied to wealth distribution.

For the 40 countries that have data on both wealth and income distribution, the Lorenz curves for wealth are everywhere lower than for income, indicating that wealth is more unequally distributed than income. We calculate the Gini coefficient values for both income and wealth and then estimate the missing Lorenz curves for wealth by scaling down the Lorenz curves for income by the median ratio of income to wealth Ginis.

To generate regional and global wealth patterns, each country lacking income distribution data was assigned the average (adult population weighted) wealth distribution pattern for the corresponding subregion. This again was done in preference to simply disregarding the countries concerned.

### **1.6 Assembling the global distribution of wealth**

To construct the global distribution of wealth, the level of wealth for each country was combined with details of its wealth pattern. Specifically, the ungrouping program was applied to each country to generate a set of synthetic sample values and sample weights consistent with the (estimated or imputed) wealth distribution, with the sample weights representing approximately 10,000 adults in the bottom 90% of the distribution, 1,000 adults in the top decile, and 100 adults in the top percentile. The wealth sample values were then scaled up to match the mean wealth of the respective country and merged into a single world dataset comprising between 1.1 million and 1.5 million observations for each year. The complete global sample may be processed in a variety of ways, e.g. to obtain the minimum wealth and the wealth share of each percentile in the global distribution of wealth. The distribution within regions may also be calculated, along with the number of representatives of each country in any given global wealth percentile.

### **1.7 Adjusting the upper wealth tail**

The survey data which yield most of our wealth distribution estimates tend to under-represent the wealthiest groups and to omit ultra-high net

worth individuals. This deficiency does not affect our estimates of average wealth levels around the world, since these are determined by other methods. But it does imply that the shares of the top percentile and top decile are likely to err on the low side unless adjustments are made to the upper tail. We would also not expect to generate accurate predictions of the number and value of holdings of high net worth individuals.

We tackle this problem by exploiting well-known statistical regularities in the top wealth tail and by making use of information on the wealth holdings of named individuals revealed in the rich list data reported by Forbes magazine. As described in more detail in Section 3, we used the number of billionaires reported by Forbes to fit a Pareto distribution to the upper tail of 56 countries and 5 regions. The revised top tail values in the synthetic sample were then replaced by the new estimates, and the resulting sample for each country was re-scaled to match the mean wealth value. This sequence was repeated until the process converged, typically after a few rounds. The overall global weighted sample still contains between 1.1 and 1.5 million observations, typically representing about 100, 1,000 or 10,000 adults. The adjusted sample can be used to produce improved estimates of the true wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world. The minimum sample size of 100 allows reliable estimates of the number and value of wealth holdings up to USD 100 million at the regional and global level. Estimates above USD 100 million are obtained by projecting the Pareto distribution forward.

### **1.8 Concluding remarks**

Great progress has been achieved in recent years in the study of global household wealth. Data on the level of wealth have improved in quality and are available for more countries. New household wealth surveys have begun in many countries. However, much remains to be done to improve the quality and frequency of wealth data, and to make the data available for a greater number of countries. In the meantime, we will continue to try to fill the gaps in the estimates of wealth level by country and to improve the estimates of wealth distribution within countries. In future, some revisions to our estimates are inevitable. Nevertheless, we are confident that the broad trends revealed in the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report for 2022 will remain substantially intact.

**Table 1-1: Coverage of wealth levels data**

Complete financial and non-financial data for at least one year				Financial data (only)				
region	income group	country	financial data years	non-financial data years	region	income group	country	financial data years
North America	High income	Canada	2000-21	2000-21	Latin America	Upper middle income	Brazil	2009-18
		United States	2000-21	2000-21			Colombia	2000-21
Latin America	High income	Chile	2002-21	2007-07	Europe	High income	Austria	2000-21
		Uruguay	2013	2013			Belgium	2000-21
Latin America	Upper middle income	Mexico	2008-21	2003-20			Croatia	2001-21
Europe	High income	Czechia	2000-21	2000-19			Cyprus	2004-21
		Denmark	2000-21	2000-16			Estonia	2004-21
		Finland	2000-21	2000-20			Iceland	2003-20
		France	2000-21	2000-19			Ireland	2002-21
		Germany	2000-21	2000-16			Latvia	2004-21
		Greece	2000-21	2000-10			Lithuania	2004-21
		Hungary	2000-21	2000-12			Luxembourg	2000-21
		Italy	2000-21	2000-20			Malta	2000-21
		Netherlands	2000-21	2000-14			Norway	2000-21
		Spain	2000-21	2000-19			Poland	2003-21
		Sweden	2000-21	2000-20			Portugal	2000-21
		Switzerland	2000-21	2000-21			Romania	2000-21
Asia-Pacific	High income	United Kingdom	2000-21	2000-19			Slovakia	2000-21
		Australia	2000-21	2000-21			Slovenia	2004-21
		Israel	2001-17	2001-13	Europe	Upper middle income	Bulgaria	2006-21
		Japan	2000-21	2000-18			Russia	2011-21
		Korea	2000-21	2000-19	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	Kazakhstan	2009-09
		New Zealand	2000-21	2000-21			Thailand	2005-05
		Singapore	2000-21	2000-21			Turkey	2009-21
Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	Taiwan	2000-20	2006-12				
		China	2000-15	2000-15				
		India	2000-19	2002-12				
Africa	Upper middle income	Indonesia	2000	2000				
		South Africa	2000-21	2000-21				

Note: survey data only for Uruguay and Indonesia

	Number	Cumulated percentage of population	Cumulated percentage of total wealth
Countries with complete financial and non-financial data for at least one year	29	59.5%	89.0%
Countries with financial data only	24	69.5%	94.1%
Countries with wealth level fully estimated by regression method	118	97.5%	99.5%
Countries with wealth level assigned via wealth/GDP ratio	46	100%	100%

**Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources**

Country	Financial data	Non-financial data	Financial and non-financial data compiled by	Link to open-access data
Australia	Australian Bureau of Statistics	Australian Bureau of Statistics	Australian Bureau of Statistics	<a href="http://www.abs.gov.au">www.abs.gov.au</a>
Austria	OECD and Oesterreichische Nationalbank	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.oenb.at">www.oenb.at</a>
Belgium	OECD and Bank of Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Brazil	OECD	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Bulgaria	OECD and Bank of Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Canada	Statistics Canada	Statistics Canada	Statistics Canada	<a href="http://www.statcan.gc.ca">www.statcan.gc.ca</a>
Chile	Chile Central Bank	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://www.bcentral.cl">www.bcentral.cl</a>
China	Piketty et al. (2018)	Piketty et al. (2018)	Piketty et al. (2018)	<a href="http://http://gabriel-zucman.eu/china/">http://gabriel-zucman.eu/china/</a>
Colombia	Colombia Central Bank	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://www.banrep.gov.co">www.banrep.gov.co</a>
Croatia	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Cyprus	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Czech Republic	OECD and Czech National Bank (CNB)	OECD and CNB	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.cnb.cz">www.cnb.cz</a>
Denmark	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Statistics Denmark	Statistics Denmark	Authors	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.statbank.dk">www.statbank.dk</a>
Estonia	OECD and Bank of Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.eestipank.info">www.eestipank.info</a>
Finland	OECD and Statistics Finland	Statistics Finland	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.stat.fi">www.stat.fi</a>
France	OECD and Banque de France	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.banque-france.fr">www.banque-france.fr</a>
Germany	OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bundesbank	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Greece	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bank of Greece	WID	Authors	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/Eurostat">ec.europa.eu/Eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.wid.world">www.wid.world</a>
Hungary	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Hungarian Central Bank	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://english.mnb.hu/">english.mnb.hu/</a>
India	Malhotra (2021)	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="https://dataVERSE.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DPOPJY">https://dataVERSE.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DPOPJY</a>
Ireland	OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Central Bank of Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.centralbank.ie">www.centralbank.ie</a>
Israel	OECD	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Italy	Bank of Italy and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	Bank of Italy and OECD	Authors	<a href="http://www.bacitalia.it">www.bacitalia.it</a>
Japan	OECD and Bank of Japan	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.boj.or.jp">www.boj.or.jp</a>
Kazakhstan	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Korea	OECD and Bank of Korea	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">www.bok.or.kr</a>
Latvia	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Lithuania	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Luxembourg	OECD and Banque Central du Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.bcl.lu">www.bcl.lu</a>
Malta	OECD and Bank of Malta	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Mexico	OECD	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>
Netherlands	OECD and Statistics Netherlands	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> <a href="http://www.cbs.nl">www.cbs.nl</a>
New Zealand	New Zealand Reserve Board	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://www.rbnz.govt.nz">www.rbnz.govt.nz</a>
Norway	OECD and Statistics Norway	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.ssb.no">www.ssb.no</a>
Poland	OECD and National Bank of Poland	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.nbp.pl">www.nbp.pl</a>
Portugal	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Banco de Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.bportugal.pt">www.bportugal.pt</a>

**Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources, continued**

Country	Financial data	Non-financial data	Financial and non-financial data compiled by	Link to open-access data
Romania	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
Russia	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Russian Federation	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://www.cbr.ru">www.cbr.ru</a>
Singapore	Singapore Department of Statistics	Singapore Department of Statistics	Singapore Department of Statistics	<a href="http://www.singstat.gov.sg">www.singstat.gov.sg</a>
Slovakia	OECD and Národná banka Slovenska	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org; www.nbs.sk">stats.oecd.org; www.nbs.sk</a>
Slovenia	OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org; http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">stats.oecd.org; ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
South Africa	OECD and South African Reserve Bank	Same as for financial data	Authors	<a href="http://www.reservebank.co.za">www.reservebank.co.za</a>
Spain	Bank of Spain	Bank of Spain	Authors	<a href="http://www.bde.es">www.bde.es</a>
Sweden	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Sveriges Riksbank	Sveriges Riksbank	Authors	<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.riksbank.com">ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.riksbank.com</a>
Switzerland	OECD and Swiss National Bank	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org; www.snb.ch">stats.oecd.org; www.snb.ch</a>
Taiwan	Flow of Funds, Republic of China (Taiwan), Central Bank of China	Central Bank of China	Central Bank of China	<a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">eng.stat.gov.tw</a>
Thailand	IMF Global Financial Stability Report 2006, n.a. Chapter 2		n.a.	n.a.
Turkey	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey	n.a.	n.a.	<a href="http://www.tcmb.gov.tr">www.tcmb.gov.tr</a>
United Kingdom	OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Office for National Statistics	OECD	Authors	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org; www.statistics.gov.uk; http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">stats.oecd.org; www.statistics.gov.uk; ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>
United States	OECD and Federal Reserve Board (FRB) Flow of Fund Accounts, Table B.100	Same as for financial data	Authors	<a href="http://www.federalreserve.gov">www.federalreserve.gov</a>

n.a. = not available

**Table 1-3: Survey sources**

Country	Year	Source
Australia	2003/2005/2009/2011-2018	Survey of Income and Housing; see Australian Bureau of Statistics (2015).
Austria	2010/2011	Eurosystems Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Austria	2014/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Belgium	2010/2011	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Belgium	2014/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Canada	2005/2012/2016/2019	Survey of Financial Security; Statistics Canada (microdata)
Chile	2007/2011	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile (microdata)
Chile	2014/2017	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile, see Sanroman and Santos (2017).
China	2002/2013	China Household Income Project, see Knight, Li and Wan (2016).
Colombia	2018	Encuesta de Carga Financiera y Educación Financiera de los Hogares (IEFIC microdata)
Cyprus	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS)
Denmark	2000-2012	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Statistics Denmark, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Estonia	2013/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Finland	2004/2009/2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Finland	2013/2016/2019	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
France	2009	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
France	2000-2014/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Germany	2003/2008/2013/2017/2018	Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP); Grabka and Westermeir (2014) and private communication.
Greece	2009	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Greece	2014/2018	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Hungary	2014/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
India	2002	All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 59th round); see National Sample Survey Organization (2005) and Subramanian and Jayaraj (2008).
India	2012	All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 70th round) (microdata)
Indonesia	2014	Indonesia Family Life Survey (microdata)
Ireland	2013/2018	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey; see Staunton (2015)
Italy	2000/2002	Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW); see Mazzaferro (2009)
Italy	2008/2010/2011	Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW) (microdata)
Italy	2014/2016	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Japan	2009	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan
Japan	2014/2019	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Korea	2011-2018	Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Latvia	2014/17	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Lithuania	2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Luxembourg	2010/2011/2014/2018	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Malta	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Mexico	2019	Encuesta Nacional sobre las Finanzas de los Hogares (ENFIH microdata)
Netherlands	2006-2020	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).

**Table 1-3: Survey sources, continued**

Country	Year	Source
New Zealand	2001	Household Saving Survey; see Statistics New Zealand (2002).
New Zealand	2014/2105/2018	Income Statistics for Households; Statistics New Zealand, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Norway	2004/2010-2019	Norwegian Income and Wealth Statistics for Households; Statistics Norway, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Poland	2014/2016	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Portugal	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Portugal	2013/2017	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Slovakia	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Slovakia	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Slovenia	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Slovenia	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Spain	2008/2009/2011/2012/2014/ 2017/2018	Survey of Household Finances; Bank of Spain (microdata)
Sweden	2002	Wealth Survey (HINK); Statistics Sweden, see Davies et al. (2011)
Sweden	2007	Wealth statistics based on registers of total population; see Statistics Sweden (2007).
Switzerland	2003–2014	Fluder and Jann (2014), updated in private correspondence;
Thailand	2006	2006 Socioeconomic Survey; see Ariyaprunya et al (2008).
United Kingdom	2000	British Household Panel Survey; ESRC, see Sierminski et al ((2006)
United Kingdom	2008/2009/2011/2013/2014/ 2015/2017	Wealth and Asset Survey; UK Office for National Statistics (microdata)
United States	2001-2019	Survey of Consumer Finances; Federal Reserve Board (microdata)
United States	2000–2021	Distributional Financial Accounts; Federal Reserve Board (2021)
Uruguay	2013	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares Uruguayos (EFHU); Bank of Uruguay (microdata)

**Table 1-4: Changes in asset prices and exchange rates 2021, selected countries**

Change in USD exchange rate (%)		Change in share prices (%)		Change in house prices (%)	
New Zealand	8.8	Iran	292.0	Turkey	59.6
Czechia	7.1	United Arab Emirates	51.9	Saudi Arabia	34.4
Taiwan	5.6	Czechia	44.6	Australia	30.7
Chile	4.4	Romania	41.0	New Zealand	25.2
Israel	3.4	Israel	36.7	Czechia	23.9
Hungary	3.3	Vietnam	35.4	Chile	21.0
China	2.6	Saudi Arabia	34.6	Netherlands	20.3
Romania	2.0	Sweden	34.1	Sweden	19.6
Vietnam	1.3	Austria	31.9	Korea	14.7
Egypt	0.1	India	31.0	Russia	13.9
United Kingdom	0.1	France	28.2	Canada	13.9
Iran	0.0	Netherlands	24.2	Hungary	12.8
Saudi Arabia	0.0	United States	23.2	Austria	12.5
United Arab Emirates	0.0	Italy	22.7	Ireland	12.4
United States	0.0	Canada	22.4	Germany	12.2
Canada	-0.1	Taiwan	22.1	Taiwan	12.0
Pakistan	-0.5	Bangladesh	22.1	Greece	11.8
Hong Kong	-0.6	Denmark	21.7	Israel	11.3
Russia	-0.6	Norway	20.6	Thailand	10.9
Indonesia	-1.1	Switzerland	20.5	Brazil	10.9
Bangladesh	-1.2	Mexico	20.2	Norway	10.1
Ukraine	-1.3	Hungary	19.1	Colombia	10.0
Colombia	-1.4	Russia	18.8	Mexico	9.8
India	-1.7	Finland	17.7	United Kingdom	9.7
Singapore	-2.2	Poland	16.5	Ukraine	9.7
Mexico	-3.1	Germany	14.6	Singapore	9.2
Norway	-3.3	South Africa	13.7	Portugal	9.2
Switzerland	-3.5	United Kingdom	13.3	United States	9.1
Malaysia	-3.9	Turkey	13.3	United Arab Emirates	8.6
Philippines	-5.4	Belgium	13.2	Denmark	8.6
Australia	-5.8	Australia	12.4	France	8.4
Brazil	-6.9	Ireland	11.1	Belgium	8.1
Poland	-7.4	Greece	10.5	Philippines	7.9
Spain	-7.7	Portugal	10.4	Romania	7.1
Germany	-7.7	Japan	9.2	Vietnam	5.8
France	-7.7	Ukraine	8.9	Italy	5.7
Greece	-7.7	Egypt	8.8	Switzerland	5.0
Denmark	-7.7	Spain	8.3	Japan	5.0
Belgium	-7.7	Singapore	8.1	Spain	4.1
Portugal	-7.7	Thailand	7.9	Finland	3.9
Austria	-7.7	Nigeria	5.0	Hong Kong	3.6
South Africa	-7.7	Philippines	3.7	South Africa	3.5
Italy	-7.7	Colombia	1.9	China	2.4
Netherlands	-7.7	Korea	0.8	Indonesia	1.4
Finland	-7.7	Indonesia	-1.0		
Ireland	-7.7	China	-2.2		
Korea	-8.3	Malaysia	-3.5		
Japan	-9.3	New Zealand	-5.4		
Sweden	-9.5	Chile	-5.6		
Nigeria	-9.9	Pakistan	-6.5		
Thailand	-10.1	Hong Kong	-16.9		
Turkey	-43.4				

Source: (1) Exchange rates: International Monetary Fund, (2) Share prices and house prices: Thomson Reuters DataStream

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data**

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top			
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%	
Australia	2003	household		1.0		7.0		19.7		41.0					
Australia	2005	household		1.0		6.7		18.8		38.9					
Australia	2009	household		0.9		6.3		18.2		38.2					
Australia	2011	household		0.9		6.1		18.1		39.2					
Australia	2012	household				5.1		17.3			55.1		44.9	32.2	13.3
Australia	2013	household			0.9		6.0		17.4		37.9				
Australia	2014	household				4.9		16.5			53.5		46.5	33.5	15.0
Australia	2015	household			0.8		5.8		17.2		37.5				
Australia	2017	household			0.7		5.2		16.3		36.7				
Australia	2018	household				3.8					51.5		48.5	35.1	16.1
Austria	2010	household	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	0.7	2.7	6.7	13.3	22.9	38.3	61.7	48.4	23.6	
Austria	2011	household				0.7		6.8			38.3	61.7	48.4	23.6	
Austria	2014	household				1.0		8.0			44.4		55.6	43.5	25.5
Austria	2017	household					3.6			27.2	43.6		56.4	43.1	22.6
Belgium	2010	household	-0.1	0.2	1.5	4.8	10.1	17.1	26.5	38.8	55.9	44.1	31.3	12.2	
Belgium	2011	household		0.2		6.2		21.4		48.0					
Belgium	2014	household		0.2		7.1		23.0		48.6					
Belgium	2017	household		0.1		5.8		20.7		46.3					
Canada	1999	family			1.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	19.0	30.0	47.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	
Canada	2005	family	-0.3	0.1	0.5	2.4	5.4	10.8	18.9	31.0	49.6	50.4	35.8	15.5	
Canada	2012	family	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	2.2	5.6	11.3	20.0	32.8	52.3	47.7	32.2	12.4	
Canada	2016	family	-0.2	0.0	0.6	2.4	6.0	11.7	20.5	33.2	52.7	47.3	32.7	13.6	
Canada	2019	family	-0.2	0.0	0.7	2.6	6.1	11.8	20.4	32.8	51.9	48.1			
Chile	2007	household	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.7	8.0	14.0	22.5	34.5	56.1	43.9			
Chile	2011	household				1.2		10.7			44.5	55.5	41.7	18.4	
Chile	2014	household			-1.8	0.2		8.6		25.7					
Chile	2017	household	-0.9	-0.9	-0.2	2.2	5.9	11.1	18.3	28.8	45.8	54.2			
China	2002	person	1.2	3.8	7.4	12.0	17.7	24.7	33.6	45.4	62.9	37.1			
China	2013	person	0.4	1.8	4.0	7.0	11.0	16.4	23.8	34.5	51.6	48.4			
Colombia	2018	household	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	1.1	8.3	20.4	40.2	59.8	39.1	19.6	
Cyprus	2010	household	-0.2	0.3	1.6	4.0	7.3	12.0	18.3	27.6	43.2	56.8			
Denmark	2000	household					3.6				46.3	53.7		22.2	
Denmark	2001	household					3.2				48.4	51.6		18.8	
Denmark	2002	household					2.3				48.8	51.2		17.9	
Denmark	2003	household					3.4				49.7	50.3		17.1	
Denmark	2004	household					4.2				49.8	50.2		17.8	
Denmark	2005	household					5.3				48.9	51.1		20.7	
Denmark	2006	household					5.6				49.2	50.8		21.0	
Denmark	2007	household					5.4				48.9	51.1		21.0	
Denmark	2008	household					4.8				51.2	48.8		17.2	
Denmark	2009	household					3.0				49.1	50.9		19.1	
Denmark	2010	household					3.5				48.9	51.1		20.6	
Denmark	2011	household					3.0				50.2	49.8		18.7	
Denmark	2012	household					4.2				50.9	49.1		19.0	
Estonia	2013	household				3.8		12.8			44.3	55.7	43.2	21.2	
Estonia	2017	household				3.3					41.9	58.1	45.5	25.2	
Finland	1987	household	-1.2	-1.2	-0.1	3.4	9.5	18.2	29.5	44.0	63.3	36.7			
Finland	1988	household	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	3.9	10.3	18.9	30.2	44.5	63.6	36.4			
Finland	1994	household	-1.8	-1.8	-1.2	1.4	6.9	15.1	26.0	40.5	60.8	39.2			
Finland	1998	household	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	2.1	7.1	14.5	24.4	37.8	56.7	43.3			
Finland	2004	household	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	3.2	8.0	15.1	25.0	38.4	57.5	42.5			
Finland	2009	household	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	1.9	6.4	13.3	23.1	36.7	56.0	44.0			
Finland	2010	household	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	5.2	11.9	21.5	35.1	55.0	45.0			
Finland	2013	household	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	2.2	6.7	13.5	23.0	35.9	54.5	45.5			

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top		
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%
Finland	2016	household	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	2.0	6.1	12.5	21.7	34.4	53.2	46.8	32.9	14.2
Finland	2019	household	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	5.4	11.4	20.0	32.1	50.4	49.6		
France	2000	household					6.9				42.9	57.1		28.1
France	2001	household					7.1				43.9	56.1		27.1
France	2002	household					7.4				45.4	54.6		25.4
France	2003	household					7.3				46.2	53.8		24.6
France	2004	household					7.5				47.0	53.0		23.8
France	2005	household					7.6				47.6	52.4		22.5
France	2006	household					7.3				47.2	52.8		22.1
France	2007	household					7.1				46.4	53.6		22.4
France	2008	household					7.0				46.8	53.2		21.6
France	2009	household					6.5				46.0	54.0		21.7
France	2010	household					5.6				44.1	55.9		23.5
France	2011	household					6.1				44.9	55.1		23.0
France	2012	household					6.4				45.5	54.5		22.4
France	2013	household					6.4				45.1	54.9		22.9
France	2014	household					6.3				44.7	55.3		23.4
France	2017	household				2.2					50.8	49.2	35.5	17.1
Germany	1998	household					3.4				42.4	57.6		26.7
Germany	2003	household					2.6				42.8	57.2		26.1
Germany	2008	household					1.7				39.6	60.4		28.0
Germany	2013	household					2.6				41.8	58.2		26.2
Germany	2017	household				0.6					44.6	55.4	40.8	18.6
Germany	2018	household					2.5				41.2	58.8		27.4
Greece	2009	household	-0.2	0.3	2.3	6.4	12.4	20.2	30.2	43.3	61.2	38.8	25.5	8.2
Greece	2014	household				5.3		17.9			57.6	42.4	28.8	9.2
Greece	2018	household				4.5					58.7	41.3	27.0	8.8
Hungary	2014	household				5.0		15.4			51.5	48.5	35.6	17.2
Hungary	2017	household				5.5					48.7	51.3	39.2	20.5
India	2002	household	0.3	1.0	2.5	4.8	8.1	12.9	19.8	30.1	47.1	52.9	38.3	15.7
India	2012	household	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	1.7	4.2	8.0	13.6	22.4	37.9	62.1		25.7
Indonesia	1997	household	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.8	5.1	8.5	13.5	21.1	34.6	65.4	56.0	28.7
Indonesia	2014	household	-0.2	0.3	1.4	3.7	7.4	13.0	21.7	35.8				
Ireland	2013	household	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-2.1	1.4	7.1	15.4	27.3	46.2	53.8	37.7	14.8
Ireland	2018	household					2.7				49.6	50.4	35.9	14.9
Italy	1991	household					13.0		28.5		53.1	69.3	30.7	6.5
Italy	1993	household					11.8		27.1		50.0	66.3	33.7	8.0
Italy	1995	household					10.9		25.9		48.5	65.7	34.3	8.6
Italy	1998	household					10.7		24.2		44.0	59.9	40.1	13.3
Italy	2000	household					10.5		23.9		44.4	59.6	40.4	13.8
Italy	2002	household					10.2		24.2		44.5	60.6	39.4	10.6
Italy	2008	household	0.1	0.7	2.4	6.0	11.5	18.9	28.3	40.6	57.7	42.3	29.6	11.0
Italy	2010	household	-0.1	0.1	1.0	4.1	9.4	16.5	25.6	37.4	54.3	45.7	32.9	14.8
Italy	2011	household						17.5			55.2	44.8	32.1	14.2
Italy	2014	household					4.5		17.3		57.2	42.8	29.7	11.7
Italy	2016	household					4.7				56.6	43.4	30.0	12.0
Japan	1999	household	0.5	2.1	4.8	8.7	13.9	20.7	29.8	42.3	60.7	39.3		
Japan	2009	household	0.4	1.3	3.3	6.9	12.5	20.2	30.7	44.7	65.7	34.3	19.3	4.3
Japan	2014	household					5.3		17.7		59.0	41.0	27.7	10.8
Japan	2019	household	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	1.2	5.3	11.6	20.6	33.5	52.7	47.3		
Korea	2011	household	0.2	0.9	2.7	5.8	10.3	16.7	25.3	37.1	54.8	45.2		
Korea	2012	household	0.2	1.0	2.9	6.0	10.5	16.7	25.3	37.1	54.7	45.3		
Korea	2013	household	0.2	1.1	3.1	6.4	11.2	17.7	26.6	38.7	56.2	43.8		
Korea	2014	household	0.2	1.2	3.3	6.8	11.8	18.6	27.6	39.9	57.5	42.5		

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top		
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%
Korea	2015	household	0.2	1.2	3.3	6.9	12.0	18.8	27.9	40.1	57.7	42.3		
Korea	2016	household	0.2	1.1	3.3	6.9	12.1	19.1	28.4	40.8	58.6	41.4		
Korea	2017	household	0.2	1.1	3.2	6.9	12.1	19.2	28.5	41.1	58.9	41.1		
Korea	2018	household	0.2	1.1	3.2	6.8	12.0	19.1	28.3	40.7	58.5	41.5		
Latvia	2014	household	-2.5			0.0		7.1			21.6			
Latvia	2017	household	-0.3			3.1		12.8			31.5			
Lithuania	2017	household			1.2		5.5		12.2		23.2	41.0	59.0	
Luxembourg	2010	household					8.5			33.3	48.6	51.4	40.0	21.3
Luxembourg	2011	household				3.8		14.9			48.7	51.3	39.9	20.7
Luxembourg	2014	household				3.9	8.7	15.3		35.4	51.3	48.7	36.4	19.1
Luxembourg	2018	household				4.1	8.7			34.1	49.7	50.3	38.0	20.5
Malta	2010	household	0.1	1.1	3.5	7.3	12.5	19.1	27.3	38.0	53.1	46.9		
Mexico	2019	household	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.3	3.9	8.2	14.9	25.0	40.9	59.1	35.1	
Netherlands	2006	household	-1.9	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	0.2	3.8	11.1	23.0	41.5	58.5		
Netherlands	2007	household	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	0.5	4.3	11.8	23.8	42.5	57.5		
Netherlands	2008	household	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.9	0.7	4.7	12.4	24.5	43.1	56.9		
Netherlands	2009	household	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	0.0	3.8	11.3	23.5	42.4	57.6		
Netherlands	2010	household	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.3	-1.1	2.2	9.1	20.6	39.1	60.9		
Netherlands	2011	household	-3.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.2	1.0	7.8	19.3	37.6	62.4	47.8	25.6
Netherlands	2012	household	-4.5	-5.0	-5.0	-4.7	-3.8	-1.0	5.3	16.5	34.8	65.2		
Netherlands	2013	household	-5.8	-6.9	-7.0	-6.9	-6.3	-4.2	1.2	11.5	29.0	71.0		
Netherlands	2014	household	-5.7	-6.8	-6.9	-6.8	-6.1	-4.0	1.3	11.6	29.1	70.9		
Netherlands	2015	household	-4.9	-5.7	-5.7	-5.5	-4.8	-2.5	2.9	13.1	30.2	69.8	55.5	31.8
Netherlands	2016	household	-4.4	-4.9	-4.9	-4.7	-3.8	-1.4	4.2	14.5	31.6	68.4		
Netherlands	2017	household	-3.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.4	0.3	6.2	16.3	33.1	66.9		
Netherlands	2018	household	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0	-2.6	-1.3	1.8	7.9	18.2	34.9	65.1		
Netherlands	2019	household	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.9	-0.4	3.2	9.8	20.4	37.1	62.9		
Netherlands	2020	household	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	-1.5	0.3	4.3	11.3	22.1	38.9	61.1		
New Zealand	2001	tax unit	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	13.0	21.0	33.0	52.0	48.0		
New Zealand	2014	tax unit				3.1		12.3			47.1	52.9	39.7	
New Zealand	2015	tax unit		-0.1		3.1		12.3		30.7				
New Zealand	2018	tax unit		-0.1		2.6		11.4		30.0	47.1	52.9	39.0	
Norway	2004	household	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.8	6.9	11.8	19.9	34.7	65.3		
Norway	2010	household	-5.7	-6.3	-6.1	-4.4	-0.2	6.7	16.6	30.1	49.1	50.9	37.5	20.1
Norway	2011	household	-5.5	-6.0	-5.8	-4.1	0.1	7.0	16.9	30.5	49.6	50.4	36.7	19.3
Norway	2012	household	-4.5	-4.8	-4.5	-2.6	1.8	8.8	18.7	32.2	51.2	48.8	35.3	18.1
Norway	2013	household	-5.0	-5.4	-5.1	-3.2	1.1	8.0	17.9	31.4	50.5	49.5	35.8	18.3
Norway	2014	household	-4.8	-5.1	-4.8	-3.0	1.2	7.9	17.6	30.9	49.9	50.1	36.6	19.0
Norway	2015	household	-4.2	-4.5	-4.2	-2.3	1.9	8.5	18.0	31.0	49.5	50.5	37.2	19.8
Norway	2016	household	-3.9	-4.2	-3.9	-2.0	2.2	8.8	18.2	31.1	49.4	50.6	37.3	19.8
Norway	2017	household	-3.6	-3.8	-3.5	-1.6	2.5	8.9	18.0	30.5	48.4	51.6	38.5	21.0
Norway	2018	household	-3.9	-4.2	-3.9	-2.2	1.7	8.0	17.0	29.4	47.2	52.8	39.8	22.3
Norway	2019	household	-3.7	-4.0	-3.7	-2.0	1.8	7.9	16.7	28.9	46.5	53.5	40.5	23.1
Poland	2014	household		0.2		4.0		12.0		26.1	48.1	51.9		
Poland	2016	household				7.6					58.7	41.3	29.6	14.2
Portugal	2010	household	-0.2	0.1	1.3	4.1	8.3	13.9	21.5	32.1	47.3	52.7	40.3	20.1
Portugal	2013	household				3.2		12.4			47.9	52.1	36.5	14.4
Portugal	2017	household			0.1	4.2		13.5		30.6	46.1	53.9	41.6	23.2
Slovakia	2010	household	0.4	3.2	7.8	13.6	20.6	28.9	38.9	51.1	67.2	32.8	21.8	7.7
Slovakia	2014	household				10.6		25.9			65.7	34.3	23.0	9.3
Slovenia	2010	household	-0.1	0.9	3.6	7.8	13.5	21.5	31.7	45.7	63.8	36.2		
Slovenia	2014	household				5.6		17.3			51.4	48.6	37.9	23.0
Slovenia	2017	household				6.4					56.0	44.0	32.2	15.1
Spain	2008	household	-0.4	0.3	2.8	6.7	12.0	18.9	27.5	38.7	55.0	45.0	32.6	16.5

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top		
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%
Spain	2009	household						19.9			56.6	43.4	30.9	14.9
Spain	2011	household		0.6		6.9		18.7		38.5				
Spain	2012	household				6.9		18.7			54.4	45.6	33.3	16.3
Spain	2014	household	-0.9	-0.7	0.8	3.5	7.7	13.3	21.1	31.5	47.3	52.7	40.3	20.2
Spain	2017	household	-0.6	-0.5	0.8	3.3	7.1	12.5	20.0	30.3	46.5	53.5	40.4	20.9
Spain	2018	household				3.9					47.3	52.7	39.9	20.4
Sweden	2002	adult									42.0	58.0	41.0	18.0
Sweden	2007	adult									33.0	67.0	49.0	24.0
Switzerland	1981	household				0.2	1.1	3.2	7.6	15.4	29.8	70.2	57.1	
Switzerland	1991	household				0.3	1.2	3.3	7.5	15.2	29.7	70.3	56.9	
Switzerland	1997	household				0.2	1.1	3.0	6.8	14.1	28.4	71.6	58.0	34.8
Switzerland	2003	household				0.1	0.9	1.7	3.0	6.7	13.9	28.0	72.0	58.2
Switzerland	2004	household				0.3	1.0	1.8	3.3	7.2	14.8	28.4	71.7	57.5
Switzerland	2005	household				0.3	1.0	1.6	3.1	6.9	14.3	27.0	73.0	59.4
Switzerland	2006	household				0.3	0.9	1.6	3.1	6.9	14.2	26.7	73.3	60.3
Switzerland	2007	household				0.2	0.8	1.4	2.7	6.1	13.2	25.4	74.6	62.4
Switzerland	2008	household				0.3	0.9	1.6	2.9	6.5	13.9	26.4	73.6	60.5
Switzerland	2009	household				0.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	6.4	13.7	26.3	73.7	61.5
Switzerland	2010	household				0.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	6.3	13.5	26.1	74.0	61.9
Switzerland	2011	household				0.3	0.8	1.4	2.7	6.2	13.4	26.0	74.0	62.2
Switzerland	2012	household				0.3	0.8	1.4	2.6	6.0	13.1	25.5	74.5	62.8
Switzerland	2013	household				0.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	5.8	12.8	25.1	75.0	63.3
Switzerland	2014	household				0.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	5.7	12.6	24.7	75.3	63.7
Thailand	2006	household		0.5		3.5		12.5			30.5			
United Kingdom	2008	household	0.0	0.5	1.8	4.6	9.2	15.7	24.8	37.2	55.7	44.3	30.5	12.5
United Kingdom	2009	household				4.5		15.2			52.7	47.3	33.9	15.9
United Kingdom	2011	household				4.2		14.3			51.7	48.3	34.7	16.7
United Kingdom	2013	household				3.5		12.2			48.0	52.0	38.2	20.0
United Kingdom	2014	household	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	1.6	5.0	10.8	19.4	32.2	52.0	48.0		
United Kingdom	2015	household				3.3		11.8			48.0	52.0	38.0	19.9
United Kingdom	2017	household				3.7					48.0	52.0	39.5	22.6
United States	2000	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	3.3	6.8	12.5	21.7	37.8	62.2	50.8	27.2
United States	2001	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.1	2.9	6.6	12.5	22.0	38.7	61.3	49.7	25.9
United States	2002	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	6.5	12.4	22.1	39.2	60.8	49.3	25.4
United States	2003	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.0	2.5	6.1	11.9	21.3	37.8	62.2	50.7	26.8
United States	2004	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	5.9	11.5	20.6	36.5	63.5	51.9	28.0
United States	2005	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	5.7	11.2	20.2	36.0	64.0	52.5	28.7
United States	2006	household	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	2.1	5.6	11.1	19.7	34.5	65.5	54.9	29.3
United States	2007	household	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6	1.7	5.1	10.3	18.6	32.8	67.2	56.1	29.3
United States	2008	household	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	4.5	10.0	18.5	33.2	66.8	55.2	27.4
United States	2009	household	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.6	3.4	8.3	16.7	33.0	67.0	54.0	28.0
United States	2010	household	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5	3.2	8.1	16.3	32.3	67.7	54.5	28.5
United States	2011	household	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.6	3.3	8.1	16.3	32.2	67.8	54.7	28.9
United States	2012	household		-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.8	3.6	8.3	16.1	31.6	68.4		29.9
United States	2013	household		-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.9	3.6	8.3	16.1	31.5	68.5		30.1
United States	2014	household		-0.6	-0.5	0.0	1.0	3.7	8.2	15.8	30.7	69.3		30.9
United States	2015	household	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.2	3.8	8.1	15.5	30.8	69.2	57.3	31.0
United States	2016	household	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	1.3	3.8	8.2	15.6	30.8	69.2	57.4	31.1
United States	2017	household	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	1.5	4.0	8.3	15.5	30.5	69.5	57.6	31.2
United States	2018	household	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.6	4.1	8.5	15.8	30.9	69.1	57.1	30.6
United States	2019	household	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	1.8	4.3	8.5	15.6	30.3	69.7	57.7	31.1
United States	2020	household	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	2.0	4.5	8.6	15.7	30.3	69.7	57.8	31.4
Uruguay	2013	household		-1.0		0.6		8.5			25.4			

Source: See Table 1-3

# 2. Household wealth levels, 2000–21

## 2.1 Introduction

As explained in the previous chapter, we aim to determine the level and distribution of household wealth across the world. The first stage in this process is to estimate the average level of household wealth and its core components for every country and every year since 2000.

Table 2-1 identifies 217 countries in 2021 and reports some core variables, including the classification by region and income class, GDP per adult and our assessment of the quality of wealth data.

The procedure outlined in Chapter 1 describes the three ways in which wealth levels data are assembled: direct estimates via national household balance sheets (HBS) or household surveys; regression estimates using likely correlated variables; and imputations based on the subregion average wealth/GDP ratio. In practice, the situation is slightly more complicated because some countries have direct observations for, say, financial wealth, but require non-financial wealth to be estimated. The timeliness of direct data is greatly improved nowadays. For our end-2021 estimates, we used Q4 2021 HBS data on financial wealth and debts for 42 countries and Q3 2021 values for one further country (Mexico). These countries account for more than two-thirds of global wealth. Regression-based estimates of wealth levels for the remaining countries pose more of a challenge because data is missing on core regressors. However, for most of them we have been able to produce regression-based estimates up to 2018 which have then been updated using recent movements in share prices, house prices, credit availability, GDP and household consumption.

In Table 2-1, we do our best to summarize the quality of wealth data for each country on a five-point scale. A country gets five points, and a good rating if it has complete HBS data, and either wealth distribution data or a good basis for estimating the shape of the wealth distribution. A satisfactory rating and four points go to countries that would get a good rating except that their HBS data does not cover non-financial assets. These countries must have a full set of independent variables allowing regression-based estimates of non-financial assets. Countries without any HBS data, but with a household wealth survey or other wealth distribution data (from estate tax or wealth tax sources) get a fair rating and three points. A poor rating (two points) goes to countries without HBS or wealth distribution data, but having a full set of independent variables allowing estimation of their wealth levels based on

our cross-country regressions. If some independent variables are missing but the regression-based estimates can still be made, the rating is very poor (one point).

In Table 2-1, there are 46 countries for which wealth data quality is not assessed. The vast majority of these are small nations, very often Caribbean or Pacific Island states. For these countries we do not estimate wealth levels directly, but instead assign a value based on the average wealth/GDP ratio for the subregion in which it is located. This is unlikely to be grossly inaccurate, so we use these values when calculating the regional and global wealth figures. But because we have less confidence in these estimates, the separate country data are not reported in later tables.

## 2.2 Household wealth levels 2000–21

Table 2-2 summarizes information on household wealth this century for 171 countries, seven regions (including China and India), and the world as a whole. The data refer to end-year values. Most of the column content is self-explanatory. The last column indicates the estimation method used for the wealth levels, grouped into five categories. Most figures up to 2018 are labeled as either (1) “Original data,” indicating data from official household balance sheets or (2) “Regression,” referring to estimated values based on wealth regressions. Two additional labels are reported for recent years where needed. “Original update” and “Regression update” mean original data (respectively, regression estimates) updated using trends in share prices, house prices and household consumption per adult.

Wealth estimates for recent years are subject to future revision as statistical agencies release more data. Wealth estimates for earlier periods should be less prone to change. As a rough guide, we expect that our wealth estimates prior to 2015 are not likely to change much in the future. However, statistical agencies occasionally make significant revisions to their historical data series – reflecting altered definitions of categories, or improved valuations, for example. When this happens, we are obliged to respect the new figures, and this can have repercussions for the wealth estimates of other countries, given the methods we employ.

## Wealth trends 2000–21

From the data reported for individual years, time series can be assembled for a number of important wealth variables. Table 2-3 provides examples for the world and for each region. They show that wealth per adult has grown from

USD 31,380 to 87,489 over the period 2000–21, an average growth rate of 5.0% per annum. Since 2008 the growth rate has been lower in US dollar terms for most countries, but this is largely due to appreciation of the USD.

Table 2-4 provides similar details regarding the relative importance over time of the three main subcomponents of household wealth: financial assets, non-financial assets (principally housing and land) and debts. At the turn of the century, financial assets accounted for 55.3% of gross household assets. This share fell until 2008, when it briefly fell below 50%. In the aftermath of the global financial crisis, non-financial assets showed little growth worldwide, in contrast to financial wealth, which grew robustly. As a consequence, the share of financial wealth recovered to 53.1% by 2015. Non-financial assets did relatively better after 2015, causing the share of financial assets to slip back to 52.0% by 2018. But financial assets took the lead again in 2019 and, most especially, 2020 and now account for 53.9% of gross assets. Expressed as a proportion of gross household wealth, household debt rose from 13.5% of gross wealth in 2000 to 14.4% in 2008, and has since declined to 11.2%, below the level at the start of the century.

Finally, Table 2-5 extracts information on changes in household wealth during the calendar year 2021. The United States gained of USD 11.4 trillion, while second place China gained USD 4.2 trillion. In percentage terms, however, Sweden heads the list with total wealth up by 20.3% and wealth per adult by 19.8%. On the downside, Brazil was the biggest loser in 2021 on all counts, shedding USD 839 billion due to currency depreciation against the US dollar. This equates to a 24% decline in average wealth.

**Table 2-1: Country details**

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2021	2000	2021	2021	2021	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,149	547	2,139	41	0.01	Very poor
Albania	Europe	Upper middle income	8,203	6,644	35,529	78	0.02	Poor
Algeria	Africa	Lower middle income	5,885	2,849	10,141	284	0.06	Poor
Andorra	Europe	High income	52,474					n.a.
Angola	Africa	Lower middle income	5,363	396	3,701	55	0.01	Very poor
Anguilla	Latin America	High income	26,510					n.a.
Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America	High income	20,640	11,091	19,338	1	0	Very poor
Argentina	Latin America	Upper middle income	15,433	13,303	10,446	326	0.07	Poor
Armenia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	6,395	2,184	21,802	47	0.01	Poor
Aruba	Latin America	High income	36,961	36,913	52,221	4	0	Very poor
Australia	Asia-Pacific	High income	85,678	108,656	550,110	10,649	2.3	Good
Austria	Europe	High income	62,610	115,039	250,125	1,825	0.39	Satisfactory
Azerbaijan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	7,549	1,443	15,953	115	0.02	Poor
Bahamas	Latin America	High income	39,431	43,077	60,263	17	0	Poor
Bahrain	Asia-Pacific	High income	28,136	45,569	98,031	132	0.03	Poor
Bangladesh	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,333	1,026	9,490	1,026	0.22	Poor
Barbados	Latin America	High income	20,839	33,781	70,807	16	0	Poor
Belarus	Europe	Upper middle income	9,129	1,984	26,221	193	0.04	Poor
Belgium	Europe	High income	63,611	140,800	381,114	3,440	0.74	Satisfactory
Belize	Latin America	Upper middle income	7,123	8,102	11,295	3	0	Poor
Benin	Africa	Lower middle income	2,810	576	2,976	18	0	Very poor
Bermuda	North America	High income	189,744					n.a.
Bhutan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,696					n.a.
Bolivia	Latin America	Lower middle income	5,441	2,117	14,098	102	0.02	Poor
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe	Upper middle income	8,453	6,712	33,122	87	0.02	Poor
Botswana	Africa	Upper middle income	13,514	2,294	19,388	27	0.01	Poor
Brazil	Latin America	Upper middle income	9,993	6,500	21,429	3,327	0.72	Poor
British Virgin Islands	Latin America	High income	76,114					n.a.
Brunei	Asia-Pacific	High income	63,440	34,088	57,419	18	0	Very poor
Bulgaria	Europe	Upper middle income	14,491	3,879	43,631	241	0.05	Fair
Burkina Faso	Africa	Low income	1,946	229	1,618	16	0	Very poor
Burundi	Africa	Low income	660	199	809	4	0	Very poor
Cambodia	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,538	624	6,270	65	0.01	Poor
Cameroon	Africa	Lower middle income	3,354	660	3,490	46	0.01	Poor
Canada	North America	High income	64,188	114,618	409,297	12,362	2.67	Good
Cape Verde	Africa	Lower middle income	5,380					n.a.
Cayman Islands	Latin America	High income	145,583					n.a.
Central African Republic	Africa	Low income	1,129	144	980	2	0	Poor
Chad	Africa	Low income	1,677	156	1,372	10	0	Poor
Chile	Latin America	High income	22,107	22,174	54,639	785	0.17	Satisfactory
China	China	Upper middle income	15,765	4,247	76,639	85,107	18.36	Good
Colombia	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,737	4,202	17,079	616	0.13	Fair
Comoros	Africa	Lower middle income	2,863	1,735	6,062	3	0	Poor
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Africa	Low income	1,292	336	1,438	59	0.01	Poor
Congo, Rep.	Africa	Lower middle income	4,509	270	1,841	5	0	Poor

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2021	2000	2021	2021	2021	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
Cook Islands	Asia-Pacific	High income	26,438					n.a.
Costa Rica	Latin America	Upper middle income	16,984	12,062	45,677	171	0.04	Poor
Cote d'Ivoire	Africa	Lower middle income	5,296					n.a.
Croatia	Europe	High income	20,637	16,155	68,272	224	0.05	Fair
Cuba	Latin America	Upper middle income	12,849					n.a.
Curacao	Latin America	High income	22,146					n.a.
Cyprus	Europe	High income	38,463	60,296	149,824	103	0.02	Satisfactory
Czechia	Europe	High income	33,177	11,406	82,240	701	0.15	Satisfactory
Denmark	Europe	High income	83,561	110,450	426,494	1,935	0.42	Good
Djibouti	Africa	Lower middle income	5,704	1,081	3,755	2	0	Poor
Dominica	Latin America	Upper middle income	10,661	8,797	35,307	2	0	Very poor
Dominican Republic	Latin America	Upper middle income	13,374					n.a.
Ecuador	Latin America	Upper middle income	9,125	3,061	20,539	238	0.05	Poor
Egypt	Africa	Lower middle income	6,626	5,642	23,134	1,405	0.3	Poor
El Salvador	Latin America	Lower middle income	6,658	8,765	38,523	164	0.04	Poor
Equatorial Guinea	Africa	Upper middle income	15,920	820	24,769	20	0	Poor
Eritrea	Africa	Low income	1,290	332	3,113	5	0	Poor
Estonia	Europe	High income	33,405	15,836	77,360	80	0.02	Satisfactory
Ethiopia	Africa	Low income	1,679	126	3,861	228	0.05	Poor
Fiji	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	8,047	4,562	20,518	12	0	Poor
Finland	Europe	High income	64,698	73,221	186,208	817	0.18	Good
France	Europe	High income	56,125	106,643	322,074	16,159	3.49	Good
French Guiana	Latin America	High income	25,840					n.a.
French Polynesia	Asia-Pacific	High income	29,500					n.a.
Gabon	Africa	Upper middle income	15,195	4,241	18,647	23	0	Poor
Gambia	Africa	Low income	1,761	1,099	2,942	3	0	Poor
Georgia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	6,365	2,264	15,673	46	0.01	Poor
Germany	Europe	High income	59,423	96,037	256,985	17,489	3.77	Good
Ghana	Africa	Lower middle income	4,480	349	7,604	130	0.03	Very poor
Greece	Europe	High income	24,534	71,106	108,300	914	0.2	Satisfactory
Greenland	North America	High income	83,833					n.a.
Grenada	Latin America	Upper middle income	14,160	8,963	52,618	4	0	Poor
Guadeloupe	Latin America	High income	33,588					n.a.
Guatemala	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,198					n.a.
Guinea	Africa	Low income	2,830	292	3,935	25	0.01	Very poor
Guinea-Bissau	Africa	Low income	1,488	415	1,896	2	0	Poor
Guyana	Latin America	Upper middle income	15,122	1,327	14,389	7	0	Poor
Haiti	Latin America	Low income	3,326	1,619	1,358	9	0	Very poor
Honduras	Latin America	Lower middle income	4,643					n.a.
Hong Kong	Asia-Pacific	High income	58,876	171,057	552,930	3,492	0.75	Poor
Hungary	Europe	High income	23,831	12,138	70,668	547	0.12	Good
Iceland	Europe	High income	99,550	127,917	457,795	118	0.03	Poor
India	India	Lower middle income	3,465	2,643	15,535	14,225	3.07	Fair
Indonesia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	6,472	2,894	18,534	3,405	0.73	Fair
Iran	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	24,359	1,588	39,093	2,292	0.49	Poor

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2021	2000	2021	2021	2021	%
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn		
Iraq	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	9,399	2,807	16,919	371	0.08	Very poor
Ireland	Europe	High income	130,484	125,866	251,337	920	0.2	Satisfactory
Israel	Asia-Pacific	High income	87,463	78,588	273,417	1,564	0.34	Satisfactory
Italy	Europe	High income	40,324	120,950	231,323	11,512	2.48	Good
Jamaica	Latin America	Upper middle income	7,265	8,749	21,712	45	0.01	Poor
Japan	Asia-Pacific	High income	45,449	191,447	245,238	25,692	5.54	Good
Jordan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	7,594	6,859	30,814	184	0.04	Poor
Kazakhstan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	15,514	2,533	42,559	523	0.11	Fair
Kenya	Africa	Lower middle income	3,856	515	12,987	369	0.08	Poor
Kiribati	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,029					n.a.
Korea	Asia-Pacific	High income	40,600	50,503	237,644	10,149	2.19	Good
Korea, North	Asia-Pacific	Low income	931					n.a.
Kosovo	Europe	Upper middle income	6,512					n.a.
Kuwait	Asia-Pacific	High income	42,522	62,064	171,348	545	0.12	Poor
Kyrgyzstan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,126	733	6,276	25	0.01	Poor
Laos	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,364	718	7,916	35	0.01	Poor
Latvia	Europe	High income	25,657	7,453	87,270	127	0.03	Fair
Lebanon	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	16,311	21,339	75,734	345	0.07	Poor
Lesotho	Africa	Lower middle income	2,159	405	1,724	2	0	Poor
Liberia	Africa	Low income	1,103	701	5,259	14	0	Poor
Libya	Africa	Upper middle income	10,870	11,649	9,732	44	0.01	Poor
Liechtenstein	Europe	High income	252,879					n.a.
Lithuania	Europe	High income	29,276	8,242	63,508	136	0.03	Fair
Luxembourg	Europe	High income	164,681	207,592	657,564	332	0.07	Satisfactory
Macao	Asia-Pacific	High income	52,442					n.a.
Macedonia	Europe	Upper middle income	8,624					n.a.
Madagascar	Africa	Low income	990	520	2,118	30	0.01	Poor
Malawi	Africa	Low income	1,313	164	2,378	22	0	Poor
Malaysia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	16,254	7,263	27,078	615	0.13	Poor
Maldives	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	12,473	4,063	21,459	9	0	Very poor
Mali	Africa	Low income	2,131	227	2,629	23	0.01	Poor
Malta	Europe	High income	45,833	52,879	162,581	58	0.01	Satisfactory
Marshall Islands	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	6,693					n.a.
Martinique	Latin America	High income	32,857					n.a.
Mauritania	Africa	Lower middle income	3,648	921	2,938	7	0	Very poor
Mauritius	Africa	High income	11,353	11,756	65,031	63	0.01	Poor
Mayotte	Africa	High income	22,557					n.a.
Mexico	Latin America	Upper middle income	14,546	14,995	48,138	4,167	0.9	Satisfactory
Micronesia	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,726					n.a.
Moldova	Europe	Lower middle income	4,440	982	18,392	59	0.01	Very poor
Monaco	Europe	High income	242,437					n.a.
Mongolia	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	7,178	849	7,310	15	0	Poor
Montenegro	Europe	Upper middle income	12,231	6,411	75,759	36	0.01	Poor
Montserrat	Latin America	Upper middle income	21,123					n.a.
Morocco	Africa	Lower middle income	5,333	3,857	15,164	374	0.08	Poor

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2021	2000	2021	2021	2021	%
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn		
Mozambique	Africa	Low income	1,097	186	1,117	16	0.0	Poor
Myanmar	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	1,973	1,662	7,112	258	0.1	Very poor
Namibia	Africa	Upper middle income	8,869	2,734	22,369	31	0.0	Poor
Nauru	Asia-Pacific	High income	23,398					n.a.
Nepal	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	1,812	542	4,189	78	0.0	Poor
Netherlands	Europe	High income	72,065	131,636	400,828	5,422	1.2	Good
New Caledonia	Asia-Pacific	High income	48,630					n.a.
New Zealand	Asia-Pacific	High income	68,589	79,140	472,153	1,716	0.4	Good
Nicaragua	Latin America	Lower middle income	3,405	4,496	13,523	57	0.0	Poor
Niger	Africa	Low income	1,474	152	1,420	14	0.0	Very poor
Nigeria	Africa	Lower middle income	4,218	216	7,618	752	0.2	Very poor
Norway	Europe	High income	111,297	100,499	334,432	1,413	0.3	Good
Oman	Asia-Pacific	High income	19,311	21,942	40,962	156	0.0	Poor
Pakistan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,366	1,154	6,237	790	0.2	Poor
Palau	Asia-Pacific	High income	19,451					n.a.
Panama	Latin America	High income	21,512	10,000	49,935	145	0.0	Poor
Papua New Guinea	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,090	996	8,449	43	0.0	Very poor
Paraguay	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,411	3,062	12,078	55	0.0	Very poor
Peru	Latin America	Upper middle income	9,761	4,415	20,940	477	0.1	Poor
Philippines	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,580	3,015	14,502	992	0.2	Poor
Poland	Europe	High income	21,200	10,338	50,426	1,525	0.3	Satisfactory
Portugal	Europe	High income	28,700	52,879	154,377	1,287	0.3	Satisfactory
Puerto Rico	Latin America	High income	48,031					n.a.
Qatar	Asia-Pacific	High income	74,975	35,715	183,106	445	0.1	Poor
Reunion	Africa	High income	38,036					n.a.
Romania	Europe	High income	18,685	4,214	42,351	640	0.1	Fair
Russia	Europe	Upper middle income	15,750	2,751	34,005	3,789	0.8	Fair
Rwanda	Africa	Low income	1,642	188	4,179	28	0.0	Very poor
Samoa	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	7,034	3,268	17,396	2	0.0	Very poor
San Marino	Europe	High income	62,268					n.a.
Sao Tome and Principe	Africa	Lower middle income	4,861	1,808	4,610	0	0.0	Very poor
Saudi Arabia	Asia-Pacific	High income	33,785	37,669	84,407	2,073	0.5	Poor
Senegal	Africa	Lower middle income	3,341	1,126	5,001	41	0.0	Poor
Serbia	Europe	Upper middle income	11,538	2,040	32,816	179	0.0	Poor
Seychelles	Africa	High income	18,674	12,067	57,619	4	0.0	Poor
Sierra Leone	Africa	Low income	978	62	799	3	0.0	Poor
Singapore	Asia-Pacific	High income	78,784	107,007	358,204	1,766	0.4	Satisfactory
Slovakia	Europe	High income	25,325	14,788	63,493	276	0.1	Satisfactory
Slovenia	Europe	High income	35,284	33,394	107,476	179	0.0	Satisfactory
Solomon Islands	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,699	3,749	15,596	6	0.0	Very poor
Somalia	Africa	Low income	280					n.a.
South Africa	Africa	Upper middle income	9,177	9,702	24,601	938	0.2	Satisfactory
South Sudan	Africa	Low income	2,204					n.a.
Spain	Europe	High income	36,083	76,919	222,888	8,431	1.8	Satisfactory
Sri Lanka	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,555	2,867	27,040	401	0.1	Poor

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2021	2000	2021	2021	2021	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
St Maarten	Latin America	High income	30,547					n.a.
St. Kitts and Nevis	Latin America	High income	24,397					n.a.
St. Lucia	Latin America	Upper middle income	12,706	9,465	27,268	4	0.0	Very poor
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America	Upper middle income	10,299	5,414	18,887	1	0.0	Poor
Sudan	Africa	Low income	2,802					n.a.
Suriname	Latin America	Upper middle income	10,525	2,439	8,060	3	0.0	Very poor
Swaziland	Africa	Lower middle income	7,351					n.a.
Sweden	Europe	High income	75,994	77,253	381,968	2,990	0.7	Good
Switzerland	Europe	High income	116,239	231,354	696,604	4,878	1.1	Good
Syria	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,590	4,296	1,562	18	0.0	Poor
Taiwan	Asia-Pacific	High income	40,010	92,298	297,864	5,878	1.3	Satisfactory
Tajikistan	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,561	355	4,597	25	0.0	Poor
Tanzania	Africa	Lower middle income	2,528	445	4,260	122	0.0	Very poor
Thailand	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	8,926	6,356	24,638	1,341	0.3	Satisfactory
Timor-Leste	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,336	1,149	5,849	4	0.0	Very poor
Togo	Africa	Low income	1,885	355	1,518	6	0.0	Very poor
Tonga	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	8,429	13,518	44,014	3	0.0	Poor
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America	High income	20,623	10,455	49,567	51	0.0	Poor
Tunisia	Africa	Lower middle income	5,171	7,410	20,981	174	0.0	Poor
Turkey	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	9,403	13,833	19,496	1,142	0.3	Fair
Turkmenistan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	13,511	622	20,588	78	0.0	Very poor
Turks and Caicos Islands	Latin America	High income	36,448					n.a.
Tuvalu	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	7,780					n.a.
Uganda	Africa	Low income	2,129	186	2,387	49	0.01	Very poor
Ukraine	Europe	Lower middle income	5,779	887	19,742	679	0.15	Poor
United Arab Emirates	Asia-Pacific	High income	50,662	66,674	122,841	994	0.21	Poor
United Kingdom	Europe	High income	59,377	148,613	309,375	16,261	3.51	Good
United States	North America	High income	91,340	215,146	579,051	145,793	31.45	Good
Uruguay	Latin America	High income	23,353	21,830	57,726	147	0.03	Fair
Uzbekistan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,063					n.a.
Vanuatu	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,936	5,217	16,374	3	0	Poor
Venezuela	Latin America	Upper middle income	5,568	8,321	28,243	531	0.11	Very poor
Vietnam	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,186	1,595	14,246	985	0.21	Poor
West Bank and Gaza	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	6,465					n.a.
Yemen	Asia-Pacific	Low income	2,073	1,062	7,808	123	0.03	Very poor
Zambia	Africa	Lower middle income	2,398	245	3,084	27	0.01	Poor
Zimbabwe	Africa	Lower middle income	4,220	348	9,791	71	0.02	Very poor

Sources: (1) GDP: IMF; (2) income group: World Development Indicators, World Bank; (3) wealth levels: see text for explanation of methods and categories.

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	8,591	0.2	5	0.0	547	82	476	11	250	Regression
Albania	1,898	0.1	13	0.0	6,644	558	6,115	30	3,261	Regression
Algeria	16,916	0.5	48	0.0	2,849	910	2,045	107	1,104	Regression
Angola	6,995	0.2	3	0.0	396	124	283	11	171	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	48	0.0	1	0.0	11,091	1,497	10,630	1,037	2,756	Regression
Argentina	23,311	0.6	310	0.3	13,303	3,521	10,626	844	2,974	Regression
Armenia	1,992	0.1	4	0.0	2,184	448	1,773	38	984	Regression
Aruba	64	0.0	2	0.0	36,913	9,707	31,773	4,567	9,173	Regression
Australia	13,808	0.4	1,500	1.3	108,656	51,339	78,729	21,413	55,537	Original data
Austria	6,247	0.2	719	0.6	115,039	48,677	80,658	14,296	31,114	Original data
Azerbaijan	4,845	0.1	7	0.0	1,443	81	1,378	15	596	Regression
Bahamas	185	0.0	8	0.0	43,077	29,057	33,042	19,022	2,359	Regression
Bahrain	425	0.0	19	0.0	45,569	23,068	25,203	2,702	3,982	Regression
Bangladesh	67,325	1.8	69	0.1	1,026	140	924	39	462	Regression
Barbados	193	0.0	7	0.0	33,781	11,345	28,029	5,593	11,003	Regression
Belarus	7,257	0.2	14	0.0	1,984	170	1,843	30	1,075	Regression
Belgium	7,885	0.2	1,110	0.9	140,800	85,930	67,515	12,646	77,323	Original data
Belize	122	0.0	1	0.0	8,102	1,912	7,094	904	2,590	Regression
Benin	3,094	0.1	2	0.0	576	186	410	21	246	Regression
Bolivia	4,432	0.1	9	0.0	2,117	1,009	1,349	241	574	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,702	0.1	18	0.0	6,712	513	6,419	221	3,368	Regression
Botswana	823	0.0	2	0.0	2,294	2,254	376	337	1,022	Regression
Brazil	105,780	2.8	688	0.6	6,500	3,460	4,340	1,299	1,149	Original Update
Brunei	205	0.0	7	0.0	34,088	8,540	28,412	2,864	3,027	Regression
Bulgaria	6,200	0.2	24	0.0	3,879	748	3,215	84	1,891	Original Update
Burkina Faso	4,955	0.1	1	0.0	229	77	166	14	101	Regression
Burundi	2,467	0.1	0	0.0	199	34	178	12	87	Regression
Cambodia	5,582	0.2	3	0.0	624	121	522	19	255	Regression
Cameroon	6,875	0.2	5	0.0	660	376	312	28	291	Regression
Canada	22,795	0.6	2,613	2.2	114,618	74,605	59,264	19,251	34,891	Original data
Central African Republic	1,688	0.0	0	0.0	144	97	57	10	61	Regression
Chad	3,457	0.1	1	0.0	156	65	99	8	69	Regression
Chile	9,939	0.3	220	0.2	22,174	11,285	12,741	1,851	5,627	Original Update
China	872,179	23.2	3,704	3.1	4,247	1,569	2,740	62	1,984	Original data
Colombia	23,086	0.6	97	0.1	4,202	1,230	3,587	616	1,120	Original data
Comoros	247	0.0	0	0.0	1,735	436	1,360	62	714	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	21,040	0.6	7	0.0	336	65	272	1	143	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,493	0.0	0	0.0	270	132	198	61	108	Regression
Costa Rica	2,374	0.1	29	0.0	12,062	2,238	10,522	697	3,079	Regression
Croatia	3,356	0.1	54	0.1	16,155	4,911	12,102	857	7,925	Original Update
Cyprus	486	0.0	29	0.0	60,296	42,055	37,179	18,938	21,486	Original Update
Czechia	7,937	0.2	91	0.1	11,406	5,275	7,573	1,442	5,851	Original data
Denmark	4,079	0.1	451	0.4	110,450	74,613	73,037	37,199	45,791	Original data
Djibouti	352	0.0	0	0.0	1,081	590	636	146	477	Regression
Dominica	42	0.0	0	0.0	8,797	1,821	8,125	1,149	2,186	Regression
Ecuador	7,044	0.2	22	0.0	3,061	642	2,616	197	850	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	36,352	1.0	205	0.2	5,642	941	5,030	329	1,838	Regression
El Salvador	3,171	0.1	28	0.0	8,765	2,791	6,606	632	2,450	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	304	0.0	0	0.0	820	495	358	34	322	Regression
Eritrea	976	0.0	0	0.0	332	52	309	29	137	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.0	17	0.0	15,836	3,305	13,107	576	7,591	Original Update
Ethiopia	28,669	0.8	4	0.0	126	19	116	9	58	Regression
Fiji	444	0.0	2	0.0	4,562	685	4,084	207	2,206	Regression
Finland	3,927	0.1	288	0.2	73,221	31,194	52,623	10,596	38,569	Original data
France	44,112	1.2	4,704	4.0	106,643	55,788	64,850	13,994	48,471	Original data
Gabon	604	0.0	3	0.0	4,241	3,349	1,156	264	2,056	Regression
Gambia	573	0.0	1	0.0	1,099	345	798	44	499	Regression
Georgia	3,083	0.1	7	0.0	2,264	307	1,984	26	994	Regression
Germany	64,137	1.7	6,160	5.2	96,037	49,207	68,580	21,750	14,902	Original data
Ghana	9,156	0.2	3	0.0	349	104	261	16	150	Regression
Greece	8,696	0.2	618	0.5	71,106	23,777	50,364	3,035	30,379	Original data
Grenada	58	0.0	1	0.0	8,963	1,681	8,742	1,459	2,228	Regression
Guinea	3,564	0.1	1	0.0	292	84	219	11	122	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	526	0.0	0	0.0	415	163	260	8	178	Regression
Guyana	412	0.0	1	0.0	1,327	249	1,239	162	410	Regression
Haiti	4,114	0.1	7	0.0	1,619	769	944	94	414	Regression
Hong Kong	5,092	0.1	871	0.7	171,057	113,509	77,058	19,509	61,786	Regression
Hungary	7,850	0.2	95	0.1	12,138	4,693	8,079	633	5,336	Original data
Iceland	195	0.0	25	0.0	127,917	71,233	99,410	42,726	110,554	Original Update
India	587,499	15.6	1,553	1.3	2,643	679	2,136	171	785	Original data
Indonesia	125,684	3.4	364	0.3	2,894	656	2,320	82	697	Original data
Iran	35,170	0.9	56	0.1	1,588	70	1,569	51	631	Regression
Iraq	11,001	0.3	31	0.0	2,807	165	2,647	6	1,300	Regression
Ireland	2,661	0.1	335	0.3	125,866	55,201	88,495	17,830	46,969	Original Update
Israel	3,796	0.1	298	0.3	78,588	64,397	30,962	16,771	26,306	Original Update
Italy	45,653	1.2	5,522	4.7	120,950	61,488	68,008	8,546	72,558	Original data
Jamaica	1,557	0.0	14	0.0	8,749	2,168	7,371	790	2,165	Regression
Japan	101,353	2.7	19,404	16.5	191,447	120,979	105,485	35,018	86,837	Original data
Jordan	2,548	0.1	17	0.0	6,859	3,365	4,589	1,095	2,917	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,433	0.3	24	0.0	2,533	636	1,913	16	1,078	Original Update
Kenya	13,909	0.4	7	0.0	515	208	372	65	222	Regression
Korea	34,084	0.9	1,721	1.5	50,503	18,598	39,576	7,671	20,355	Original data
Kuwait	1,321	0.0	82	0.1	62,064	36,741	29,351	4,028	7,761	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,706	0.1	2	0.0	733	55	685	7	308	Regression
Laos	2,463	0.1	2	0.0	718	124	619	24	299	Regression
Latvia	1,777	0.1	13	0.0	7,453	2,459	5,243	249	3,417	Original Update
Lebanon	2,338	0.1	50	0.0	21,339	4,904	17,938	1,503	5,025	Regression
Lesotho	973	0.0	0	0.0	405	164	272	30	162	Regression
Liberia	1,346	0.0	1	0.0	701	120	588	7	308	Regression
Libya	2,972	0.1	35	0.0	11,649	5,724	6,633	707	4,885	Regression
Lithuania	2,539	0.1	21	0.0	8,242	2,024	6,318	101	4,068	Original Update
Luxembourg	331	0.0	69	0.1	207,592	79,058	154,241	25,707	113,038	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	7,109	0.2	4	0.0	520	69	467	16	220	Regression
Malawi	4,901	0.1	1	0.0	164	93	78	7	67	Regression
Malaysia	13,371	0.4	97	0.1	7,263	1,502	9,560	3,798	1,680	Regression
Maldives	134	0.0	1	0.0	4,063	191	4,002	131	1,924	Regression
Mali	4,709	0.1	1	0.0	227	113	133	18	99	Regression
Malta	288	0.0	15	0.0	52,879	25,364	31,828	4,313	27,773	Original data
Mauritania	1,212	0.0	1	0.0	921	202	772	52	395	Regression
Mauritius	785	0.0	9	0.0	11,756	5,198	7,278	720	5,299	Regression
Mexico	55,586	1.5	833	0.7	14,995	6,700	9,243	948	4,226	Original Update
Moldova	2,827	0.1	3	0.0	982	146	853	18	479	Regression
Mongolia	1,310	0.0	1	0.0	849	84	789	23	387	Regression
Montenegro	433	0.0	3	0.0	6,411	1,246	5,333	169	3,104	Regression
Morocco	16,102	0.4	62	0.1	3,857	1,142	3,047	332	1,613	Regression
Mozambique	8,046	0.2	1	0.0	186	73	136	23	79	Regression
Myanmar	26,669	0.7	44	0.0	1,662	309	1,354	1	708	Regression
Namibia	847	0.0	2	0.0	2,734	1,990	1,250	506	1,079	Regression
Nepal	11,761	0.3	6	0.0	542	79	506	42	239	Regression
Netherlands	12,086	0.3	1,591	1.4	131,636	90,996	74,442	33,802	37,501	Original data
New Zealand	2,726	0.1	216	0.2	79,140	58,202	30,713	9,775	30,957	Original data
Nicaragua	2,491	0.1	11	0.0	4,496	630	4,113	248	1,206	Regression
Niger	4,801	0.1	1	0.0	152	47	111	6	67	Regression
Nigeria	56,385	1.5	12	0.0	216	108	122	14	94	Regression
Norway	3,342	0.1	336	0.3	100,499	44,217	85,449	29,168	21,585	Original data
Oman	1,193	0.0	26	0.0	21,942	7,169	16,114	1,341	8,222	Regression
Pakistan	68,687	1.8	79	0.1	1,154	268	931	46	518	Regression
Panama	1,791	0.1	18	0.0	10,000	2,946	8,149	1,096	2,544	Regression
Papua New Guinea	2,932	0.1	3	0.0	996	296	738	38	461	Regression
Paraguay	2,730	0.1	8	0.0	3,062	545	2,771	254	829	Regression
Peru	14,742	0.4	65	0.1	4,415	1,590	2,992	168	1,138	Regression
Philippines	40,294	1.1	121	0.1	3,015	988	2,255	228	699	Regression
Poland	27,814	0.7	288	0.2	10,338	2,993	7,871	527	5,135	Original Update
Portugal	7,983	0.2	422	0.4	52,879	25,900	37,398	10,420	23,075	Original data
Qatar	408	0.0	15	0.0	35,715	14,379	23,397	2,061	23,197	Regression
Romania	16,324	0.4	69	0.1	4,214	853	3,397	37	2,032	Original data
Russia	107,679	2.9	296	0.3	2,751	1,041	1,724	14	653	Original Update
Rwanda	3,537	0.1	1	0.0	188	62	144	18	82	Regression
Samoa	86	0.0	0	0.0	3,268	284	3,345	361	1,288	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	62	0.0	0	0.0	1,808	676	1,156	24	875	Regression
Saudi Arabia	11,021	0.3	415	0.4	37,669	21,459	17,619	1,408	4,601	Regression
Senegal	4,345	0.1	5	0.0	1,126	365	814	53	549	Regression
Serbia	5,449	0.2	11	0.0	2,040	404	1,754	117	1,045	Regression
Seychelles	51	0.0	1	0.0	12,067	4,121	8,583	636	5,846	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,103	0.1	0	0.0	62	41	23	2	27	Regression
Singapore	3,024	0.1	324	0.3	107,007	61,706	71,899	26,598	35,769	Original data
Slovakia	3,907	0.1	58	0.1	14,788	4,170	11,506	888	10,649	Original data
Slovenia	1,540	0.0	51	0.0	33,394	8,269	27,446	2,321	20,890	Original Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	198	0.0	1	0.0	3,749	761	3,048	60	1,783	Regression
South Africa	25,017	0.7	243	0.2	9,702	7,833	3,676	1,806	2,672	Original data
Spain	32,462	0.9	2,497	2.1	76,919	28,968	57,789	9,838	39,596	Original data
Sri Lanka	11,992	0.3	34	0.0	2,867	303	2,927	363	1,293	Regression
St. Lucia	91	0.0	1	0.0	9,465	1,528	9,437	1,500	2,352	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	63	0.0	0	0.0	5,414	1,112	5,166	865	1,345	Regression
Suriname	275	0.0	1	0.0	2,439	545	2,008	115	753	Regression
Sweden	6,753	0.2	522	0.4	77,253	58,889	36,112	17,749	24,616	Original data
Switzerland	5,503	0.2	1,273	1.1	231,354	177,772	107,322	53,740	40,423	Original data
Syria	7,824	0.2	34	0.0	4,296	202	4,115	21	1,853	Regression
Taiwan	15,566	0.4	1,437	1.2	92,298	67,442	43,152	18,295	42,850	Original data
Tajikistan	2,907	0.1	1	0.0	355	25	332	2	163	Regression
Tanzania	15,044	0.4	7	0.0	445	117	342	14	194	Regression
Thailand	42,838	1.1	272	0.2	6,356	2,036	5,108	787	2,246	Original Update
Timor-Leste	404	0.0	0	0.0	1,149	221	939	11	539	Regression
Togo	2,268	0.1	1	0.0	355	126	249	20	150	Regression
Tonga	49	0.0	1	0.0	13,518	709	13,295	486	5,327	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	807	0.0	8	0.0	10,455	4,387	7,728	1,661	3,280	Regression
Tunisia	5,860	0.2	43	0.0	7,410	1,713	6,027	331	3,373	Regression
Turkey	37,960	1.0	525	0.5	13,833	3,496	10,615	277	4,058	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,427	0.1	2	0.0	622	40	589	7	282	Regression
Uganda	9,471	0.3	2	0.0	186	50	149	14	82	Regression
Ukraine	36,659	1.0	32	0.0	887	142	751	6	431	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,189	0.1	146	0.1	66,674	30,772	38,643	2,741	19,779	Regression
United Kingdom	44,173	1.2	6,565	5.6	148,613	111,366	63,027	25,779	64,152	Original data
United States	201,831	5.4	43,423	36.9	215,146	170,210	79,580	34,645	46,471	Original data
Uruguay	2,256	0.1	49	0.0	21,830	6,096	17,796	2,061	5,974	Original Update
Vanuatu	89	0.0	0	0.0	5,217	912	4,563	258	2,480	Regression
Venezuela	13,705	0.4	114	0.1	8,321	3,485	4,892	56	2,289	Regression
Vietnam	46,980	1.3	75	0.1	1,595	108	1,528	42	641	Regression
Yemen	7,074	0.2	8	0.0	1,062	163	916	17	470	Regression
Zambia	4,444	0.1	1	0.0	245	154	115	24	103	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,409	0.1	2	0.0	348	297	134	83	150	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>380,942</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>165</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>836,020</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>34,147</b>	<b>19,980</b>	<b>20,109</b>	<b>5,941</b>	<b>1,120</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>872,179</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4,247</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>2,740</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,984</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>549,141</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>34,483</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>62,794</b>	<b>35,213</b>	<b>37,418</b>	<b>9,837</b>	<b>6,503</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>587,499</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>785</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>304,898</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2,757</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9,044</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>6,153</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,464</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>224,713</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>46,051</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>204,934</b>	<b>160,500</b>	<b>77,514</b>	<b>33,080</b>	<b>45,859</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>3,755,393</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117,844</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31,380</b>	<b>20,073</b>	<b>16,186</b>	<b>4,879</b>	<b>1,582</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	8,967	0.2	5	0.0	533	80	464	12	236	Regression
Albania	1,914	0.1	13	0.0	6,715	569	6,181	36	3,446	Regression
Algeria	17,504	0.5	47	0.0	2,670	970	1,825	125	1,012	Regression
Angola	7,233	0.2	1	0.0	183	78	114	9	78	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	49	0.0	0	0.0	9,570	1,487	9,148	1,064	2,479	Regression
Argentina	23,677	0.6	262	0.2	11,075	3,027	8,775	728	4,654	Regression
Armenia	2,003	0.1	4	0.0	2,179	345	1,871	37	915	Regression
Aruba	66	0.0	2	0.0	33,425	9,736	28,349	4,660	8,659	Regression
Australia	13,989	0.4	1,560	1.3	111,488	50,835	82,448	21,795	58,470	Original data
Austria	6,284	0.2	694	0.6	110,466	47,000	77,451	13,985	30,007	Original data
Azerbaijan	4,944	0.1	6	0.0	1,287	85	1,219	17	606	Regression
Bahamas	189	0.0	8	0.0	44,469	30,725	32,186	18,442	3,004	Regression
Bahrain	451	0.0	20	0.0	44,522	25,606	21,723	2,807	4,257	Regression
Bangladesh	69,309	1.8	66	0.1	953	123	872	43	521	Regression
Barbados	195	0.0	6	0.0	31,270	11,462	25,811	6,003	9,756	Regression
Belarus	7,266	0.2	12	0.0	1,634	191	1,476	33	922	Regression
Belgium	7,925	0.2	1,092	0.9	137,777	82,038	67,531	11,792	76,591	Original data
Belize	126	0.0	1	0.0	7,621	2,098	6,541	1,018	2,464	Regression
Benin	3,194	0.1	2	0.0	576	183	411	18	259	Regression
Bolivia	4,539	0.1	9	0.0	1,882	920	1,177	216	516	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,723	0.1	21	0.0	7,839	718	7,405	283	4,033	Regression
Botswana	848	0.0	2	0.0	2,413	2,472	298	357	961	Regression
Brazil	108,363	2.8	564	0.5	5,204	3,218	2,929	943	1,567	Original Update
Brunei	210	0.0	6	0.0	26,836	9,400	20,309	2,873	2,803	Regression
Bulgaria	6,189	0.2	27	0.0	4,310	859	3,566	115	2,155	Original Update
Burkina Faso	5,107	0.1	1	0.0	244	74	185	14	110	Regression
Burundi	2,552	0.1	0	0.0	180	32	159	11	80	Regression
Cambodia	5,816	0.2	4	0.0	635	116	537	18	273	Regression
Cameroon	7,079	0.2	5	0.0	646	352	324	30	283	Regression
Canada	23,109	0.6	2,485	2.1	107,529	68,119	58,399	18,989	33,580	Original data
Central African Republic	1,720	0.0	0	0.0	145	97	58	10	58	Regression
Chad	3,578	0.1	1	0.0	196	73	133	9	86	Regression
Chile	10,124	0.3	207	0.2	20,455	10,537	11,624	1,707	5,628	Original Update
China	881,964	23.1	4,136	3.6	4,689	1,778	3,018	107	2,351	Original data
Colombia	23,654	0.6	91	0.1	3,830	1,230	3,144	544	1,046	Original data
Comoros	255	0.0	0	0.0	1,835	431	1,460	56	772	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	21,613	0.6	3	0.0	119	45	76	1	49	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,541	0.0	0	0.0	320	208	166	54	129	Regression
Costa Rica	2,441	0.1	27	0.0	11,094	2,378	9,591	874	3,066	Regression
Croatia	3,358	0.1	63	0.1	18,771	5,131	14,818	1,179	9,438	Original data
Cyprus	494	0.0	28	0.0	56,172	38,737	35,732	18,298	19,697	Original Update
Czechia	7,982	0.2	96	0.1	11,966	5,765	8,007	1,806	6,392	Original data
Denmark	4,084	0.1	430	0.4	105,292	71,160	73,090	38,957	42,384	Original data
Djibouti	361	0.0	0	0.0	991	547	570	126	486	Regression
Dominica	43	0.0	0	0.0	7,995	1,975	7,214	1,195	2,071	Regression
Ecuador	7,218	0.2	38	0.0	5,221	977	4,545	301	1,441	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	37,395	1.0	177	0.2	4,728	937	4,104	312	1,383	Regression
El Salvador	3,212	0.1	27	0.0	8,399	2,666	6,326	593	2,285	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	319	0.0	0	0.0	679	438	274	33	292	Regression
Eritrea	1,045	0.0	0	0.0	313	54	290	31	129	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.0	17	0.0	16,306	3,326	13,712	733	7,964	Original Update
Ethiopia	29,529	0.8	4	0.0	121	19	111	9	55	Regression
Fiji	455	0.0	2	0.0	4,126	545	3,786	205	1,923	Regression
Finland	3,951	0.1	279	0.2	70,607	29,496	51,838	10,727	38,233	Original data
France	44,454	1.2	4,645	4.0	104,490	51,521	67,241	14,273	48,430	Original data
Gabon	622	0.0	3	0.0	4,625	3,947	1,014	336	2,196	Regression
Gambia	590	0.0	0	0.0	793	244	585	35	356	Regression
Georgia	3,062	0.1	6	0.0	1,987	327	1,684	24	826	Regression
Germany	64,301	1.7	5,990	5.2	93,151	47,818	66,173	20,841	13,936	Original data
Ghana	9,428	0.3	4	0.0	390	82	322	15	170	Regression
Greece	8,779	0.2	596	0.5	67,863	20,913	50,669	3,719	32,489	Original data
Grenada	59	0.0	1	0.0	8,984	1,965	8,609	1,589	2,327	Regression
Guinea	3,616	0.1	1	0.0	263	74	200	10	115	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	541	0.0	0	0.0	423	157	269	3	202	Regression
Guyana	412	0.0	1	0.0	1,254	256	1,179	180	429	Regression
Haiti	4,225	0.1	6	0.0	1,309	674	714	80	343	Regression
Hong Kong	5,169	0.1	815	0.7	157,763	107,077	70,456	19,769	60,132	Regression
Hungary	7,874	0.2	105	0.1	13,367	5,357	8,866	856	5,952	Original data
Iceland	198	0.0	20	0.0	100,450	62,448	77,244	39,242	86,949	Original Update
India	601,948	15.8	1,733	1.5	2,879	738	2,329	188	854	Original data
Indonesia	128,333	3.4	354	0.3	2,756	360	2,476	80	760	Original Update
Iran	36,620	1.0	34	0.0	925	51	923	50	374	Regression
Iraq	11,386	0.3	20	0.0	1,763	209	1,562	7	735	Regression
Ireland	2,733	0.1	335	0.3	122,664	54,331	87,728	19,396	47,360	Original Update
Israel	3,877	0.1	297	0.3	76,683	63,015	29,384	15,716	32,249	Original data
Italy	45,948	1.2	5,368	4.6	116,824	57,576	68,031	8,784	54,341	Original data
Jamaica	1,578	0.0	13	0.0	8,421	2,209	6,740	528	2,224	Regression
Japan	101,947	2.7	16,324	14.1	160,121	103,273	86,528	29,680	81,798	Original data
Jordan	2,619	0.1	18	0.0	6,806	3,508	4,476	1,177	2,969	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,519	0.3	27	0.0	2,870	723	2,174	28	1,299	Original Update
Kenya	14,371	0.4	7	0.0	492	196	360	64	212	Regression
Korea	34,686	0.9	1,739	1.5	50,133	19,104	39,698	8,669	20,358	Original data
Kuwait	1,361	0.0	82	0.1	59,893	43,217	21,010	4,334	9,070	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,751	0.1	2	0.0	741	58	690	7	316	Regression
Laos	2,523	0.1	2	0.0	659	144	541	26	257	Regression
Latvia	1,769	0.1	12	0.0	6,752	1,957	5,077	283	2,973	Original Update
Lebanon	2,435	0.1	49	0.0	19,959	4,471	16,919	1,431	4,714	Regression
Lesotho	984	0.0	0	0.0	334	181	178	25	130	Regression
Liberia	1,387	0.0	2	0.0	1,255	536	730	11	552	Regression
Libya	3,065	0.1	32	0.0	10,374	5,780	5,126	531	4,157	Regression
Lithuania	2,538	0.1	20	0.0	7,852	1,981	5,986	115	3,908	Original Update
Luxembourg	333	0.0	71	0.1	211,592	79,133	159,798	27,338	116,999	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	7,340	0.2	4	0.0	554	67	504	17	239	Regression
Malawi	4,988	0.1	1	0.0	188	125	70	6	79	Regression
Malaysia	13,760	0.4	79	0.1	5,721	1,632	7,887	3,798	1,306	Regression
Maldives	142	0.0	0	0.0	3,414	182	3,358	125	1,396	Regression
Mali	4,853	0.1	1	0.0	258	109	168	20	115	Regression
Malta	292	0.0	15	0.0	50,226	26,178	28,795	4,748	26,907	Original data
Mauritania	1,252	0.0	1	0.0	843	183	710	50	384	Regression
Mauritius	796	0.0	8	0.0	10,328	4,946	6,126	743	4,714	Regression
Mexico	56,992	1.5	984	0.9	17,260	7,550	10,613	903	5,180	Original Update
Moldova	2,852	0.1	3	0.0	1,035	164	894	23	510	Regression
Mongolia	1,342	0.0	1	0.0	895	92	836	34	386	Regression
Montenegro	435	0.0	3	0.0	7,558	1,722	6,075	239	3,617	Regression
Morocco	16,525	0.4	57	0.1	3,456	973	2,804	321	1,437	Regression
Mozambique	8,257	0.2	1	0.0	159	60	116	17	70	Regression
Myanmar	27,181	0.7	37	0.0	1,349	323	1,027	2	590	Regression
Namibia	868	0.0	2	0.0	2,485	2,191	855	560	1,097	Regression
Nepal	12,047	0.3	7	0.0	588	87	544	44	252	Regression
Netherlands	12,153	0.3	1,603	1.4	131,900	87,536	78,590	34,226	37,148	Original data
New Zealand	2,769	0.1	207	0.2	74,819	54,926	29,528	9,634	27,362	Original data
Nicaragua	2,570	0.1	12	0.0	4,478	650	3,974	146	1,238	Regression
Niger	4,962	0.1	1	0.0	168	46	129	7	77	Regression
Nigeria	57,880	1.5	15	0.0	259	151	131	22	113	Regression
Norway	3,358	0.1	345	0.3	102,789	45,473	89,071	31,755	22,492	Original data
Oman	1,227	0.0	25	0.0	19,982	7,941	13,439	1,398	7,693	Regression
Pakistan	70,758	1.9	74	0.1	1,040	242	838	40	565	Regression
Panama	1,838	0.1	17	0.0	9,417	2,906	7,666	1,154	2,547	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,007	0.1	2	0.0	736	189	580	34	293	Regression
Paraguay	2,810	0.1	7	0.0	2,640	546	2,331	237	756	Regression
Peru	15,064	0.4	63	0.1	4,175	1,543	2,781	149	1,166	Regression
Philippines	41,363	1.1	105	0.1	2,550	884	1,884	218	516	Regression
Poland	28,115	0.7	312	0.3	11,102	3,351	8,645	893	5,600	Original Update
Portugal	8,061	0.2	409	0.4	50,795	25,483	36,728	11,416	24,753	Original data
Qatar	430	0.0	12	0.0	27,995	14,360	15,681	2,045	16,826	Regression
Romania	16,318	0.4	70	0.1	4,286	819	3,505	38	2,102	Original data
Russia	107,945	2.8	329	0.3	3,046	1,272	1,802	29	685	Original Update
Rwanda	3,662	0.1	1	0.0	178	53	141	16	75	Regression
Samoa	87	0.0	0	0.0	3,275	304	3,342	372	1,288	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	64	0.0	0	0.0	2,060	731	1,354	25	920	Regression
Saudi Arabia	11,496	0.3	483	0.4	42,017	26,972	16,433	1,388	5,826	Regression
Senegal	4,476	0.1	5	0.0	1,174	364	862	52	580	Regression
Serbia	5,466	0.1	26	0.0	4,798	563	4,416	181	2,344	Regression
Seychelles	53	0.0	1	0.0	12,258	4,204	8,840	786	5,945	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,190	0.1	0	0.0	109	71	40	2	48	Regression
Singapore	3,064	0.1	294	0.3	96,083	60,177	61,744	25,838	35,650	Original data
Slovakia	3,949	0.1	59	0.1	15,002	4,183	11,767	949	10,907	Original data
Slovenia	1,550	0.0	53	0.1	34,378	9,882	26,887	2,391	22,103	Original Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	204	0.0	1	0.0	3,901	725	3,221	46	1,696	Regression
South Africa	25,590	0.7	175	0.2	6,822	5,501	2,539	1,218	1,850	Original data
Spain	33,084	0.9	2,709	2.3	81,890	28,265	63,741	10,116	43,909	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,192	0.3	31	0.0	2,543	307	2,568	332	1,033	Regression
St. Lucia	93	0.0	1	0.0	7,712	1,338	7,800	1,426	1,998	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	64	0.0	0	0.0	5,253	1,096	5,049	891	1,361	Regression
Suriname	279	0.0	1	0.0	1,942	512	1,537	107	546	Regression
Sweden	6,778	0.2	471	0.4	69,504	53,628	34,737	18,862	22,480	Original data
Switzerland	5,545	0.2	1,211	1.0	218,408	168,226	103,052	52,871	39,152	Original data
Syria	8,047	0.2	31	0.0	3,792	212	3,601	21	1,689	Regression
Taiwan	15,849	0.4	1,429	1.2	90,178	65,714	40,993	16,529	42,141	Original data
Tajikistan	2,988	0.1	1	0.0	495	36	462	3	215	Regression
Tanzania	15,459	0.4	7	0.0	421	122	316	16	188	Regression
Thailand	43,687	1.1	255	0.2	5,829	2,164	4,410	744	2,113	Original Update
Timor-Leste	411	0.0	1	0.0	1,393	276	1,129	12	670	Regression
Togo	2,340	0.1	1	0.0	354	121	252	19	149	Regression
Tonga	50	0.0	1	0.0	10,315	598	10,132	415	4,057	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	824	0.0	7	0.0	8,445	3,941	5,993	1,489	2,685	Regression
Tunisia	5,989	0.2	44	0.0	7,283	1,629	6,003	349	3,327	Regression
Turkey	38,877	1.0	295	0.3	7,589	1,893	5,787	91	2,134	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,479	0.1	3	0.0	1,053	80	987	14	499	Regression
Uganda	9,747	0.3	2	0.0	187	58	143	14	81	Regression
Ukraine	36,615	1.0	42	0.0	1,142	165	986	8	570	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,356	0.1	191	0.2	81,219	47,792	36,290	2,862	25,105	Regression
United Kingdom	44,361	1.2	6,555	5.6	147,760	106,241	69,216	27,697	64,242	Original data
United States	204,092	5.3	45,043	38.8	220,699	169,606	88,285	37,192	48,543	Original data
Uruguay	2,265	0.1	42	0.0	18,564	5,514	14,981	1,931	5,497	Original Update
Vanuatu	92	0.0	0	0.0	4,725	904	4,076	255	2,054	Regression
Venezuela	14,070	0.4	116	0.1	8,233	3,778	4,517	62	2,343	Regression
Vietnam	48,196	1.3	68	0.1	1,406	82	1,369	45	586	Regression
Yemen	7,343	0.2	7	0.0	915	184	750	19	423	Regression
Zambia	4,555	0.1	1	0.0	267	158	133	24	112	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,444	0.1	2	0.0	421	397	134	110	185	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>391,632</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>156</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>855,104</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25,185</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>29,452</b>	<b>17,508</b>	<b>17,115</b>	<b>5,171</b>	<b>1,023</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>881,964</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4,689</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2,351</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>551,947</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>34,213</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>61,986</b>	<b>33,646</b>	<b>38,387</b>	<b>10,047</b>	<b>6,913</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>601,948</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>854</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>311,927</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>8,692</b>	<b>3,869</b>	<b>5,625</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1,760</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>227,289</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>47,543</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>209,174</b>	<b>159,272</b>	<b>85,239</b>	<b>35,336</b>	<b>46,838</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>3,821,811</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116,162</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30,395</b>	<b>19,166</b>	<b>16,075</b>	<b>4,846</b>	<b>1,664</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	9,418	0.2	6	0.0	619	94	537	13	303	Regression
Albania	1,927	0.1	16	0.0	8,316	803	7,554	42	4,186	Regression
Algeria	18,092	0.5	56	0.0	3,111	1,167	2,124	179	1,257	Regression
Angola	7,486	0.2	2	0.0	247	90	169	12	114	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	50	0.0	0	0.0	9,701	1,438	9,380	1,117	3,408	Regression
Argentina	24,025	0.6	94	0.1	3,902	1,666	2,389	153	1,412	Regression
Armenia	2,013	0.1	5	0.0	2,730	541	2,236	47	1,230	Regression
Aruba	68	0.0	3	0.0	38,210	12,009	32,296	6,094	13,425	Regression
Australia	14,185	0.4	1,908	1.5	134,499	58,231	103,873	27,605	75,006	Original data
Austria	6,327	0.2	841	0.7	132,948	56,936	93,323	17,310	39,615	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,050	0.1	9	0.0	1,684	112	1,593	21	803	Regression
Bahamas	194	0.0	10	0.0	49,073	34,174	35,591	20,692	4,308	Regression
Bahrain	484	0.0	24	0.0	49,556	29,341	23,255	3,041	5,134	Regression
Bangladesh	71,321	1.8	84	0.1	1,179	206	1,021	48	563	Regression
Barbados	196	0.0	7	0.0	36,220	14,568	28,266	6,614	17,483	Regression
Belarus	7,276	0.2	17	0.0	2,374	296	2,138	60	1,368	Regression
Belgium	7,970	0.2	1,297	1.0	162,687	91,663	85,470	14,446	91,261	Original data
Belize	131	0.0	1	0.0	8,812	2,578	7,549	1,314	3,725	Regression
Benin	3,301	0.1	2	0.0	734	219	537	22	323	Regression
Bolivia	4,648	0.1	9	0.0	2,029	1,014	1,252	236	817	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,749	0.1	33	0.0	11,826	1,272	11,033	480	6,035	Regression
Botswana	873	0.0	2	0.0	2,833	2,909	357	433	1,124	Regression
Brazil	111,033	2.9	512	0.4	4,610	2,340	2,925	655	1,270	Original Update
Brunei	216	0.0	7	0.0	30,430	10,238	23,495	3,303	3,720	Regression
Bulgaria	6,173	0.2	35	0.0	5,664	1,172	4,659	167	2,947	Original Update
Burkina Faso	5,270	0.1	2	0.0	314	91	240	17	147	Regression
Burundi	2,653	0.1	0	0.0	184	38	159	13	91	Regression
Cambodia	6,079	0.2	5	0.0	795	148	669	22	366	Regression
Cameroon	7,295	0.2	6	0.0	835	436	427	28	358	Regression
Canada	23,431	0.6	2,561	2.0	109,298	67,602	62,167	20,471	34,496	Original data
Central African Republic	1,753	0.1	0	0.0	164	109	68	13	72	Regression
Chad	3,708	0.1	1	0.0	324	135	200	10	147	Regression
Chile	10,305	0.3	205	0.2	19,882	10,339	11,200	1,656	5,496	Original data
China	893,857	23.0	4,771	3.7	5,338	2,052	3,450	164	2,496	Original data
Colombia	24,212	0.6	111	0.1	4,601	1,300	3,896	595	1,426	Original data
Comoros	263	0.0	1	0.0	2,255	520	1,802	67	935	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	22,244	0.6	4	0.0	185	49	137	2	82	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,592	0.0	1	0.0	376	189	198	11	157	Regression
Costa Rica	2,509	0.1	32	0.0	12,864	3,057	10,795	988	5,379	Regression
Croatia	3,371	0.1	80	0.1	23,822	5,706	19,903	1,786	12,358	Original data
Cyprus	503	0.0	39	0.0	78,379	51,342	49,441	22,404	27,828	Original Update
Czechia	8,010	0.2	116	0.1	14,536	7,173	9,637	2,273	7,949	Original data
Denmark	4,086	0.1	519	0.4	127,089	86,297	90,801	50,009	48,872	Original data
Djibouti	370	0.0	0	0.0	1,016	570	573	126	516	Regression
Dominica	43	0.0	0	0.0	9,383	2,237	8,437	1,291	3,297	Regression
Ecuador	7,397	0.2	47	0.0	6,375	1,499	5,225	349	2,665	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	38,517	1.0	165	0.1	4,287	945	3,664	322	1,038	Regression
El Salvador	3,250	0.1	31	0.0	9,686	3,258	7,080	652	4,176	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	335	0.0	0	0.0	941	688	321	69	374	Regression
Eritrea	1,124	0.0	0	0.0	398	79	358	39	161	Regression
Estonia	1,050	0.0	21	0.0	20,023	5,071	16,203	1,251	9,815	Original Update
Ethiopia	30,452	0.8	4	0.0	137	22	125	10	68	Regression
Fiji	466	0.0	2	0.0	5,044	705	4,635	297	2,228	Regression
Finland	3,973	0.1	330	0.3	83,119	34,766	62,561	14,208	45,545	Original data
France	44,849	1.2	5,921	4.6	132,025	61,062	88,583	17,619	62,860	Original data
Gabon	641	0.0	3	0.0	5,355	4,513	1,252	410	2,387	Regression
Gambia	608	0.0	0	0.0	803	290	550	37	330	Regression
Georgia	3,058	0.1	7	0.0	2,316	414	1,932	31	1,060	Regression
Germany	64,544	1.7	7,146	5.6	110,719	55,957	79,731	24,970	16,295	Original data
Ghana	9,718	0.3	5	0.0	522	117	425	21	246	Regression
Greece	8,852	0.2	724	0.6	81,805	22,834	64,476	5,505	42,103	Original data
Grenada	60	0.0	1	0.0	11,617	2,655	10,892	1,930	4,082	Regression
Guinea	3,668	0.1	1	0.0	328	89	251	12	152	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	556	0.0	0	0.0	477	175	308	6	218	Regression
Guyana	411	0.0	1	0.0	1,442	339	1,316	213	653	Regression
Haiti	4,343	0.1	4	0.0	843	446	468	70	263	Regression
Hong Kong	5,230	0.1	880	0.7	168,191	115,196	72,245	19,250	71,963	Regression
Hungary	7,882	0.2	126	0.1	15,959	6,819	10,529	1,388	7,158	Original data
Iceland	200	0.0	29	0.0	144,359	84,428	103,984	44,053	52,280	Original Update
India	616,914	15.9	2,004	1.6	3,248	829	2,633	213	1,001	Original data
Indonesia	130,847	3.4	500	0.4	3,818	521	3,417	121	1,083	Original Update
Iran	38,141	1.0	120	0.1	3,145	511	2,795	161	1,242	Regression
Iraq	11,777	0.3	26	0.0	2,170	220	1,959	9	1,003	Regression
Ireland	2,810	0.1	410	0.3	145,901	64,582	108,774	27,455	56,084	Original data
Israel	3,959	0.1	288	0.2	72,818	59,708	28,928	15,818	23,363	Original data
Italy	46,294	1.2	6,804	5.3	146,972	70,410	87,907	11,345	100,621	Original data
Jamaica	1,600	0.0	16	0.0	10,251	2,903	8,050	702	2,893	Regression
Japan	102,538	2.6	17,765	13.8	173,250	115,445	89,611	31,807	90,736	Original data
Jordan	2,698	0.1	21	0.0	7,730	4,030	4,857	1,157	3,743	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,641	0.3	31	0.0	3,164	851	2,351	38	1,324	Original Update
Kenya	14,877	0.4	8	0.0	559	229	400	71	253	Regression
Korea	35,241	0.9	2,146	1.7	60,891	25,626	47,884	12,619	24,966	Original data
Kuwait	1,397	0.0	114	0.1	81,948	58,904	28,857	5,813	13,427	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,793	0.1	2	0.0	818	83	744	9	387	Regression
Laos	2,581	0.1	2	0.0	587	124	486	22	257	Regression
Latvia	1,760	0.1	20	0.0	11,088	2,717	8,888	516	5,125	Original Update
Lebanon	2,550	0.1	61	0.1	23,901	5,321	20,256	1,676	7,060	Regression
Lesotho	991	0.0	0	0.0	351	175	210	34	136	Regression
Liberia	1,418	0.0	1	0.0	991	436	565	11	434	Regression
Libya	3,162	0.1	29	0.0	9,070	6,152	3,409	491	3,697	Regression
Lithuania	2,537	0.1	27	0.0	10,567	2,915	7,882	230	5,650	Original Update
Luxembourg	336	0.0	92	0.1	274,872	97,333	209,824	32,285	156,135	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	7,582	0.2	5	0.0	611	89	541	19	283	Regression
Malawi	5,079	0.1	1	0.0	215	106	117	8	92	Regression
Malaysia	14,175	0.4	103	0.1	7,283	1,940	9,412	4,069	2,134	Regression
Maldives	151	0.0	1	0.0	3,942	187	3,892	137	1,860	Regression
Mali	5,007	0.1	2	0.0	316	134	208	26	140	Regression
Malta	296	0.0	20	0.0	66,123	34,473	37,815	6,165	39,034	Original data
Mauritania	1,295	0.0	1	0.0	926	212	772	58	447	Regression
Mauritius	805	0.0	10	0.0	12,634	6,168	7,460	994	6,558	Regression
Mexico	58,384	1.5	964	0.8	16,518	7,088	10,279	849	5,665	Original Update
Moldova	2,884	0.1	4	0.0	1,239	215	1,056	32	598	Regression
Mongolia	1,377	0.0	1	0.0	1,086	123	1,021	59	498	Regression
Montenegro	438	0.0	4	0.0	9,543	2,524	7,419	400	4,687	Regression
Morocco	16,932	0.4	71	0.1	4,182	1,128	3,457	403	1,888	Regression
Mozambique	8,484	0.2	2	0.0	214	78	157	22	99	Regression
Myanmar	27,681	0.7	42	0.0	1,531	422	1,111	1	776	Regression
Namibia	890	0.0	2	0.0	2,256	1,993	768	504	927	Regression
Nepal	12,323	0.3	9	0.0	694	102	630	38	294	Regression
Netherlands	12,216	0.3	1,991	1.6	162,971	106,878	99,974	43,881	45,505	Original data
New Zealand	2,816	0.1	244	0.2	86,529	61,639	36,482	11,592	35,610	Original data
Nicaragua	2,648	0.1	13	0.0	4,868	791	4,263	186	1,422	Regression
Niger	5,134	0.1	1	0.0	227	58	177	8	110	Regression
Nigeria	59,443	1.5	22	0.0	363	188	207	31	167	Regression
Norway	3,374	0.1	463	0.4	137,143	61,286	120,645	44,788	31,484	Original data
Oman	1,270	0.0	29	0.0	22,743	9,145	15,138	1,541	8,658	Regression
Pakistan	72,888	1.9	83	0.1	1,145	286	900	42	559	Regression
Panama	1,886	0.1	21	0.0	11,399	3,737	9,044	1,382	3,170	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,085	0.1	3	0.0	1,079	280	842	42	506	Regression
Paraguay	2,895	0.1	6	0.0	2,130	532	1,803	205	866	Regression
Peru	15,365	0.4	77	0.1	5,021	1,897	3,290	166	1,366	Regression
Philippines	42,441	1.1	133	0.1	3,127	1,036	2,338	246	769	Regression
Poland	28,407	0.7	349	0.3	12,281	3,809	9,651	1,178	6,360	Original Update
Portugal	8,133	0.2	563	0.4	69,259	31,229	52,650	14,619	33,832	Original data
Qatar	460	0.0	16	0.0	34,686	14,823	22,869	3,006	22,105	Regression
Romania	16,327	0.4	88	0.1	5,360	967	4,484	92	2,814	Original data
Russia	108,337	2.8	394	0.3	3,633	1,509	2,164	40	662	Original Update
Rwanda	3,763	0.1	1	0.0	219	62	175	18	98	Regression
Samoa	88	0.0	0	0.0	4,149	357	4,197	405	1,730	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	65	0.0	0	0.0	2,407	984	1,460	37	1,223	Regression
Saudi Arabia	12,007	0.3	538	0.4	44,804	29,026	17,416	1,638	6,752	Regression
Senegal	4,614	0.1	7	0.0	1,482	439	1,108	65	762	Regression
Serbia	5,481	0.1	38	0.0	6,897	872	6,224	198	3,430	Regression
Seychelles	54	0.0	0	0.0	8,441	2,924	6,096	579	4,301	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,293	0.1	0	0.0	148	96	55	3	66	Regression
Singapore	3,093	0.1	323	0.3	104,461	65,448	67,011	27,998	49,834	Original data
Slovakia	3,988	0.1	78	0.1	19,580	5,213	15,863	1,495	14,367	Original data
Slovenia	1,562	0.0	71	0.1	45,370	13,912	34,610	3,151	29,953	Original Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	211	0.0	1	0.0	3,139	666	2,505	32	1,438	Regression
South Africa	26,187	0.7	259	0.2	9,891	7,633	4,062	1,803	3,246	Original data
Spain	33,744	0.9	3,736	2.9	110,710	33,442	90,787	13,519	63,992	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,391	0.3	41	0.0	3,279	379	3,250	350	1,460	Regression
St. Lucia	95	0.0	1	0.0	9,805	1,689	9,796	1,680	3,445	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	65	0.0	0	0.0	6,014	1,380	5,679	1,045	2,113	Regression
Suriname	284	0.0	1	0.0	3,623	864	3,021	262	1,566	Regression
Sweden	6,796	0.2	585	0.5	86,105	66,486	43,911	24,292	28,143	Original data
Switzerland	5,594	0.1	1,430	1.1	255,587	194,889	126,171	65,473	48,832	Original data
Syria	8,282	0.2	35	0.0	4,177	239	3,962	25	1,803	Regression
Taiwan	16,133	0.4	1,508	1.2	93,483	66,819	42,241	15,578	50,723	Original data
Tajikistan	3,080	0.1	2	0.0	672	52	622	3	314	Regression
Tanzania	15,888	0.4	8	0.0	518	162	377	21	251	Regression
Thailand	44,500	1.1	344	0.3	7,729	2,729	5,846	847	2,839	Original Update
Timor-Leste	420	0.0	1	0.0	1,580	364	1,230	14	791	Regression
Togo	2,412	0.1	1	0.0	441	137	326	22	204	Regression
Tonga	51	0.0	1	0.0	13,455	726	13,261	532	5,612	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	843	0.0	10	0.0	12,060	6,510	7,571	2,022	6,119	Regression
Tunisia	6,120	0.2	53	0.0	8,589	1,954	7,072	437	4,195	Regression
Turkey	39,827	1.0	470	0.4	11,796	1,967	9,934	105	3,262	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,524	0.1	3	0.0	1,191	111	1,103	23	571	Regression
Uganda	10,043	0.3	2	0.0	246	73	190	18	116	Regression
Ukraine	36,597	0.9	53	0.0	1,446	256	1,209	20	733	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,559	0.1	267	0.2	104,501	64,400	44,093	3,991	28,322	Regression
United Kingdom	44,593	1.2	7,912	6.2	177,429	118,005	94,295	34,871	80,571	Original data
United States	206,185	5.3	45,185	35.1	219,149	164,293	95,278	40,422	48,749	Original data
Uruguay	2,269	0.1	25	0.0	10,842	4,144	8,148	1,450	3,277	Original Update
Vanuatu	95	0.0	0	0.0	4,911	873	4,327	290	2,250	Regression
Venezuela	14,440	0.4	90	0.1	6,252	3,244	3,059	52	2,730	Regression
Vietnam	49,325	1.3	82	0.1	1,660	97	1,621	58	753	Regression
Yemen	7,620	0.2	8	0.0	1,050	212	861	23	491	Regression
Zambia	4,666	0.1	1	0.0	292	176	138	23	124	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,469	0.1	2	0.0	401	507	146	252	173	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>402,836</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>201</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>874,410</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>28,414</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>32,495</b>	<b>19,402</b>	<b>18,672</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>1,363</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>893,857</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>4,771</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5,338</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2,496</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>555,156</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>42,496</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>76,548</b>	<b>39,449</b>	<b>49,744</b>	<b>12,645</b>	<b>8,644</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>616,914</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1,001</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>319,007</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7,925</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>5,141</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1,655</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>229,703</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>47,764</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>207,937</b>	<b>154,423</b>	<b>91,897</b>	<b>38,383</b>	<b>46,952</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>3,891,883</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128,749</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33,081</b>	<b>20,080</b>	<b>18,472</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>1,880</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	9,901	0.3	6	0.0	607	160	461	14	280	Regression
Albania	1,937	0.1	23	0.0	11,626	1,052	10,630	57	6,218	Regression
Algeria	18,688	0.5	66	0.0	3,551	1,253	2,492	193	1,375	Regression
Angola	7,757	0.2	5	0.0	599	309	324	34	258	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	51	0.0	1	0.0	13,296	2,269	12,720	1,692	3,811	Regression
Argentina	24,367	0.6	158	0.1	6,497	1,722	4,918	143	2,348	Regression
Armenia	2,024	0.1	6	0.0	3,186	714	2,525	54	1,436	Regression
Aruba	69	0.0	3	0.0	39,703	13,455	33,389	7,142	11,379	Regression
Australia	14,407	0.4	2,954	1.9	205,021	85,834	160,594	41,407	119,235	Original data
Austria	6,373	0.2	1,050	0.7	164,718	72,145	114,042	21,469	46,345	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,166	0.1	10	0.0	1,875	135	1,768	28	834	Regression
Bahamas	198	0.0	9	0.0	47,132	36,964	33,348	23,180	4,284	Regression
Bahrain	524	0.0	26	0.0	48,897	28,871	23,168	3,142	5,386	Regression
Bangladesh	73,331	1.9	92	0.1	1,259	180	1,129	51	677	Regression
Barbados	198	0.0	7	0.0	33,352	13,771	25,940	6,360	10,829	Regression
Belarus	7,287	0.2	21	0.0	2,904	411	2,588	96	1,581	Regression
Belgium	8,022	0.2	1,661	1.1	207,081	115,348	109,768	18,035	118,550	Original data
Belize	136	0.0	1	0.0	8,803	2,823	7,459	1,480	2,721	Regression
Benin	3,413	0.1	3	0.0	934	269	703	38	413	Regression
Bolivia	4,761	0.1	10	0.0	2,026	1,005	1,259	238	541	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,776	0.1	42	0.0	15,163	1,649	14,212	698	7,743	Regression
Botswana	899	0.0	3	0.0	3,857	3,858	659	661	1,527	Regression
Brazil	113,716	2.9	693	0.5	6,096	3,466	3,489	859	1,664	Original Update
Brunei	222	0.0	8	0.0	37,300	13,033	28,525	4,258	4,622	Regression
Bulgaria	6,156	0.2	47	0.0	7,682	1,631	6,384	333	3,928	Original Update
Burkina Faso	5,441	0.1	2	0.0	428	115	340	27	190	Regression
Burundi	2,768	0.1	0	0.0	159	34	137	12	72	Regression
Cambodia	6,356	0.2	6	0.0	884	168	743	27	443	Regression
Cameroon	7,522	0.2	8	0.0	1,116	560	598	42	544	Regression
Canada	23,767	0.6	3,369	2.2	141,749	87,249	81,073	26,573	47,216	Original data
Central African Republic	1,787	0.1	0	0.0	196	129	81	14	79	Regression
Chad	3,846	0.1	1	0.0	280	107	184	11	126	Regression
Chile	10,489	0.3	230	0.2	21,922	11,888	11,880	1,846	5,884	Original data
China	907,276	22.9	5,668	3.7	6,247	2,455	4,040	249	3,002	Original data
Colombia	24,770	0.6	92	0.1	3,697	1,309	2,951	563	921	Original data
Comoros	271	0.0	1	0.0	2,976	666	2,405	95	1,314	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	22,925	0.6	5	0.0	208	59	151	2	89	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,645	0.0	1	0.0	360	170	205	15	146	Regression
Costa Rica	2,578	0.1	33	0.0	12,621	2,900	10,783	1,063	3,528	Regression
Croatia	3,387	0.1	104	0.1	30,646	7,559	25,724	2,637	15,644	Original data
Cyprus	514	0.0	53	0.0	102,463	62,759	66,181	26,477	36,793	Original Update
Czechia	8,035	0.2	139	0.1	17,295	8,780	11,616	3,102	9,276	Original data
Denmark	4,088	0.1	660	0.4	161,468	113,379	111,205	63,116	62,555	Original data
Djibouti	379	0.0	0	0.0	1,053	608	573	128	476	Regression
Dominica	43	0.0	0	0.0	8,651	2,437	7,554	1,340	2,479	Regression
Ecuador	7,579	0.2	53	0.0	6,996	1,856	5,536	395	1,857	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	39,689	1.0	162	0.1	4,088	993	3,389	294	1,044	Regression
El Salvador	3,286	0.1	34	0.0	10,390	3,819	7,326	754	2,862	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	354	0.0	0	0.0	1,324	824	593	92	540	Regression
Eritrea	1,211	0.0	1	0.0	516	101	467	52	206	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	28	0.0	26,760	7,572	21,323	2,135	12,691	Original Update
Ethiopia	31,404	0.8	5	0.0	172	26	157	11	82	Regression
Fiji	477	0.0	3	0.0	6,347	845	5,890	388	2,950	Regression
Finland	3,994	0.1	418	0.3	104,780	46,534	77,193	18,948	58,650	Original data
France	45,263	1.1	7,979	5.2	176,284	78,344	120,495	22,555	85,363	Original data
Gabon	661	0.0	4	0.0	6,458	5,383	1,585	510	2,944	Regression
Gambia	627	0.0	0	0.0	676	252	460	35	302	Regression
Georgia	3,062	0.1	8	0.0	2,747	529	2,261	42	1,159	Regression
Germany	64,809	1.6	8,955	5.9	138,182	71,379	97,082	30,279	21,493	Original data
Ghana	10,025	0.3	7	0.0	663	167	524	28	303	Regression
Greece	8,909	0.2	941	0.6	105,653	29,639	83,947	7,933	58,489	Original data
Grenada	62	0.0	1	0.0	12,500	2,973	11,620	2,093	3,582	Regression
Guinea	3,724	0.1	1	0.0	350	91	273	13	151	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	573	0.0	0	0.0	527	188	345	6	253	Regression
Guyana	410	0.0	1	0.0	1,352	335	1,231	213	412	Regression
Haiti	4,464	0.1	3	0.0	611	358	304	50	198	Regression
Hong Kong	5,283	0.1	900	0.6	170,269	123,189	65,435	18,355	52,966	Regression
Hungary	7,885	0.2	154	0.1	19,574	8,854	13,016	2,297	8,752	Original data
Iceland	203	0.0	39	0.0	192,948	104,489	139,803	51,343	70,513	Original data
India	632,247	16.0	2,432	1.6	3,847	981	3,119	252	1,151	Original data
Indonesia	133,203	3.4	641	0.4	4,810	746	4,233	169	1,402	Original Update
Iran	39,702	1.0	180	0.1	4,531	450	4,264	183	1,909	Regression
Iraq	12,159	0.3	21	0.0	1,764	266	1,513	16	789	Regression
Ireland	2,889	0.1	569	0.4	197,109	87,607	148,462	38,960	76,971	Original data
Israel	4,044	0.1	383	0.3	94,582	78,027	31,854	15,299	36,311	Original data
Italy	46,652	1.2	8,694	5.7	186,354	86,940	114,234	14,820	114,564	Original data
Jamaica	1,620	0.0	16	0.0	9,821	3,429	7,219	827	2,636	Regression
Japan	103,095	2.6	19,816	13.0	192,216	132,038	95,180	35,003	98,878	Original data
Jordan	2,789	0.1	24	0.0	8,578	4,803	4,929	1,154	3,928	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,790	0.3	40	0.0	4,060	1,107	3,010	57	1,578	Original Update
Kenya	15,410	0.4	11	0.0	705	294	491	80	300	Regression
Korea	35,748	0.9	2,399	1.6	67,117	27,325	52,854	13,062	27,429	Original data
Kuwait	1,438	0.0	134	0.1	92,972	67,651	32,420	7,099	15,318	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,838	0.1	3	0.0	1,213	151	1,076	15	576	Regression
Laos	2,643	0.1	2	0.0	812	165	672	25	321	Regression
Latvia	1,751	0.0	27	0.0	15,577	4,520	12,630	1,573	7,140	Original Update
Lebanon	2,667	0.1	65	0.0	24,251	5,980	20,092	1,821	9,461	Regression
Lesotho	998	0.0	1	0.0	531	234	330	33	231	Regression
Liberia	1,447	0.0	2	0.0	1,292	652	653	13	545	Regression
Libya	3,260	0.1	24	0.0	7,310	3,743	3,962	395	2,996	Regression
Lithuania	2,534	0.1	35	0.0	13,914	4,307	10,426	820	7,325	Original Update
Luxembourg	339	0.0	115	0.1	339,019	130,137	250,427	41,545	177,864	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	7,834	0.2	7	0.0	841	105	761	26	376	Regression
Malawi	5,179	0.1	1	0.0	239	88	162	11	106	Regression
Malaysia	14,610	0.4	114	0.1	7,831	2,291	9,612	4,073	1,872	Regression
Maldives	161	0.0	1	0.0	4,354	180	4,308	134	1,984	Regression
Mali	5,170	0.1	2	0.0	401	163	272	33	179	Regression
Malta	300	0.0	25	0.0	81,804	47,408	44,512	10,116	44,070	Original data
Mauritania	1,340	0.0	1	0.0	1,074	243	902	71	501	Regression
Mauritius	812	0.0	13	0.0	16,313	7,861	9,552	1,099	7,945	Regression
Mexico	59,786	1.5	1,134	0.7	18,967	7,440	12,635	1,108	5,522	Original data
Moldova	2,920	0.1	5	0.0	1,663	316	1,399	52	802	Regression
Mongolia	1,415	0.0	2	0.0	1,105	139	1,059	92	508	Regression
Montenegro	441	0.0	5	0.0	12,423	3,036	9,921	534	6,790	Regression
Morocco	17,330	0.4	94	0.1	5,427	1,400	4,568	541	2,404	Regression
Mozambique	8,723	0.2	2	0.0	285	108	202	25	129	Regression
Myanmar	28,156	0.7	49	0.0	1,730	395	1,336	1	801	Regression
Namibia	912	0.0	3	0.0	3,479	2,933	1,478	933	1,512	Regression
Nepal	12,585	0.3	9	0.0	745	112	684	51	325	Regression
Netherlands	12,280	0.3	2,498	1.6	203,404	135,597	125,536	57,730	57,644	Original data
New Zealand	2,866	0.1	370	0.2	129,229	86,805	58,850	16,426	57,619	Original data
Nicaragua	2,726	0.1	14	0.0	5,019	850	4,352	182	1,293	Regression
Niger	5,312	0.1	2	0.0	287	66	231	10	129	Regression
Nigeria	61,067	1.5	45	0.0	729	499	280	50	314	Regression
Norway	3,393	0.1	504	0.3	148,672	70,298	129,571	51,196	30,439	Original data
Oman	1,320	0.0	34	0.0	26,091	11,129	16,729	1,767	9,320	Regression
Pakistan	75,105	1.9	103	0.1	1,367	346	1,069	48	642	Regression
Panama	1,934	0.1	22	0.0	11,324	3,935	8,834	1,445	3,007	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,165	0.1	3	0.0	1,104	250	895	40	481	Regression
Paraguay	2,981	0.1	7	0.0	2,457	525	2,111	178	664	Regression
Peru	15,650	0.4	85	0.1	5,405	2,145	3,452	192	1,464	Regression
Philippines	43,529	1.1	140	0.1	3,210	1,193	2,269	251	829	Regression
Poland	28,687	0.7	424	0.3	14,775	5,493	10,356	1,074	6,741	Original data
Portugal	8,200	0.2	743	0.5	90,592	40,450	68,074	17,932	40,526	Original data
Qatar	508	0.0	25	0.0	49,668	29,462	23,527	3,321	31,721	Regression
Romania	16,333	0.4	117	0.1	7,160	1,307	6,071	218	3,701	Original data
Russia	108,828	2.7	505	0.3	4,638	1,985	2,747	94	711	Original Update
Rwanda	3,858	0.1	1	0.0	275	71	223	20	121	Regression
Samoa	89	0.0	0	0.0	4,819	422	4,898	501	1,973	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	67	0.0	0	0.0	2,456	1,048	1,485	77	1,225	Regression
Saudi Arabia	12,547	0.3	614	0.4	48,905	31,516	19,095	1,707	7,682	Regression
Senegal	4,759	0.1	9	0.0	1,950	523	1,516	90	873	Regression
Serbia	5,491	0.1	49	0.0	8,846	1,331	7,816	302	4,635	Regression
Seychelles	56	0.0	1	0.0	10,530	4,586	6,915	970	5,279	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,403	0.1	0	0.0	179	119	63	3	84	Regression
Singapore	3,128	0.1	359	0.2	114,842	74,587	69,670	29,416	41,872	Original data
Slovakia	4,024	0.1	103	0.1	25,666	5,881	21,750	1,964	19,304	Original data
Slovenia	1,573	0.0	94	0.1	59,677	18,711	45,159	4,193	42,796	Original Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	217	0.0	0	0.0	2,226	399	1,859	32	1,048	Regression
South Africa	26,803	0.7	387	0.3	14,457	10,844	6,226	2,613	4,445	Original data
Spain	34,421	0.9	5,389	3.5	156,563	45,188	129,934	18,558	88,145	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,584	0.3	50	0.0	3,974	497	3,877	399	1,746	Regression
St. Lucia	97	0.0	1	0.0	12,328	2,132	12,061	1,865	3,533	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	66	0.0	0	0.0	6,508	1,715	5,964	1,171	1,865	Regression
Suriname	289	0.0	1	0.0	4,645	1,405	3,670	430	1,340	Regression
Sweden	6,819	0.2	835	0.6	122,505	92,370	62,230	32,095	38,242	Original data
Switzerland	5,652	0.1	1,654	1.1	292,662	228,133	141,240	76,712	54,888	Original data
Syria	8,545	0.2	33	0.0	3,845	270	3,605	29	1,710	Regression
Taiwan	16,409	0.4	1,634	1.1	99,554	72,369	43,213	16,028	42,379	Original data
Tajikistan	3,183	0.1	3	0.0	890	70	824	4	408	Regression
Tanzania	16,336	0.4	9	0.0	565	176	415	26	268	Regression
Thailand	45,276	1.1	393	0.3	8,672	3,257	6,452	1,038	3,296	Original Update
Timor-Leste	431	0.0	1	0.0	1,591	348	1,281	38	860	Regression
Togo	2,485	0.1	1	0.0	511	158	385	32	228	Regression
Tonga	52	0.0	1	0.0	14,479	825	14,275	621	5,928	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	861	0.0	11	0.0	12,963	6,596	8,488	2,121	4,364	Regression
Tunisia	6,254	0.2	66	0.0	10,586	2,365	8,777	556	4,826	Regression
Turkey	40,778	1.0	673	0.4	16,495	2,713	14,024	243	5,886	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,570	0.1	5	0.0	2,068	232	1,868	31	926	Regression
Uganda	10,358	0.3	3	0.0	263	79	203	20	119	Regression
Ukraine	36,596	0.9	62	0.0	1,703	341	1,416	53	1,134	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,841	0.1	330	0.2	116,060	71,898	48,463	4,302	27,680	Regression
United Kingdom	44,893	1.1	9,557	6.3	212,891	137,231	118,910	43,249	98,920	Original data
United States	208,304	5.3	50,231	32.8	241,140	183,407	102,851	45,117	52,473	Original data
Uruguay	2,271	0.1	26	0.0	11,238	3,671	8,498	930	3,065	Original Update
Vanuatu	99	0.0	1	0.0	5,965	964	5,398	397	2,809	Regression
Venezuela	14,814	0.4	87	0.1	5,879	3,067	2,858	47	1,647	Regression
Vietnam	50,446	1.3	95	0.1	1,875	118	1,832	75	777	Regression
Yemen	7,915	0.2	9	0.0	1,113	243	898	28	484	Regression
Zambia	4,780	0.1	2	0.0	365	220	173	28	151	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,489	0.1	2	0.0	413	464	121	172	185	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>414,488</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>270</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>893,896</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>32,892</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>36,796</b>	<b>22,170</b>	<b>20,822</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>1,597</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>907,276</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>5,668</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6,247</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>3,002</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>558,612</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>54,423</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>97,426</b>	<b>49,203</b>	<b>64,178</b>	<b>15,955</b>	<b>11,127</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>632,247</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1,151</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>326,113</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>9,143</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>5,927</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,801</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>232,160</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>53,620</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>230,964</b>	<b>173,559</b>	<b>100,620</b>	<b>43,215</b>	<b>51,981</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>3,964,792</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>153,020</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>38,595</b>	<b>23,268</b>	<b>21,693</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>2,139</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	10,372	0.3	7	0.0	690	157	550	17	341	Regression
Albania	1,947	0.1	28	0.0	14,583	1,312	13,386	115	7,556	Regression
Algeria	19,293	0.5	86	0.1	4,438	1,490	3,198	250	1,627	Regression
Angola	8,046	0.2	7	0.0	862	399	515	52	366	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	53	0.0	1	0.0	14,868	2,359	14,365	1,857	4,972	Regression
Argentina	24,717	0.6	216	0.1	8,746	2,504	6,422	179	3,123	Regression
Armenia	2,034	0.1	9	0.0	4,225	799	3,508	82	2,039	Regression
Aruba	71	0.0	3	0.0	42,811	13,431	37,046	7,666	14,316	Regression
Australia	14,658	0.4	3,404	1.9	232,235	101,765	178,913	48,443	130,938	Original data
Austria	6,421	0.2	1,183	0.7	184,249	82,201	126,532	24,483	51,065	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,294	0.1	12	0.0	2,188	147	2,084	43	1,039	Regression
Bahamas	202	0.0	10	0.0	48,255	35,820	35,486	23,051	4,601	Regression
Bahrain	571	0.0	29	0.0	50,194	29,159	24,872	3,837	6,551	Regression
Bangladesh	75,315	1.9	104	0.1	1,380	205	1,231	56	691	Regression
Barbados	199	0.0	8	0.0	40,435	16,697	31,727	7,989	15,776	Regression
Belarus	7,300	0.2	28	0.0	3,901	517	3,532	149	2,004	Regression
Belgium	8,081	0.2	1,945	1.1	240,733	134,090	127,568	20,926	140,633	Original data
Belize	141	0.0	1	0.0	8,991	2,754	7,823	1,586	3,724	Regression
Benin	3,528	0.1	4	0.0	1,024	303	768	46	469	Regression
Bolivia	4,876	0.1	11	0.0	2,222	1,039	1,433	249	674	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,801	0.1	47	0.0	16,737	1,865	15,711	839	8,645	Regression
Botswana	925	0.0	5	0.0	5,137	5,197	818	878	2,177	Regression
Brazil	116,350	2.9	898	0.5	7,718	4,428	4,484	1,193	2,097	Original Update
Brunei	228	0.0	10	0.0	44,675	14,686	35,077	5,088	6,110	Regression
Bulgaria	6,139	0.2	60	0.0	9,788	2,117	8,253	582	5,121	Original Update
Burkina Faso	5,620	0.1	3	0.0	478	136	378	36	219	Regression
Burundi	2,893	0.1	1	0.0	202	35	180	13	91	Regression
Cambodia	6,625	0.2	7	0.0	1,121	189	969	37	526	Regression
Cameroon	7,762	0.2	10	0.0	1,306	639	711	43	623	Regression
Canada	24,124	0.6	3,825	2.2	158,564	99,541	90,172	31,149	52,307	Original data
Central African Republic	1,822	0.1	0	0.0	233	152	98	17	92	Regression
Chad	3,989	0.1	2	0.0	491	155	349	14	217	Regression
Chile	10,680	0.3	280	0.2	26,217	14,666	14,071	2,520	7,213	Original data
China	921,626	22.8	6,840	3.9	7,421	2,977	4,792	348	3,657	Original data
Colombia	25,336	0.6	126	0.1	4,961	1,635	4,060	734	1,284	Original data
Comoros	280	0.0	1	0.0	3,235	796	2,542	103	1,408	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	23,648	0.6	6	0.0	250	63	191	4	102	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,701	0.0	1	0.0	808	352	472	15	318	Regression
Costa Rica	2,648	0.1	37	0.0	14,128	3,569	11,755	1,196	4,518	Regression
Croatia	3,401	0.1	125	0.1	36,825	9,417	30,889	3,481	18,155	Original data
Cyprus	526	0.0	59	0.0	112,315	67,921	75,053	30,659	42,030	Original data
Czechia	8,073	0.2	184	0.1	22,850	12,016	13,309	2,474	13,421	Original data
Denmark	4,093	0.1	763	0.4	186,435	141,463	121,155	76,183	78,317	Original data
Djibouti	389	0.0	0	0.0	1,173	659	656	141	530	Regression
Dominica	44	0.0	0	0.0	9,711	2,570	8,639	1,498	3,247	Regression
Ecuador	7,764	0.2	60	0.0	7,784	2,051	6,231	498	2,930	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	40,883	1.0	157	0.1	3,828	882	3,249	303	996	Regression
El Salvador	3,321	0.1	37	0.0	11,274	4,121	8,021	868	4,401	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	374	0.0	1	0.0	2,987	2,150	1,022	185	1,145	Regression
Eritrea	1,299	0.0	1	0.0	788	145	716	74	325	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	35	0.0	33,198	9,570	26,802	3,174	15,759	Original data
Ethiopia	32,361	0.8	8	0.0	233	29	218	13	111	Regression
Fiji	488	0.0	3	0.0	6,933	980	6,460	507	2,927	Regression
Finland	4,016	0.1	479	0.3	119,193	54,226	88,618	23,651	66,131	Original data
France	45,667	1.1	9,833	5.6	215,328	88,994	151,727	25,393	105,684	Original data
Gabon	683	0.0	5	0.0	7,073	5,842	1,772	542	3,390	Regression
Gambia	649	0.0	1	0.0	819	257	600	37	361	Regression
Georgia	3,066	0.1	11	0.0	3,658	617	3,100	60	1,653	Regression
Germany	65,037	1.6	10,027	5.7	154,167	80,067	106,766	32,666	22,259	Original data
Ghana	10,348	0.3	8	0.0	749	187	598	36	343	Regression
Greece	8,942	0.2	1,087	0.6	121,544	36,885	95,272	10,613	78,423	Original data
Grenada	63	0.0	1	0.0	10,554	2,482	10,082	2,010	3,529	Regression
Guinea	3,785	0.1	2	0.0	411	118	309	16	183	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	591	0.0	0	0.0	623	224	408	9	297	Regression
Guyana	408	0.0	1	0.0	1,444	351	1,337	244	662	Regression
Haiti	4,587	0.1	3	0.0	596	279	375	58	271	Regression
Hong Kong	5,337	0.1	1,000	0.6	187,421	128,577	77,168	18,324	59,640	Regression
Hungary	7,888	0.2	185	0.1	23,393	11,198	15,390	3,196	10,451	Original data
Iceland	207	0.0	48	0.0	234,084	126,636	169,953	62,505	198,595	Original data
India	647,807	16.0	2,935	1.7	4,530	1,155	3,688	312	1,461	Original data
Indonesia	135,440	3.4	671	0.4	4,954	878	4,283	207	1,483	Original Update
Iran	41,265	1.0	231	0.1	5,597	562	5,291	256	2,501	Regression
Iraq	12,521	0.3	33	0.0	2,658	188	2,489	18	1,226	Regression
Ireland	2,968	0.1	660	0.4	222,242	104,857	169,579	52,193	85,990	Original data
Israel	4,134	0.1	416	0.2	100,701	83,578	33,681	16,558	40,231	Original data
Italy	46,983	1.2	10,014	5.7	213,131	99,938	130,676	17,483	138,754	Original data
Jamaica	1,641	0.0	19	0.0	11,455	3,793	8,680	1,018	4,379	Regression
Japan	103,589	2.6	20,131	11.5	194,339	136,265	93,877	35,803	96,609	Original data
Jordan	2,895	0.1	31	0.0	10,668	5,888	6,075	1,296	4,889	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,953	0.3	59	0.0	5,908	1,478	4,584	154	1,269	Original Update
Kenya	15,957	0.4	12	0.0	768	300	561	93	321	Regression
Korea	36,209	0.9	3,035	1.7	83,828	32,962	66,300	15,433	33,743	Original data
Kuwait	1,493	0.0	147	0.1	98,264	72,141	34,377	8,254	17,502	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,889	0.1	4	0.0	1,329	169	1,183	22	603	Regression
Laos	2,710	0.1	3	0.0	952	195	787	30	382	Regression
Latvia	1,743	0.0	34	0.0	19,375	4,891	16,187	1,703	8,613	Original data
Lebanon	2,769	0.1	72	0.0	25,834	5,917	21,860	1,942	5,395	Regression
Lesotho	1,005	0.0	1	0.0	681	333	389	41	260	Regression
Liberia	1,483	0.0	2	0.0	1,050	379	691	20	466	Regression
Libya	3,359	0.1	33	0.0	9,783	5,089	5,199	505	3,858	Regression
Lithuania	2,528	0.1	46	0.0	18,062	6,191	12,856	985	9,197	Original data
Luxembourg	343	0.0	135	0.1	393,586	152,450	289,660	48,524	201,094	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	8,094	0.2	5	0.0	584	105	502	23	263	Regression
Malawi	5,292	0.1	2	0.0	307	97	224	14	135	Regression
Malaysia	15,065	0.4	136	0.1	9,058	2,496	10,982	4,419	2,064	Regression
Maldives	171	0.0	1	0.0	4,279	180	4,281	182	1,998	Regression
Mali	5,341	0.1	3	0.0	476	186	335	45	219	Regression
Malta	303	0.0	28	0.0	91,961	53,266	50,504	11,809	52,687	Original data
Mauritania	1,388	0.0	2	0.0	1,154	264	1,004	115	534	Regression
Mauritius	820	0.0	16	0.0	20,018	10,169	11,254	1,406	9,578	Regression
Mexico	61,212	1.5	1,293	0.7	21,116	8,219	14,113	1,216	4,915	Original data
Moldova	2,955	0.1	7	0.0	2,323	396	2,010	82	1,166	Regression
Mongolia	1,456	0.0	2	0.0	1,366	142	1,346	122	623	Regression
Montenegro	444	0.0	6	0.0	14,541	3,837	11,497	793	7,442	Regression
Morocco	17,724	0.4	111	0.1	6,287	1,727	5,198	639	2,911	Regression
Mozambique	8,968	0.2	3	0.0	356	111	272	27	160	Regression
Myanmar	28,602	0.7	53	0.0	1,864	444	1,421	2	929	Regression
Namibia	935	0.0	4	0.0	4,152	3,728	1,667	1,243	1,650	Regression
Nepal	12,833	0.3	12	0.0	921	124	850	53	499	Regression
Netherlands	12,347	0.3	2,775	1.6	224,766	148,427	141,905	65,567	63,022	Original data
New Zealand	2,915	0.1	471	0.3	161,531	106,389	76,262	21,120	73,385	Original data
Nicaragua	2,804	0.1	16	0.0	5,676	875	5,032	231	2,134	Regression
Niger	5,496	0.1	2	0.0	314	75	251	12	146	Regression
Nigeria	62,747	1.6	54	0.0	859	538	387	67	377	Regression
Norway	3,417	0.1	610	0.4	178,433	85,725	155,260	62,553	39,595	Original data
Oman	1,378	0.0	42	0.0	30,168	12,183	20,111	2,127	10,455	Regression
Pakistan	77,433	1.9	132	0.1	1,710	461	1,311	62	734	Regression
Panama	1,983	0.1	26	0.0	13,148	4,466	10,415	1,733	4,898	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,248	0.1	4	0.0	1,256	296	1,007	47	524	Regression
Paraguay	3,067	0.1	11	0.0	3,588	681	3,149	242	1,353	Regression
Peru	15,926	0.4	96	0.1	6,057	2,268	4,018	229	1,887	Regression
Philippines	44,640	1.1	160	0.1	3,589	1,270	2,600	281	903	Regression
Poland	28,952	0.7	563	0.3	19,437	7,638	13,305	1,505	6,498	Original data
Portugal	8,263	0.2	851	0.5	103,019	46,597	77,109	20,687	48,283	Original data
Qatar	583	0.0	40	0.0	69,380	41,608	32,580	4,808	45,628	Regression
Romania	16,320	0.4	163	0.1	9,989	1,966	8,362	338	5,285	Original data
Russia	109,390	2.7	732	0.4	6,695	2,573	4,337	216	1,189	Original Update
Rwanda	3,964	0.1	1	0.0	352	75	301	24	149	Regression
Samoa	90	0.0	0	0.0	5,415	440	5,594	619	2,206	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	69	0.0	0	0.0	2,249	1,007	1,378	137	1,121	Regression
Saudi Arabia	13,114	0.3	654	0.4	49,891	32,394	19,272	1,775	7,941	Regression
Senegal	4,907	0.1	11	0.0	2,280	629	1,770	118	982	Regression
Serbia	5,502	0.1	58	0.0	10,587	1,981	9,068	462	5,442	Regression
Seychelles	58	0.0	1	0.0	21,342	8,298	14,933	1,889	9,962	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,511	0.1	0	0.0	183	117	70	4	82	Regression
Singapore	3,188	0.1	407	0.2	127,581	84,905	73,278	30,602	39,193	Original data
Slovakia	4,059	0.1	129	0.1	31,765	7,413	26,972	2,620	23,500	Original data
Slovenia	1,586	0.0	108	0.1	68,380	22,707	50,538	4,865	48,555	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	223	0.0	1	0.0	2,712	390	2,358	36	1,145	Regression
South Africa	27,431	0.7	556	0.3	20,273	14,601	9,402	3,730	6,514	Original data
Spain	35,093	0.9	6,912	3.9	196,950	53,207	166,830	23,087	114,026	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,766	0.3	57	0.0	4,495	565	4,394	464	1,911	Regression
St. Lucia	99	0.0	1	0.0	13,355	2,180	13,208	2,033	4,466	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	67	0.0	1	0.0	8,097	2,050	7,397	1,349	2,708	Regression
Suriname	294	0.0	2	0.0	5,259	1,610	4,183	534	2,045	Regression
Sweden	6,856	0.2	978	0.6	142,623	106,356	74,279	38,012	42,887	Original data
Switzerland	5,717	0.1	1,877	1.1	328,403	254,458	159,375	85,430	61,723	Original data
Syria	8,850	0.2	47	0.0	5,301	308	5,035	42	2,482	Regression
Taiwan	16,673	0.4	1,787	1.0	107,175	77,767	46,884	17,475	56,224	Original data
Tajikistan	3,294	0.1	4	0.0	1,265	97	1,177	8	601	Regression
Tanzania	16,807	0.4	11	0.0	625	170	486	30	295	Regression
Thailand	46,018	1.1	454	0.3	9,867	3,464	7,582	1,179	3,539	Original Update
Timor-Leste	441	0.0	1	0.0	2,670	238	2,505	73	1,504	Regression
Togo	2,560	0.1	1	0.0	585	196	425	37	246	Regression
Tonga	52	0.0	1	0.0	17,988	941	17,767	719	7,328	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	878	0.0	16	0.0	18,609	10,281	11,132	2,804	7,227	Regression
Tunisia	6,393	0.2	75	0.0	11,772	2,678	9,757	663	5,161	Regression
Turkey	41,707	1.0	889	0.5	21,314	3,285	18,534	505	7,356	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,624	0.1	7	0.0	2,591	311	2,324	45	1,281	Regression
Uganda	10,691	0.3	4	0.0	390	93	321	25	175	Regression
Ukraine	36,597	0.9	84	0.1	2,295	471	1,910	86	327	Regression
United Arab Emirates	3,242	0.1	423	0.2	130,482	84,141	51,404	5,063	25,066	Regression
United Kingdom	45,276	1.1	11,385	6.5	251,451	156,787	146,522	51,858	118,076	Original data
United States	210,612	5.2	57,066	32.5	270,953	205,101	115,796	49,945	58,384	Original data
Uruguay	2,275	0.1	33	0.0	14,497	4,434	10,853	790	4,665	Original Update
Vanuatu	102	0.0	1	0.0	6,590	1,086	6,141	637	2,782	Regression
Venezuela	15,193	0.4	129	0.1	8,495	3,903	4,657	65	2,729	Regression
Vietnam	51,624	1.3	118	0.1	2,295	133	2,264	102	987	Regression
Yemen	8,236	0.2	11	0.0	1,294	290	1,039	35	575	Regression
Zambia	4,898	0.1	2	0.0	451	254	236	39	182	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,510	0.1	3	0.0	473	421	141	89	209	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>426,537</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>315</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>913,584</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>35,460</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>38,814</b>	<b>23,226</b>	<b>21,955</b>	<b>6,367</b>	<b>1,777</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>921,626</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>6,840</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7,421</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3,657</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>562,141</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>114,543</b>	<b>56,503</b>	<b>76,577</b>	<b>18,537</b>	<b>13,124</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>647,807</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4,530</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1,461</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>333,222</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3,618</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10,857</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>7,072</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2,335</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>234,824</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>60,914</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>259,401</b>	<b>194,250</b>	<b>113,161</b>	<b>48,009</b>	<b>58,083</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,039,741</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>175,419</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43,423</b>	<b>25,822</b>	<b>24,660</b>	<b>7,059</b>	<b>2,466</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	10,765	0.3	8	0.0	778	154	643	19	406	Regression
Albania	1,959	0.1	28	0.0	14,483	1,517	13,173	207	7,291	Regression
Algeria	19,894	0.5	87	0.1	4,351	1,413	3,194	256	1,617	Regression
Angola	8,345	0.2	9	0.0	1,095	389	761	55	537	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	54	0.0	1	0.0	16,008	2,247	15,602	1,841	5,320	Regression
Argentina	25,065	0.6	255	0.1	10,158	2,804	7,605	251	3,594	Regression
Armenia	2,041	0.1	11	0.0	5,434	967	4,571	103	2,282	Regression
Aruba	72	0.0	3	0.0	42,492	12,965	36,916	7,389	14,121	Regression
Australia	14,930	0.4	3,480	1.9	233,079	107,547	175,917	50,385	124,761	Original data
Austria	6,465	0.2	1,067	0.6	165,085	77,120	112,112	24,147	46,229	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,426	0.1	16	0.0	2,977	133	2,899	55	1,230	Regression
Bahamas	206	0.0	10	0.0	47,304	33,942	39,058	25,696	5,266	Regression
Bahrain	625	0.0	37	0.0	59,288	33,609	29,950	4,270	5,726	Regression
Bangladesh	77,215	1.9	106	0.1	1,377	197	1,240	60	581	Regression
Barbados	201	0.0	9	0.0	44,071	17,152	36,037	9,118	17,867	Regression
Belarus	7,314	0.2	34	0.0	4,715	632	4,280	197	2,498	Regression
Belgium	8,140	0.2	1,826	1.0	224,259	125,570	118,674	19,985	123,778	Original data
Belize	146	0.0	1	0.0	8,445	2,355	7,441	1,352	3,282	Regression
Benin	3,642	0.1	4	0.0	1,061	324	790	54	537	Regression
Bolivia	4,994	0.1	11	0.0	2,248	970	1,518	240	780	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,827	0.1	47	0.0	16,740	2,086	15,623	969	8,498	Regression
Botswana	953	0.0	5	0.0	5,480	5,435	919	874	2,079	Regression
Brazil	118,943	2.9	1,219	0.7	10,248	5,422	6,355	1,530	2,577	Original Update
Brunei	233	0.0	10	0.0	43,824	12,824	35,275	4,275	6,044	Regression
Bulgaria	6,120	0.2	61	0.0	10,013	2,233	8,683	904	5,194	Original Update
Burkina Faso	5,801	0.1	3	0.0	534	146	428	41	238	Regression
Burundi	3,027	0.1	1	0.0	247	37	226	16	110	Regression
Cambodia	6,893	0.2	9	0.0	1,333	197	1,176	40	572	Regression
Cameroon	8,006	0.2	10	0.0	1,280	650	674	44	628	Regression
Canada	24,490	0.6	4,363	2.4	178,155	114,197	99,200	35,242	60,615	Original data
Central African Republic	1,855	0.1	0	0.0	241	156	102	17	98	Regression
Chad	4,130	0.1	3	0.0	625	243	396	13	267	Regression
Chile	10,877	0.3	327	0.2	30,074	17,080	16,215	3,221	9,091	Original data
China	937,318	22.8	8,522	4.7	9,092	3,561	5,952	421	4,514	Original data
Colombia	25,904	0.6	171	0.1	6,587	2,184	5,396	992	1,947	Original data
Comoros	288	0.0	1	0.0	3,102	760	2,455	113	1,184	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24,378	0.6	7	0.0	295	67	232	4	118	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,763	0.0	2	0.0	853	349	528	24	327	Regression
Costa Rica	2,719	0.1	40	0.0	14,535	3,620	12,251	1,336	5,297	Regression
Croatia	3,414	0.1	127	0.1	37,144	10,918	30,432	4,206	18,884	Original data
Cyprus	538	0.0	56	0.0	103,175	74,857	61,799	33,481	34,857	Original data
Czechia	8,120	0.2	209	0.1	25,783	13,776	15,248	3,241	9,807	Original data
Denmark	4,103	0.1	799	0.4	194,704	144,747	123,603	73,645	87,938	Original data
Djibouti	402	0.0	0	0.0	1,094	574	652	132	512	Regression
Dominica	44	0.0	1	0.0	11,483	2,725	10,326	1,568	3,816	Regression
Ecuador	7,958	0.2	65	0.0	8,123	2,028	6,644	549	2,784	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	42,095	1.0	188	0.1	4,455	886	3,880	312	1,575	Regression
El Salvador	3,361	0.1	39	0.0	11,669	4,078	8,653	1,061	4,183	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	393	0.0	1	0.0	3,500	2,670	1,018	188	1,287	Regression
Eritrea	1,371	0.0	1	0.0	732	132	665	65	280	Regression
Estonia	1,047	0.0	38	0.0	36,408	9,098	31,467	4,157	17,940	Original data
Ethiopia	33,356	0.8	10	0.0	315	33	299	18	150	Regression
Fiji	496	0.0	3	0.0	6,711	968	6,258	516	2,535	Regression
Finland	4,038	0.1	450	0.3	111,486	52,080	82,741	23,334	61,717	Original data
France	46,043	1.1	9,679	5.3	210,217	82,945	151,432	24,159	102,392	Original data
Gabon	707	0.0	5	0.0	6,927	5,591	1,839	502	2,981	Regression
Gambia	670	0.0	1	0.0	848	258	630	41	332	Regression
Georgia	3,069	0.1	13	0.0	4,138	734	3,501	97	1,676	Regression
Germany	65,209	1.6	9,073	5.0	139,139	73,334	93,899	28,094	19,892	Original data
Ghana	10,689	0.3	10	0.0	897	207	737	47	467	Regression
Greece	8,939	0.2	1,020	0.6	114,069	38,066	87,446	11,442	60,745	Original data
Grenada	65	0.0	1	0.0	15,021	3,039	14,348	2,366	4,992	Regression
Guinea	3,862	0.1	1	0.0	317	100	232	14	132	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	608	0.0	0	0.0	663	236	438	12	312	Regression
Guyana	409	0.0	1	0.0	1,861	474	1,713	327	711	Regression
Haiti	4,710	0.1	3	0.0	619	281	402	64	248	Regression
Hong Kong	5,399	0.1	976	0.5	180,719	121,260	77,991	18,531	55,568	Regression
Hungary	7,884	0.2	202	0.1	25,656	13,144	16,483	3,971	12,061	Original data
Iceland	210	0.0	61	0.0	291,394	164,499	212,007	85,112	251,398	Original data
India	663,336	16.1	3,266	1.8	4,924	1,275	4,024	376	1,083	Original data
Indonesia	138,113	3.4	704	0.4	5,094	856	4,488	250	1,476	Original Update
Iran	42,765	1.0	256	0.1	5,988	556	5,733	302	2,408	Regression
Iraq	12,834	0.3	41	0.0	3,227	265	2,989	28	1,302	Regression
Ireland	3,044	0.1	696	0.4	228,659	102,690	182,003	56,034	83,809	Original data
Israel	4,240	0.1	449	0.3	105,795	89,691	32,623	16,520	26,663	Original data
Italy	47,244	1.2	9,457	5.2	200,172	96,112	120,709	16,649	121,483	Original data
Jamaica	1,663	0.0	22	0.0	12,949	3,997	10,035	1,082	4,278	Regression
Japan	104,026	2.5	19,476	10.7	187,223	132,144	81,172	26,093	95,654	Original data
Jordan	3,018	0.1	36	0.0	11,973	6,946	6,651	1,624	4,891	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,109	0.3	66	0.0	6,556	1,736	5,162	342	1,023	Original Update
Kenya	16,530	0.4	16	0.0	951	308	741	98	402	Regression
Korea	36,620	0.9	3,508	1.9	95,784	38,115	75,062	17,393	41,758	Original data
Kuwait	1,566	0.0	161	0.1	102,915	72,027	40,004	9,117	18,149	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,937	0.1	4	0.0	1,510	201	1,336	28	650	Regression
Laos	2,788	0.1	3	0.0	988	191	830	33	326	Regression
Latvia	1,734	0.0	37	0.0	21,332	5,331	18,898	2,897	9,732	Original data
Lebanon	2,850	0.1	69	0.0	24,280	5,616	20,357	1,693	4,448	Regression
Lesotho	1,014	0.0	1	0.0	689	364	382	57	261	Regression
Liberia	1,530	0.0	2	0.0	1,198	437	784	23	495	Regression
Libya	3,454	0.1	32	0.0	9,231	4,138	5,486	394	3,751	Regression
Lithuania	2,519	0.1	48	0.0	18,894	7,204	13,451	1,761	9,571	Original data
Luxembourg	349	0.0	123	0.1	353,588	139,352	260,597	46,361	192,190	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	8,360	0.2	7	0.0	792	103	715	27	348	Regression
Malawi	5,423	0.1	2	0.0	345	102	259	16	144	Regression
Malaysia	15,498	0.4	144	0.1	9,276	2,584	11,764	5,071	2,229	Regression
Maldives	181	0.0	1	0.0	5,872	322	5,866	315	2,184	Regression
Mali	5,511	0.1	3	0.0	572	214	408	50	246	Regression
Malta	307	0.0	25	0.0	81,479	50,009	42,671	11,201	44,387	Original data
Mauritania	1,437	0.0	2	0.0	1,219	278	1,114	173	525	Regression
Mauritius	827	0.0	16	0.0	19,829	10,669	10,660	1,499	9,983	Regression
Mexico	62,623	1.5	1,533	0.8	24,478	10,018	15,970	1,510	8,866	Original data
Moldova	2,985	0.1	8	0.0	2,520	483	2,145	108	1,347	Regression
Mongolia	1,499	0.0	2	0.0	1,289	153	1,280	143	549	Regression
Montenegro	447	0.0	6	0.0	14,344	4,522	10,666	844	7,169	Regression
Morocco	18,118	0.4	113	0.1	6,239	1,767	5,144	672	2,848	Regression
Mozambique	9,202	0.2	4	0.0	390	127	298	35	165	Regression
Myanmar	29,024	0.7	52	0.0	1,778	487	1,293	2	754	Regression
Namibia	960	0.0	4	0.0	4,185	3,990	1,442	1,246	1,737	Regression
Nepal	13,109	0.3	13	0.0	1,009	133	938	62	479	Regression
Netherlands	12,411	0.3	2,524	1.4	203,400	136,020	128,931	61,551	58,355	Original data
New Zealand	2,961	0.1	572	0.3	193,154	124,696	93,728	25,270	91,086	Original data
Nicaragua	2,885	0.1	17	0.0	5,900	858	5,351	310	1,911	Regression
Niger	5,671	0.1	2	0.0	356	76	292	12	166	Regression
Nigeria	64,421	1.6	70	0.0	1,094	662	519	87	454	Regression
Norway	3,446	0.1	609	0.3	176,754	87,460	152,020	62,726	41,382	Original data
Oman	1,450	0.0	43	0.0	29,597	10,597	21,081	2,080	9,385	Regression
Pakistan	79,857	1.9	146	0.1	1,825	486	1,409	70	733	Regression
Panama	2,033	0.1	27	0.0	13,158	4,291	10,487	1,620	4,213	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,336	0.1	6	0.0	1,746	404	1,401	60	588	Regression
Paraguay	3,152	0.1	11	0.0	3,550	704	3,087	241	1,267	Regression
Peru	16,201	0.4	101	0.1	6,226	2,290	4,232	296	2,211	Regression
Philippines	45,882	1.1	179	0.1	3,895	1,280	2,890	275	1,057	Regression
Poland	29,200	0.7	622	0.3	21,309	7,947	14,996	1,635	9,787	Original data
Portugal	8,313	0.2	731	0.4	87,904	42,440	65,422	19,958	42,496	Original data
Qatar	695	0.0	51	0.0	73,530	44,178	35,164	5,812	46,190	Regression
Romania	16,307	0.4	227	0.1	13,898	3,241	11,353	696	6,790	Original data
Russia	109,996	2.7	869	0.5	7,902	3,176	5,131	406	1,447	Original Update
Rwanda	4,089	0.1	2	0.0	497	81	446	29	213	Regression
Samoa	91	0.0	1	0.0	6,527	519	6,817	809	2,358	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	71	0.0	0	0.0	2,064	893	1,400	230	1,026	Regression
Saudi Arabia	13,693	0.3	620	0.3	45,287	27,773	19,106	1,592	6,909	Regression
Senegal	5,057	0.1	12	0.0	2,354	654	1,832	132	999	Regression
Serbia	5,512	0.1	62	0.0	11,189	2,276	9,475	561	6,046	Regression
Seychelles	59	0.0	1	0.0	24,227	10,323	16,018	2,114	10,975	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,606	0.1	1	0.0	195	111	88	4	91	Regression
Singapore	3,290	0.1	421	0.2	128,089	87,290	70,176	29,377	40,173	Original data
Slovakia	4,092	0.1	107	0.1	26,259	7,039	21,786	2,566	20,044	Original data
Slovenia	1,599	0.0	99	0.1	61,872	21,057	45,815	5,000	45,591	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	230	0.0	1	0.0	3,031	395	2,689	53	1,103	Regression
South Africa	28,056	0.7	589	0.3	20,980	15,322	9,760	4,102	5,857	Original data
Spain	35,700	0.9	6,905	3.8	193,425	51,567	165,280	23,421	111,957	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,927	0.3	68	0.0	5,265	591	5,229	555	2,216	Regression
St. Lucia	102	0.0	1	0.0	14,247	2,135	14,256	2,144	4,735	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	67	0.0	1	0.0	8,027	1,940	7,415	1,327	2,668	Regression
Suriname	299	0.0	2	0.0	5,410	1,476	4,449	515	1,982	Regression
Sweden	6,896	0.2	966	0.5	140,095	105,437	69,440	34,782	41,357	Original data
Switzerland	5,787	0.1	1,737	1.0	300,133	232,240	144,122	76,229	55,815	Original data
Syria	9,256	0.2	54	0.0	5,875	332	5,593	50	2,434	Regression
Taiwan	16,927	0.4	1,883	1.0	111,222	85,031	45,470	19,279	43,929	Original data
Tajikistan	3,411	0.1	4	0.0	1,289	114	1,185	10	592	Regression
Tanzania	17,283	0.4	12	0.0	670	159	544	34	312	Regression
Thailand	46,730	1.1	479	0.3	10,250	3,619	7,879	1,248	3,788	Original data
Timor-Leste	451	0.0	1	0.0	2,264	222	2,106	64	1,050	Regression
Togo	2,637	0.1	2	0.0	573	193	420	39	248	Regression
Tonga	53	0.0	1	0.0	20,114	1,070	19,988	944	7,267	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	894	0.0	10	0.0	11,175	5,401	7,781	2,007	4,743	Regression
Tunisia	6,539	0.2	72	0.0	11,062	2,641	9,037	616	5,032	Regression
Turkey	42,612	1.0	1,034	0.6	24,260	3,779	21,351	869	6,644	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,682	0.1	6	0.0	2,146	230	1,969	52	891	Regression
Uganda	11,042	0.3	5	0.0	427	94	360	27	182	Regression
Ukraine	36,591	0.9	117	0.1	3,204	719	2,683	198	454	Regression
United Arab Emirates	3,778	0.1	466	0.3	123,339	78,825	49,654	5,140	19,061	Regression
United Kingdom	45,728	1.1	10,949	6.0	239,442	151,337	137,584	49,479	112,232	Original data
United States	212,945	5.2	62,634	34.4	294,135	219,975	128,968	54,809	63,754	Original data
Uruguay	2,282	0.1	41	0.0	17,903	5,636	13,249	982	5,970	Original Update
Vanuatu	106	0.0	1	0.0	6,337	1,040	5,904	607	2,306	Regression
Venezuela	15,569	0.4	153	0.1	9,853	4,662	5,272	81	3,391	Regression
Vietnam	52,795	1.3	142	0.1	2,694	178	2,641	126	988	Regression
Yemen	8,575	0.2	11	0.0	1,323	282	1,086	44	476	Regression
Zambia	5,022	0.1	3	0.0	654	316	386	49	254	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,560	0.1	3	0.0	539	462	163	87	234	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>438,813</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>368</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>933,907</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>35,950</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>38,494</b>	<b>22,917</b>	<b>20,856</b>	<b>5,279</b>	<b>1,760</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>937,318</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>8,522</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>9,092</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>5,952</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>4,514</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>565,496</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>61,836</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>109,349</b>	<b>54,012</b>	<b>72,918</b>	<b>17,581</b>	<b>12,963</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>663,336</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1,083</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>340,322</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4,382</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>12,876</b>	<b>5,614</b>	<b>8,487</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>2,779</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>237,524</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>67,022</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>282,170</b>	<b>209,061</b>	<b>125,896</b>	<b>52,787</b>	<b>63,628</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,116,716</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>182,350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44,295</b>	<b>26,327</b>	<b>24,926</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>2,541</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,067	0.3	10	0.0	903	177	750	23	460	Regression
Albania	1,974	0.1	34	0.0	17,399	1,813	15,934	349	8,597	Regression
Algeria	20,482	0.5	100	0.1	4,886	1,611	3,570	295	1,725	Regression
Angola	8,656	0.2	14	0.0	1,572	594	1,076	97	692	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	55	0.0	1	0.0	18,404	2,429	18,192	2,217	6,159	Regression
Argentina	25,412	0.6	314	0.2	12,375	3,532	9,193	350	4,363	Regression
Armenia	2,047	0.1	15	0.0	7,198	1,325	6,023	151	3,091	Regression
Aruba	73	0.0	4	0.0	49,636	14,802	43,702	8,868	16,611	Regression
Australia	15,229	0.4	4,221	2.0	277,174	129,546	207,649	60,021	155,632	Original data
Austria	6,506	0.2	1,239	0.6	190,445	90,765	128,194	28,515	53,888	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,562	0.1	27	0.0	4,805	208	4,700	103	2,089	Regression
Bahamas	212	0.0	11	0.0	53,658	38,788	44,086	29,216	5,353	Regression
Bahrain	689	0.0	40	0.0	58,694	33,369	30,041	4,716	4,982	Regression
Bangladesh	79,028	1.9	129	0.1	1,628	221	1,482	75	669	Regression
Barbados	203	0.0	11	0.0	53,016	20,381	44,302	11,667	20,919	Regression
Belarus	7,332	0.2	46	0.0	6,244	903	5,661	320	3,266	Regression
Belgium	8,201	0.2	2,157	1.0	263,000	145,534	141,830	24,364	145,594	Original data
Belize	152	0.0	1	0.0	9,129	2,351	8,236	1,458	3,391	Regression
Benin	3,754	0.1	5	0.0	1,219	344	941	66	597	Regression
Bolivia	5,114	0.1	15	0.0	2,870	1,126	2,031	288	1,024	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,850	0.1	59	0.0	20,720	2,342	19,627	1,249	10,385	Regression
Botswana	982	0.0	7	0.0	6,851	6,693	1,138	980	2,673	Regression
Brazil	121,485	2.9	1,561	0.8	12,848	6,388	8,256	1,796	3,333	Original Update
Brunei	237	0.0	12	0.0	49,599	14,158	40,054	4,614	5,471	Regression
Bulgaria	6,097	0.2	76	0.0	12,462	2,979	10,786	1,304	6,369	Original data
Burkina Faso	5,986	0.1	4	0.0	611	159	500	49	260	Regression
Burundi	3,170	0.1	1	0.0	302	49	274	22	139	Regression
Cambodia	7,152	0.2	12	0.0	1,612	224	1,444	56	656	Regression
Cameroon	8,257	0.2	12	0.0	1,503	700	852	48	684	Regression
Canada	24,865	0.6	4,826	2.3	194,107	123,338	109,114	38,345	67,723	Original data
Central African Republic	1,886	0.0	1	0.0	286	176	132	22	108	Regression
Chad	4,270	0.1	4	0.0	830	356	486	13	355	Regression
Chile	11,080	0.3	389	0.2	35,116	20,316	18,802	4,002	9,991	Original data
China	954,619	22.8	10,394	5.0	10,888	4,299	7,084	495	3,374	Original data
Colombia	26,476	0.6	183	0.1	6,895	2,382	5,668	1,155	1,878	Original data
Comoros	298	0.0	1	0.0	3,516	816	2,821	121	1,370	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25,124	0.6	10	0.0	404	86	325	8	163	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,829	0.0	2	0.0	1,120	420	718	18	421	Regression
Costa Rica	2,791	0.1	50	0.0	18,029	4,417	15,136	1,525	6,203	Regression
Croatia	3,424	0.1	158	0.1	46,020	12,835	38,375	5,191	22,602	Original data
Cyprus	551	0.0	55	0.0	99,172	92,218	46,975	40,021	25,066	Original data
Czechia	8,178	0.2	236	0.1	28,869	15,547	17,391	4,069	14,029	Original data
Denmark	4,117	0.1	1,072	0.5	260,483	181,138	171,072	91,728	127,913	Original data
Djibouti	418	0.0	0	0.0	1,186	590	742	146	517	Regression
Dominica	45	0.0	1	0.0	13,006	2,713	12,039	1,745	4,352	Regression
Ecuador	8,161	0.2	77	0.0	9,491	2,378	7,774	661	3,357	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	43,321	1.0	255	0.1	5,897	1,109	5,173	384	1,676	Regression
El Salvador	3,405	0.1	49	0.0	14,432	5,025	10,598	1,191	5,171	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	413	0.0	3	0.0	7,393	6,016	1,764	387	2,853	Regression
Eritrea	1,427	0.0	1	0.0	750	146	669	65	296	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	54	0.0	51,353	11,728	46,847	7,221	24,974	Original data
Ethiopia	34,398	0.8	16	0.0	461	45	442	26	213	Regression
Fiji	503	0.0	4	0.0	7,083	1,035	6,644	595	2,857	Regression
Finland	4,059	0.1	534	0.3	131,613	63,009	98,354	29,750	75,530	Original data
France	46,390	1.1	12,040	5.8	259,543	102,538	186,593	29,589	124,484	Original data
Gabon	735	0.0	6	0.0	7,774	6,367	2,004	597	3,307	Regression
Gambia	692	0.0	1	0.0	858	262	645	49	328	Regression
Georgia	3,073	0.1	20	0.0	6,433	1,336	5,285	188	2,637	Regression
Germany	65,325	1.6	10,344	5.0	158,352	81,681	107,942	31,271	24,197	Original data
Ghana	11,051	0.3	15	0.0	1,401	330	1,138	68	686	Regression
Greece	8,900	0.2	1,330	0.6	149,442	46,651	118,196	15,405	76,801	Original data
Grenada	66	0.0	1	0.0	16,354	3,731	15,505	2,882	5,473	Regression
Guinea	3,954	0.1	2	0.0	459	143	335	20	197	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	626	0.0	0	0.0	720	257	479	17	318	Regression
Guyana	412	0.0	1	0.0	3,078	760	2,759	441	1,189	Regression
Haiti	4,834	0.1	4	0.0	815	378	510	74	318	Regression
Hong Kong	5,468	0.1	1,229	0.6	224,719	147,818	95,174	18,274	81,378	Regression
Hungary	7,872	0.2	210	0.1	26,732	14,201	17,008	4,476	11,837	Original data
Iceland	214	0.0	63	0.0	292,428	186,885	196,801	91,258	226,041	Original data
India	678,838	16.2	3,833	1.9	5,647	1,508	4,634	496	1,167	Original data
Indonesia	141,212	3.4	855	0.4	6,055	1,132	5,227	304	1,711	Original Update
Iran	44,209	1.1	328	0.2	7,418	711	7,142	435	2,953	Regression
Iraq	13,091	0.3	56	0.0	4,271	395	3,924	48	1,749	Regression
Ireland	3,117	0.1	881	0.4	282,780	127,686	229,351	74,257	104,800	Original data
Israel	4,360	0.1	502	0.2	115,040	96,383	37,041	18,384	28,726	Original data
Italy	47,439	1.1	11,385	5.5	239,997	115,570	144,974	20,547	150,305	Original data
Jamaica	1,686	0.0	25	0.0	14,594	4,533	11,434	1,374	4,870	Regression
Japan	104,403	2.5	19,686	9.5	188,558	132,297	81,390	25,129	98,813	Original data
Jordan	3,160	0.1	46	0.0	14,470	7,895	8,504	1,929	5,871	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,260	0.2	95	0.1	9,258	2,190	7,875	808	1,588	Original Update
Kenya	17,128	0.4	29	0.0	1,688	492	1,333	137	675	Regression
Korea	36,965	0.9	4,208	2.0	113,846	44,648	90,051	20,852	37,241	Original data
Kuwait	1,659	0.0	193	0.1	116,052	82,556	44,916	11,420	18,026	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,985	0.1	6	0.0	2,145	311	1,880	46	829	Regression
Laos	2,875	0.1	4	0.0	1,401	229	1,208	36	469	Regression
Latvia	1,725	0.0	67	0.0	38,583	8,480	35,518	5,416	16,839	Original data
Lebanon	2,906	0.1	84	0.0	28,738	6,597	24,128	1,988	5,111	Regression
Lesotho	1,023	0.0	1	0.0	835	430	460	55	311	Regression
Liberia	1,589	0.0	2	0.0	1,361	417	973	29	592	Regression
Libya	3,544	0.1	38	0.0	10,829	5,555	5,728	454	4,006	Regression
Lithuania	2,504	0.1	62	0.0	24,706	9,760	18,174	3,228	12,238	Original data
Luxembourg	356	0.0	152	0.1	425,335	168,601	313,661	56,927	237,149	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	8,632	0.2	8	0.0	873	111	792	30	426	Regression
Malawi	5,570	0.1	2	0.0	443	124	339	20	180	Regression
Malaysia	15,914	0.4	193	0.1	12,110	3,115	14,646	5,651	2,736	Regression
Maldives	191	0.0	1	0.0	6,660	216	6,890	446	2,438	Regression
Mali	5,681	0.1	4	0.0	650	226	482	59	277	Regression
Malta	311	0.0	31	0.0	100,052	59,091	55,020	14,059	58,803	Original data
Mauritania	1,488	0.0	2	0.0	1,660	306	1,551	197	789	Regression
Mauritius	835	0.0	21	0.0	24,631	13,607	12,778	1,754	12,131	Regression
Mexico	64,043	1.5	1,752	0.8	27,359	11,875	17,461	1,977	9,363	Original data
Moldova	3,009	0.1	10	0.0	3,174	616	2,715	157	1,534	Regression
Mongolia	1,545	0.0	3	0.0	1,901	186	1,915	200	796	Regression
Montenegro	450	0.0	12	0.0	27,339	8,981	20,591	2,233	14,880	Regression
Morocco	18,517	0.4	147	0.1	7,929	2,109	6,566	746	3,420	Regression
Mozambique	9,426	0.2	4	0.0	447	141	349	43	193	Regression
Myanmar	29,425	0.7	58	0.0	1,971	562	1,411	2	832	Regression
Namibia	987	0.0	5	0.0	5,086	4,849	1,734	1,496	1,966	Regression
Nepal	13,415	0.3	17	0.0	1,276	170	1,206	100	580	Regression
Netherlands	12,475	0.3	2,901	1.4	232,520	152,192	152,296	71,968	66,197	Original data
New Zealand	3,003	0.1	591	0.3	196,917	128,556	94,093	25,732	87,294	Original data
Nicaragua	2,967	0.1	19	0.0	6,285	894	5,772	381	2,135	Regression
Niger	5,841	0.1	2	0.0	414	82	345	14	182	Regression
Nigeria	66,105	1.6	90	0.0	1,363	806	669	112	669	Regression
Norway	3,482	0.1	716	0.3	205,504	105,667	175,810	75,973	56,457	Original data
Oman	1,539	0.0	55	0.0	35,512	13,043	25,109	2,640	11,310	Regression
Pakistan	82,376	2.0	211	0.1	2,563	661	1,983	82	1,008	Regression
Panama	2,083	0.1	32	0.0	15,317	4,896	12,360	1,939	5,108	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,429	0.1	7	0.0	1,907	414	1,563	70	643	Regression
Paraguay	3,235	0.1	17	0.0	5,216	898	4,625	308	1,724	Regression
Peru	16,472	0.4	122	0.1	7,425	2,628	5,160	363	2,682	Regression
Philippines	47,246	1.1	241	0.1	5,098	1,631	3,804	337	1,411	Regression
Poland	29,420	0.7	744	0.4	25,285	10,140	17,551	2,406	9,812	Original data
Portugal	8,352	0.2	937	0.5	112,165	50,297	86,217	24,349	55,319	Original data
Qatar	851	0.0	77	0.0	90,209	55,255	43,373	8,418	55,971	Regression
Romania	16,287	0.4	301	0.1	18,461	5,635	14,638	1,811	8,824	Original data
Russia	110,689	2.6	1,260	0.6	11,384	4,217	7,950	783	2,062	Original Update
Rwanda	4,232	0.1	3	0.0	748	106	680	38	314	Regression
Samoa	92	0.0	1	0.0	7,006	595	7,326	915	2,509	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	74	0.0	0	0.0	2,001	934	1,337	269	974	Regression
Saudi Arabia	14,290	0.3	797	0.4	55,800	35,183	22,474	1,857	8,445	Regression
Senegal	5,210	0.1	15	0.0	2,842	725	2,270	154	1,203	Regression
Serbia	5,520	0.1	88	0.0	16,018	3,215	13,567	764	8,026	Regression
Seychelles	60	0.0	1	0.0	22,037	8,992	15,000	1,955	10,139	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,689	0.1	1	0.0	243	130	118	6	110	Regression
Singapore	3,433	0.1	504	0.2	146,853	99,881	77,456	30,484	46,941	Original data
Slovakia	4,121	0.1	142	0.1	34,413	9,191	28,508	3,286	25,683	Original data
Slovenia	1,612	0.0	124	0.1	77,057	26,240	57,355	6,538	55,399	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	236	0.0	1	0.0	3,564	482	3,168	86	1,335	Regression
South Africa	28,678	0.7	648	0.3	22,583	17,100	10,111	4,628	6,019	Original data
Spain	36,243	0.9	8,685	4.2	239,637	65,991	204,181	30,535	133,856	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,068	0.3	85	0.0	6,538	774	6,463	698	2,727	Regression
St. Lucia	106	0.0	2	0.0	21,357	3,076	21,412	3,130	7,147	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	68	0.0	1	0.0	10,268	2,358	9,564	1,654	3,436	Regression
Suriname	304	0.0	2	0.0	5,172	1,302	4,327	457	1,873	Regression
Sweden	6,942	0.2	1,276	0.6	183,857	138,648	89,670	44,462	53,225	Original data
Switzerland	5,863	0.1	2,011	1.0	343,051	264,541	163,027	84,517	62,897	Original data
Syria	9,763	0.2	70	0.0	7,180	398	6,847	64	2,918	Regression
Taiwan	17,167	0.4	2,033	1.0	118,406	91,600	46,316	19,511	44,605	Original data
Tajikistan	3,530	0.1	6	0.0	1,782	145	1,655	18	749	Regression
Tanzania	17,769	0.4	14	0.0	783	168	657	42	356	Regression
Thailand	47,401	1.1	632	0.3	13,336	4,466	10,393	1,523	4,948	Original Update
Timor-Leste	461	0.0	1	0.0	2,076	214	1,920	58	971	Regression
Togo	2,716	0.1	2	0.0	637	195	488	46	260	Regression
Tonga	53	0.0	1	0.0	21,562	1,202	21,370	1,009	7,722	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	909	0.0	21	0.0	22,592	11,733	14,318	3,459	9,578	Regression
Tunisia	6,693	0.2	86	0.0	12,910	3,012	10,605	707	5,639	Regression
Turkey	43,493	1.0	1,137	0.6	26,149	4,127	23,219	1,197	7,241	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,747	0.1	6	0.0	2,081	195	1,951	65	867	Regression
Uganda	11,413	0.3	7	0.0	571	117	490	36	238	Regression
Ukraine	36,582	0.9	159	0.1	4,337	1,157	3,640	461	1,281	Regression
United Arab Emirates	4,464	0.1	543	0.3	121,733	75,507	52,298	6,072	18,538	Regression
United Kingdom	46,247	1.1	13,296	6.4	287,499	178,241	171,384	62,126	136,073	Original data
United States	215,299	5.1	66,897	32.3	310,717	238,644	132,098	60,025	67,039	Original data
Uruguay	2,293	0.1	46	0.0	19,931	6,562	14,546	1,177	6,964	Original Update
Vanuatu	109	0.0	1	0.0	7,268	1,066	6,822	620	2,723	Regression
Venezuela	15,939	0.4	204	0.1	12,823	5,887	7,067	131	4,800	Regression
Vietnam	53,958	1.3	184	0.1	3,407	331	3,241	164	1,251	Regression
Yemen	8,933	0.2	15	0.0	1,661	337	1,374	50	529	Regression
Zambia	5,154	0.1	5	0.0	1,015	431	673	89	438	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,639	0.1	3	0.0	609	498	208	97	258	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>451,353</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3,696</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>468</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>954,817</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>39,367</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>41,230</b>	<b>23,939</b>	<b>22,734</b>	<b>5,443</b>	<b>2,191</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>954,619</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10,888</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>7,084</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>3,374</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>568,715</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>75,094</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>132,042</b>	<b>64,375</b>	<b>89,178</b>	<b>21,511</b>	<b>15,638</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>678,838</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5,647</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>4,634</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1,167</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>347,420</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5,325</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>15,328</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>10,107</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>3,477</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>240,254</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>71,750</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>298,642</b>	<b>226,703</b>	<b>129,716</b>	<b>57,778</b>	<b>67,369</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,196,015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>207,432</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49,435</b>	<b>29,125</b>	<b>28,139</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>2,785</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,326	0.3	16	0.0	1,392	268	1,130	5	781	Regression
Albania	1,984	0.1	46	0.0	23,037	2,420	21,211	595	11,961	Regression
Algeria	21,061	0.5	120	0.1	5,692	1,926	4,119	353	2,201	Regression
Angola	8,986	0.2	19	0.0	2,142	916	1,392	166	819	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	56	0.0	1	0.0	26,124	3,974	25,625	3,475	8,971	Regression
Argentina	25,771	0.6	411	0.2	15,950	4,717	11,758	525	5,557	Regression
Armenia	2,052	0.1	23	0.0	11,135	2,055	9,369	288	5,235	Regression
Aruba	73	0.0	4	0.0	57,254	17,452	50,369	10,567	19,660	Regression
Australia	15,559	0.4	5,287	2.3	339,778	157,041	256,195	73,458	182,461	Original data
Austria	6,548	0.2	1,444	0.6	220,498	106,335	147,281	33,119	61,509	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,708	0.1	39	0.0	6,851	339	6,688	176	3,453	Regression
Bahamas	217	0.0	11	0.0	51,584	40,174	44,528	33,118	5,213	Regression
Bahrain	759	0.0	44	0.0	57,910	33,711	29,351	5,152	5,058	Regression
Bangladesh	80,802	1.9	157	0.1	1,946	284	1,738	76	924	Regression
Barbados	204	0.0	11	0.0	53,215	21,251	44,524	12,560	20,198	Regression
Belarus	7,356	0.2	60	0.0	8,159	1,267	7,376	484	4,298	Regression
Belgium	8,266	0.2	2,565	1.1	310,287	166,565	173,415	29,692	175,416	Original data
Belize	158	0.0	1	0.0	9,209	2,561	8,279	1,631	3,379	Regression
Benin	3,869	0.1	5	0.0	1,418	378	1,122	81	674	Regression
Bolivia	5,238	0.1	18	0.0	3,362	1,358	2,350	346	1,174	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,865	0.1	72	0.0	25,154	2,791	24,061	1,699	13,136	Regression
Botswana	1,012	0.0	8	0.0	8,305	7,978	1,485	1,157	3,000	Regression
Brazil	123,945	2.9	2,086	0.9	16,827	8,964	10,405	2,542	5,022	Original Update
Brunei	241	0.0	12	0.0	50,679	16,730	39,299	5,351	6,433	Regression
Bulgaria	6,077	0.1	121	0.1	19,896	6,269	15,767	2,140	10,076	Original data
Burkina Faso	6,180	0.1	5	0.0	732	168	612	49	316	Regression
Burundi	3,323	0.1	1	0.0	300	54	268	21	136	Regression
Cambodia	7,375	0.2	14	0.0	1,919	266	1,738	86	893	Regression
Cameroon	8,522	0.2	15	0.0	1,791	799	1,047	54	705	Regression
Canada	25,258	0.6	6,047	2.6	239,414	151,657	137,367	49,611	87,474	Original data
Central African Republic	1,916	0.0	1	0.0	362	211	172	21	134	Regression
Chad	4,416	0.1	4	0.0	879	360	533	14	416	Regression
Chile	11,289	0.3	434	0.2	38,421	22,572	20,778	4,930	10,464	Original data
China	972,689	22.7	14,010	6.0	14,404	5,766	9,294	656	6,077	Original data
Colombia	27,063	0.6	259	0.1	9,568	3,194	7,946	1,572	2,843	Original data
Comoros	307	0.0	1	0.0	4,099	876	3,351	127	1,529	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25,920	0.6	12	0.0	459	104	366	10	185	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,898	0.0	3	0.0	1,735	785	969	19	668	Regression
Costa Rica	2,863	0.1	61	0.0	21,372	5,526	17,877	2,032	7,850	Regression
Croatia	3,426	0.1	197	0.1	57,447	17,257	46,910	6,719	29,108	Original data
Cyprus	567	0.0	72	0.0	127,678	116,007	62,559	50,888	31,840	Original data
Czechia	8,252	0.2	278	0.1	33,680	18,798	20,658	5,775	15,552	Original data
Denmark	4,136	0.1	1,205	0.5	291,348	201,231	202,214	112,097	152,209	Original data
Djibouti	435	0.0	1	0.0	1,219	609	774	164	523	Regression
Dominica	45	0.0	1	0.0	14,838	3,619	13,289	2,070	5,095	Regression
Ecuador	8,366	0.2	83	0.0	9,931	2,683	7,990	742	3,735	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	44,551	1.0	330	0.1	7,409	1,523	6,358	472	2,170	Regression
El Salvador	3,445	0.1	57	0.0	16,462	6,184	11,643	1,365	5,874	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	436	0.0	4	0.0	9,367	7,694	2,214	540	3,726	Regression
Eritrea	1,476	0.0	1	0.0	822	149	728	55	304	Regression
Estonia	1,050	0.0	63	0.0	59,836	16,047	54,493	10,705	29,128	Original data
Ethiopia	35,470	0.8	23	0.0	650	61	619	31	289	Regression
Fiji	511	0.0	4	0.0	7,871	1,097	7,439	665	3,643	Regression
Finland	4,081	0.1	654	0.3	160,152	72,430	124,241	36,518	92,314	Original data
France	46,713	1.1	14,281	6.1	305,727	120,021	221,375	35,669	144,492	Original data
Gabon	764	0.0	7	0.0	9,081	7,222	2,591	731	3,829	Regression
Gambia	715	0.0	1	0.0	1,188	322	929	63	456	Regression
Georgia	3,072	0.1	26	0.0	8,372	1,857	6,819	304	3,967	Regression
Germany	65,402	1.5	12,302	5.3	188,102	96,126	126,441	34,465	31,661	Original data
Ghana	11,427	0.3	23	0.0	2,027	584	1,554	111	836	Regression
Greece	8,838	0.2	1,584	0.7	179,170	57,235	142,543	20,608	73,290	Original data
Grenada	67	0.0	1	0.0	20,243	4,642	19,070	3,469	6,951	Regression
Guinea	4,052	0.1	4	0.0	1,090	228	890	28	518	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	645	0.0	1	0.0	853	278	599	24	356	Regression
Guyana	416	0.0	2	0.0	4,488	1,176	3,894	581	1,981	Regression
Haiti	4,958	0.1	5	0.0	943	415	613	85	379	Regression
Hong Kong	5,537	0.1	1,508	0.7	272,391	185,322	106,589	19,520	94,479	Regression
Hungary	7,860	0.2	258	0.1	32,847	17,958	20,994	6,105	14,232	Original data
Iceland	219	0.0	84	0.0	383,519	225,385	272,446	114,312	367,933	Original data
India	694,492	16.2	4,985	2.1	7,177	1,936	5,892	651	1,662	Original data
Indonesia	144,166	3.4	982	0.4	6,815	1,631	5,534	350	2,199	Original Update
Iran	45,639	1.1	468	0.2	10,259	988	9,884	613	4,124	Regression
Iraq	13,332	0.3	81	0.0	6,091	629	5,543	80	3,014	Regression
Ireland	3,188	0.1	1,068	0.5	335,124	136,953	289,935	91,764	123,428	Original data
Israel	4,485	0.1	637	0.3	141,955	123,249	41,278	22,571	39,751	Original data
Italy	47,611	1.1	12,820	5.5	269,261	122,050	172,230	25,019	159,435	Original data
Jamaica	1,710	0.0	28	0.0	16,494	5,390	12,789	1,685	5,691	Regression
Japan	104,706	2.5	20,152	8.6	192,466	133,769	84,895	26,198	97,443	Original data
Jordan	3,321	0.1	56	0.0	16,881	10,057	8,938	2,114	7,713	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,421	0.2	113	0.1	10,806	2,778	9,404	1,375	2,180	Original Update
Kenya	17,734	0.4	40	0.0	2,263	612	1,819	168	842	Regression
Korea	37,254	0.9	4,649	2.0	124,789	49,325	98,206	22,742	40,587	Original data
Kuwait	1,769	0.0	255	0.1	144,117	111,693	47,036	14,612	21,497	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,041	0.1	9	0.0	2,925	382	2,586	43	1,184	Regression
Laos	2,967	0.1	5	0.0	1,787	334	1,506	52	665	Regression
Latvia	1,717	0.0	97	0.0	56,483	13,126	52,049	8,692	24,728	Original data
Lebanon	2,948	0.1	103	0.0	34,924	7,883	29,414	2,373	3,764	Regression
Lesotho	1,036	0.0	1	0.0	1,097	529	645	78	384	Regression
Liberia	1,656	0.0	4	0.0	2,338	747	1,628	37	951	Regression
Libya	3,631	0.1	55	0.0	15,014	7,915	7,717	619	5,664	Regression
Lithuania	2,487	0.1	84	0.0	33,663	14,487	24,612	5,436	16,268	Original data
Luxembourg	365	0.0	181	0.1	495,350	212,941	357,945	75,537	273,414	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	8,912	0.2	11	0.0	1,280	139	1,180	40	603	Regression
Malawi	5,731	0.1	3	0.0	475	123	374	22	198	Regression
Malaysia	16,352	0.4	253	0.1	15,480	4,016	17,787	6,324	4,247	Regression
Maldives	201	0.0	2	0.0	7,567	250	7,855	537	3,515	Regression
Mali	5,859	0.1	5	0.0	823	271	623	71	362	Regression
Malta	315	0.0	37	0.0	117,601	67,211	67,407	17,018	63,620	Original data
Mauritania	1,541	0.0	3	0.0	1,639	433	1,449	243	761	Regression
Mauritius	845	0.0	24	0.0	28,959	15,692	15,745	2,478	13,898	Regression
Mexico	65,523	1.5	1,936	0.8	29,541	12,745	19,093	2,297	10,638	Original data
Moldova	3,030	0.1	13	0.0	4,425	810	3,865	249	2,183	Regression
Mongolia	1,593	0.0	4	0.0	2,277	337	2,263	323	1,103	Regression
Montenegro	453	0.0	17	0.0	36,888	12,444	28,746	4,302	18,369	Regression
Morocco	18,924	0.4	181	0.1	9,548	2,616	7,963	1,030	3,750	Regression
Mozambique	9,661	0.2	5	0.0	541	161	429	49	231	Regression
Myanmar	29,800	0.7	68	0.0	2,292	728	1,567	2	1,133	Regression
Namibia	1,013	0.0	6	0.0	6,130	5,845	2,041	1,757	2,286	Regression
Nepal	13,701	0.3	20	0.0	1,478	217	1,403	142	692	Regression
Netherlands	12,548	0.3	3,322	1.4	264,764	169,454	180,301	84,991	78,113	Original data
New Zealand	3,044	0.1	719	0.3	236,141	152,954	115,352	32,166	105,372	Original data
Nicaragua	3,049	0.1	21	0.0	6,941	1,040	6,406	504	2,523	Regression
Niger	6,026	0.1	3	0.0	516	94	445	23	223	Regression
Nigeria	67,866	1.6	133	0.1	1,953	1,345	827	218	588	Regression
Norway	3,522	0.1	938	0.4	266,242	133,073	230,632	97,463	85,299	Original data
Oman	1,642	0.0	66	0.0	40,373	16,942	26,672	3,242	15,452	Regression
Pakistan	85,009	2.0	241	0.1	2,838	823	2,107	92	1,183	Regression
Panama	2,133	0.1	37	0.0	17,125	5,478	13,966	2,319	6,290	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,525	0.1	8	0.0	2,394	566	1,923	95	925	Regression
Paraguay	3,315	0.1	24	0.0	7,342	1,322	6,475	454	2,486	Regression
Peru	16,734	0.4	146	0.1	8,725	3,368	5,833	476	3,102	Regression
Philippines	48,632	1.1	299	0.1	6,145	2,009	4,547	411	1,883	Regression
Poland	29,606	0.7	975	0.4	32,926	14,083	22,712	3,869	12,030	Original data
Portugal	8,386	0.2	1,136	0.5	135,408	59,590	105,212	29,394	58,910	Original data
Qatar	1,042	0.0	113	0.1	108,435	72,005	47,116	10,686	67,238	Regression
Romania	16,236	0.4	484	0.2	29,827	8,867	23,523	2,563	13,064	Original data
Russia	111,484	2.6	1,712	0.7	15,357	5,435	11,231	1,309	2,438	Original Update
Rwanda	4,386	0.1	4	0.0	986	129	903	46	466	Regression
Samoa	93	0.0	1	0.0	10,939	652	11,547	1,259	4,289	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	77	0.0	0	0.0	1,765	878	1,205	318	777	Regression
Saudi Arabia	14,920	0.4	1,153	0.5	77,250	52,762	26,899	2,411	12,037	Regression
Senegal	5,366	0.1	16	0.0	2,964	645	2,480	161	1,227	Regression
Serbia	5,529	0.1	128	0.1	23,202	4,715	19,722	1,236	11,815	Regression
Seychelles	61	0.0	1	0.0	20,071	8,845	13,133	1,907	9,600	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,765	0.1	1	0.0	311	165	154	8	134	Regression
Singapore	3,601	0.1	637	0.3	176,903	112,582	97,512	33,192	53,446	Original data
Slovakia	4,149	0.1	185	0.1	44,610	11,927	37,461	4,778	33,075	Original data
Slovenia	1,626	0.0	153	0.1	94,118	32,478	70,819	9,179	58,861	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	242	0.0	1	0.0	4,045	623	3,571	149	1,727	Regression
South Africa	29,310	0.7	738	0.3	25,185	19,268	11,648	5,731	9,055	Original data
Spain	36,754	0.9	10,296	4.4	280,142	74,525	242,979	37,362	163,908	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,199	0.3	97	0.0	7,362	937	7,198	772	3,196	Regression
St. Lucia	109	0.0	3	0.0	26,662	4,113	26,731	4,182	9,155	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	69	0.0	1	0.0	11,413	2,926	10,473	1,986	3,919	Regression
Suriname	310	0.0	2	0.0	5,223	1,419	4,333	529	1,815	Regression
Sweden	7,007	0.2	1,447	0.6	206,512	152,404	105,841	51,733	58,467	Original data
Switzerland	5,946	0.1	2,311	1.0	388,639	292,924	188,453	92,738	71,320	Original data
Syria	10,278	0.2	80	0.0	7,756	795	7,080	119	3,314	Regression
Taiwan	17,385	0.4	2,162	0.9	124,380	95,333	48,465	19,418	55,645	Original data
Tajikistan	3,655	0.1	12	0.0	3,290	297	3,031	39	1,372	Regression
Tanzania	18,287	0.4	18	0.0	962	187	828	54	433	Regression
Thailand	48,017	1.1	721	0.3	15,005	5,085	11,941	2,021	5,741	Original Update
Timor-Leste	471	0.0	1	0.0	2,108	315	1,852	59	1,148	Regression
Togo	2,799	0.1	1	0.0	492	136	405	49	198	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	1	0.0	24,580	1,378	24,419	1,217	9,638	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	923	0.0	25	0.0	26,755	14,310	16,843	4,398	10,820	Regression
Tunisia	6,849	0.2	102	0.0	14,820	3,501	12,156	837	6,518	Regression
Turkey	44,350	1.0	1,527	0.7	34,422	5,758	30,631	1,967	9,425	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,823	0.1	8	0.0	2,864	312	2,627	75	1,338	Regression
Uganda	11,805	0.3	9	0.0	769	121	694	46	328	Regression
Ukraine	36,578	0.9	222	0.1	6,074	1,902	5,073	902	1,234	Regression
United Arab Emirates	5,267	0.1	735	0.3	139,635	92,006	54,768	7,139	21,272	Regression
United Kingdom	46,829	1.1	14,524	6.2	310,148	189,007	188,733	67,593	148,777	Original data
United States	217,843	5.1	68,235	29.2	313,229	249,589	127,043	63,403	65,447	Original data
Uruguay	2,307	0.1	60	0.0	25,859	8,117	19,180	1,438	10,034	Original Update
Vanuatu	113	0.0	1	0.0	8,319	1,203	8,110	995	3,551	Regression
Venezuela	16,307	0.4	285	0.1	17,505	8,250	9,480	225	7,082	Regression
Vietnam	55,186	1.3	229	0.1	4,144	483	3,905	244	1,600	Regression
Yemen	9,319	0.2	18	0.0	1,924	436	1,549	61	624	Regression
Zambia	5,294	0.1	6	0.0	1,113	560	661	108	462	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,720	0.1	4	0.0	637	499	232	94	263	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>464,325</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>558</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>975,770</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>43,967</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>45,059</b>	<b>25,769</b>	<b>25,418</b>	<b>6,129</b>	<b>2,739</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>972,689</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>14,010</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14,404</b>	<b>5,766</b>	<b>9,294</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>6,077</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>571,949</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>87,609</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>153,176</b>	<b>72,540</b>	<b>105,879</b>	<b>25,242</b>	<b>18,949</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>694,492</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7,177</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>5,892</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1,662</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>354,530</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>18,174</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>11,879</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>4,599</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>243,190</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>74,309</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>305,559</b>	<b>239,412</b>	<b>128,115</b>	<b>61,969</b>	<b>66,931</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,276,946</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>233,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,565</b>	<b>31,735</b>	<b>31,605</b>	<b>8,776</b>	<b>3,775</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,580	0.3	14	0.0	1,206	226	1,038	59	621	Regression
Albania	1,992	0.1	48	0.0	24,323	2,615	22,545	836	12,318	Regression
Algeria	21,640	0.5	130	0.1	6,013	1,892	4,511	390	2,152	Regression
Angola	9,334	0.2	23	0.0	2,447	917	1,728	197	933	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	57	0.0	1	0.0	17,435	2,452	17,293	2,310	5,968	Regression
Argentina	26,140	0.6	484	0.2	18,508	5,225	13,963	679	8,026	Regression
Armenia	2,059	0.1	23	0.0	11,297	2,503	9,179	385	4,966	Regression
Aruba	73	0.0	4	0.0	49,246	14,352	43,952	9,058	16,858	Regression
Australia	15,910	0.4	3,702	1.7	232,682	111,163	182,369	60,851	125,327	Original data
Austria	6,592	0.2	1,387	0.6	210,430	98,513	144,470	32,552	59,724	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,857	0.1	49	0.0	8,289	458	8,103	273	3,769	Regression
Bahamas	221	0.0	9	0.0	40,096	31,391	36,445	27,740	4,411	Regression
Bahrain	828	0.0	46	0.0	55,447	31,187	30,283	6,024	4,886	Regression
Bangladesh	82,550	1.9	161	0.1	1,949	279	1,756	86	910	Regression
Barbados	205	0.0	9	0.0	42,027	17,081	36,960	12,014	17,695	Regression
Belarus	7,382	0.2	74	0.0	10,046	1,461	9,239	654	5,534	Regression
Belgium	8,333	0.2	2,398	1.1	287,809	146,556	171,353	30,100	166,446	Original data
Belize	164	0.0	1	0.0	7,812	2,037	7,168	1,393	2,769	Regression
Benin	3,989	0.1	6	0.0	1,474	376	1,190	92	706	Regression
Bolivia	5,364	0.1	20	0.0	3,732	1,291	2,803	362	1,428	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,873	0.1	74	0.0	25,667	2,914	24,678	1,925	13,040	Regression
Botswana	1,042	0.0	8	0.0	7,743	7,432	1,550	1,239	2,826	Regression
Brazil	126,356	2.9	1,893	0.9	14,979	6,690	10,568	2,280	4,606	Original Update
Brunei	246	0.0	11	0.0	44,928	12,900	36,454	4,425	5,196	Regression
Bulgaria	6,057	0.1	128	0.1	21,069	8,655	15,450	3,036	11,290	Original data
Burkina Faso	6,382	0.2	5	0.0	835	176	723	63	376	Regression
Burundi	3,481	0.1	1	0.0	328	52	298	22	149	Regression
Cambodia	7,573	0.2	15	0.0	2,045	269	1,888	111	888	Regression
Cameroon	8,798	0.2	16	0.0	1,777	760	1,079	63	725	Regression
Canada	25,665	0.6	4,736	2.2	184,517	113,796	114,166	43,445	64,920	Original data
Central African Republic	1,943	0.0	1	0.0	375	208	185	18	148	Regression
Chad	4,570	0.1	4	0.0	880	347	565	31	413	Regression
Chile	11,504	0.3	466	0.2	40,550	21,671	24,498	5,620	13,026	Original data
China	990,370	22.7	17,723	8.2	17,895	7,389	11,331	825	7,111	Original data
Colombia	27,656	0.6	298	0.1	10,776	3,982	8,618	1,825	3,303	Original data
Comoros	317	0.0	1	0.0	4,059	851	3,355	146	1,529	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	26,762	0.6	14	0.0	515	118	415	18	210	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,968	0.1	6	0.0	2,872	1,017	1,884	29	1,065	Regression
Costa Rica	2,935	0.1	58	0.0	19,775	5,431	16,981	2,637	7,504	Regression
Croatia	3,424	0.1	197	0.1	57,638	19,185	46,694	8,241	30,235	Original data
Cyprus	586	0.0	86	0.0	146,071	103,245	96,326	53,500	39,955	Original data
Czechia	8,329	0.2	352	0.2	42,225	24,359	25,984	8,118	19,307	Original data
Denmark	4,160	0.1	1,085	0.5	260,724	176,305	196,407	111,987	122,335	Original data
Djibouti	453	0.0	0	0.0	1,000	458	703	161	436	Regression
Dominica	45	0.0	1	0.0	16,751	3,040	15,714	2,004	5,734	Regression
Ecuador	8,573	0.2	84	0.0	9,834	2,329	8,286	781	3,662	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	45,777	1.1	353	0.2	7,706	1,415	6,803	513	2,868	Regression
El Salvador	3,487	0.1	49	0.0	14,183	5,015	10,623	1,454	5,500	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	460	0.0	4	0.0	9,175	7,282	2,564	672	3,705	Regression
Eritrea	1,518	0.0	1	0.0	625	120	555	50	248	Regression
Estonia	1,052	0.0	55	0.0	52,336	19,712	43,711	11,087	27,274	Original data
Ethiopia	36,594	0.8	32	0.0	878	74	844	40	415	Regression
Fiji	518	0.0	4	0.0	7,027	1,033	6,661	667	2,843	Regression
Finland	4,105	0.1	604	0.3	147,068	61,905	122,341	37,178	91,161	Original data
France	47,018	1.1	12,907	6.0	274,523	104,693	205,027	35,196	127,541	Original data
Gabon	796	0.0	7	0.0	8,573	6,652	2,592	671	3,649	Regression
Gambia	739	0.0	1	0.0	1,331	356	1,057	82	523	Regression
Georgia	3,069	0.1	28	0.0	9,008	1,867	7,588	447	5,071	Regression
Germany	65,482	1.5	11,630	5.4	177,610	86,715	123,136	32,241	32,946	Original data
Ghana	11,813	0.3	35	0.0	2,943	979	2,129	164	1,172	Regression
Greece	8,769	0.2	1,365	0.6	155,613	44,950	132,387	21,725	82,630	Original data
Grenada	69	0.0	1	0.0	19,305	4,280	18,550	3,525	6,608	Regression
Guinea	4,154	0.1	5	0.0	1,152	336	849	33	549	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	665	0.0	1	0.0	921	288	672	38	384	Regression
Guyana	419	0.0	3	0.0	6,067	1,829	5,012	774	2,658	Regression
Haiti	5,083	0.1	5	0.0	932	440	583	91	349	Regression
Hong Kong	5,604	0.1	1,192	0.6	212,626	141,709	91,091	20,174	75,907	Regression
Hungary	7,847	0.2	280	0.1	35,707	19,861	24,033	8,188	16,367	Original data
Iceland	223	0.0	47	0.0	212,091	162,794	139,862	90,566	205,025	Original data
India	710,272	16.3	4,663	2.2	6,565	1,755	5,392	582	1,988	Original data
Indonesia	146,924	3.4	886	0.4	6,028	1,398	5,007	377	1,482	Original Update
Iran	47,013	1.1	459	0.2	9,755	1,051	9,362	658	4,283	Regression
Iraq	13,597	0.3	88	0.0	6,443	590	5,950	97	3,205	Regression
Ireland	3,252	0.1	988	0.5	303,726	122,093	272,677	91,044	113,353	Original data
Israel	4,609	0.1	576	0.3	125,012	108,167	41,791	24,947	29,453	Original data
Italy	47,785	1.1	12,015	5.6	251,440	109,398	166,438	24,395	147,712	Original data
Jamaica	1,734	0.0	28	0.0	16,284	5,155	12,969	1,840	6,138	Regression
Japan	104,952	2.4	24,129	11.1	229,900	157,708	104,965	32,773	119,554	Original data
Jordan	3,500	0.1	58	0.0	16,548	9,066	9,745	2,263	7,676	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,593	0.2	127	0.1	12,031	3,168	10,130	1,268	2,420	Original Update
Kenya	18,350	0.4	41	0.0	2,257	598	1,844	186	838	Regression
Korea	37,543	0.9	3,603	1.7	95,972	35,905	78,255	18,188	45,868	Original data
Kuwait	1,895	0.0	229	0.1	120,956	84,781	51,256	15,081	18,296	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,103	0.1	11	0.0	3,646	468	3,273	96	1,630	Regression
Laos	3,062	0.1	6	0.0	2,111	373	1,819	81	718	Regression
Latvia	1,707	0.0	86	0.0	50,247	13,077	45,966	8,796	23,641	Original data
Lebanon	3,004	0.1	109	0.1	36,224	7,478	31,349	2,603	8,378	Regression
Lesotho	1,050	0.0	1	0.0	914	487	512	86	339	Regression
Liberia	1,726	0.0	3	0.0	1,891	516	1,413	38	798	Regression
Libya	3,712	0.1	50	0.0	13,475	7,523	6,588	636	5,523	Regression
Lithuania	2,467	0.1	83	0.0	33,726	16,149	23,864	6,287	16,275	Original data
Luxembourg	374	0.0	175	0.1	469,335	207,659	336,792	75,116	265,878	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	9,204	0.2	13	0.0	1,383	157	1,276	50	666	Regression
Malawi	5,904	0.1	4	0.0	596	131	495	31	248	Regression
Malaysia	16,802	0.4	246	0.1	14,619	3,610	17,455	6,446	3,271	Regression
Maldives	212	0.0	2	0.0	7,804	260	8,267	723	3,461	Regression
Mali	6,044	0.1	6	0.0	911	284	694	68	453	Regression
Malta	319	0.0	32	0.0	99,489	63,503	53,556	17,571	54,397	Original data
Mauritania	1,597	0.0	3	0.0	1,716	422	1,593	298	809	Regression
Mauritius	854	0.0	27	0.0	31,906	16,869	18,543	3,506	14,521	Regression
Mexico	67,038	1.5	1,675	0.8	24,979	9,549	17,019	1,589	9,099	Original data
Moldova	3,051	0.1	17	0.0	5,484	922	4,891	329	2,664	Regression
Mongolia	1,640	0.0	5	0.0	3,125	430	3,143	449	1,452	Regression
Montenegro	455	0.0	17	0.0	38,214	13,921	29,444	5,152	19,081	Regression
Morocco	19,333	0.4	183	0.1	9,486	2,465	8,234	1,213	3,759	Regression
Mozambique	9,907	0.2	6	0.0	575	158	484	66	249	Regression
Myanmar	30,158	0.7	73	0.0	2,408	885	1,526	3	1,192	Regression
Namibia	1,040	0.0	6	0.0	6,032	5,887	1,870	1,724	2,219	Regression
Nepal	13,959	0.3	22	0.0	1,552	222	1,547	218	709	Regression
Netherlands	12,626	0.3	3,376	1.6	267,338	174,302	178,009	84,972	91,047	Original data
New Zealand	3,086	0.1	653	0.3	211,491	142,470	100,495	31,474	93,546	Original data
Nicaragua	3,130	0.1	21	0.0	6,766	941	6,349	523	2,495	Regression
Niger	6,226	0.1	4	0.0	562	88	502	28	254	Regression
Nigeria	69,686	1.6	145	0.1	2,074	1,361	996	283	575	Regression
Norway	3,566	0.1	742	0.3	208,042	102,032	185,640	79,630	80,645	Original data
Oman	1,764	0.0	81	0.0	45,793	14,919	34,733	3,858	16,248	Regression
Pakistan	87,743	2.0	238	0.1	2,712	742	2,086	115	1,136	Regression
Panama	2,183	0.1	35	0.0	16,154	4,900	13,477	2,224	5,775	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,624	0.1	10	0.0	2,753	586	2,289	122	1,034	Regression
Paraguay	3,394	0.1	31	0.0	9,246	1,709	8,271	734	3,423	Regression
Peru	16,994	0.4	147	0.1	8,664	3,120	6,181	637	3,292	Regression
Philippines	50,051	1.2	291	0.1	5,812	1,850	4,381	419	1,987	Regression
Poland	29,767	0.7	906	0.4	30,446	10,561	24,386	4,500	16,704	Original data
Portugal	8,415	0.2	955	0.4	113,503	56,915	85,887	29,299	54,623	Original data
Qatar	1,251	0.0	115	0.1	91,821	59,792	42,961	10,932	59,282	Regression
Romania	16,164	0.4	417	0.2	25,780	7,926	21,232	3,378	13,200	Original data
Russia	112,262	2.6	1,789	0.8	15,939	5,041	12,364	1,466	3,439	Original Update
Rwanda	4,543	0.1	6	0.0	1,301	146	1,215	60	599	Regression
Samoa	94	0.0	1	0.0	10,324	567	10,973	1,216	4,190	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	80	0.0	0	0.0	1,751	778	1,321	348	868	Regression
Saudi Arabia	15,584	0.4	751	0.4	48,162	27,211	22,857	1,906	7,811	Regression
Senegal	5,525	0.1	17	0.0	3,025	638	2,581	195	1,292	Regression
Serbia	5,538	0.1	122	0.1	22,047	4,482	19,081	1,516	11,824	Regression
Seychelles	62	0.0	1	0.0	22,196	10,542	15,125	3,471	10,276	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,840	0.1	1	0.0	321	161	174	14	142	Regression
Singapore	3,777	0.1	637	0.3	168,606	102,317	99,262	32,973	97,926	Original data
Slovakia	4,176	0.1	190	0.1	45,549	12,473	38,511	5,435	34,011	Original data
Slovenia	1,638	0.0	138	0.1	84,270	28,729	65,136	9,595	63,765	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	249	0.0	1	0.0	4,337	608	3,900	170	1,811	Regression
South Africa	29,954	0.7	514	0.2	17,161	12,895	8,679	4,413	6,094	Original data
Spain	37,199	0.9	9,425	4.4	253,379	62,119	227,063	35,802	147,925	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,319	0.3	116	0.1	8,706	931	8,619	844	3,746	Regression
St. Lucia	112	0.0	2	0.0	20,105	3,147	20,766	3,808	6,882	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	69	0.0	1	0.0	9,658	2,328	9,117	1,786	3,306	Regression
Suriname	315	0.0	2	0.0	6,062	1,548	5,171	656	2,048	Regression
Sweden	7,081	0.2	1,162	0.5	164,119	117,870	90,895	44,647	46,081	Original data
Switzerland	6,035	0.1	2,368	1.1	392,361	283,230	207,874	98,744	76,863	Original data
Syria	10,726	0.3	91	0.0	8,442	817	7,760	135	3,889	Regression
Taiwan	17,593	0.4	2,184	1.0	124,129	91,646	52,107	19,624	69,803	Original data
Tajikistan	3,783	0.1	15	0.0	3,996	342	3,713	60	1,817	Regression
Tanzania	18,833	0.4	22	0.0	1,159	214	1,011	66	616	Regression
Thailand	48,596	1.1	698	0.3	14,353	5,402	11,044	2,093	5,605	Original Update
Timor-Leste	483	0.0	1	0.0	2,354	214	2,187	48	1,279	Regression
Togo	2,884	0.1	3	0.0	876	225	718	67	360	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	1	0.0	24,305	1,421	24,141	1,257	9,864	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	936	0.0	21	0.0	22,729	10,828	16,059	4,157	9,069	Regression
Tunisia	7,000	0.2	101	0.1	14,368	3,348	11,873	853	6,362	Regression
Turkey	45,220	1.0	1,390	0.6	30,744	4,974	27,612	1,841	9,610	Original Update
Turkmenistan	2,904	0.1	9	0.0	3,221	523	2,802	104	1,511	Regression
Uganda	12,218	0.3	9	0.0	763	119	700	56	332	Regression
Ukraine	36,579	0.8	224	0.1	6,130	2,121	5,521	1,512	2,074	Regression
United Arab Emirates	6,077	0.1	739	0.3	121,577	78,758	49,218	6,399	17,530	Regression
United Kingdom	47,443	1.1	9,513	4.4	200,524	132,668	117,664	49,807	95,660	Original data
United States	220,468	5.1	59,478	27.5	269,780	216,771	114,994	61,985	52,021	Original data
Uruguay	2,323	0.1	61	0.0	26,468	9,093	19,476	2,101	9,904	Original Update
Vanuatu	117	0.0	1	0.0	6,826	1,115	7,159	1,448	2,850	Regression
Venezuela	16,676	0.4	348	0.2	20,887	9,770	11,390	274	8,368	Regression
Vietnam	56,449	1.3	274	0.1	4,853	490	4,658	295	2,078	Regression
Yemen	9,728	0.2	21	0.0	2,136	443	1,762	69	717	Regression
Zambia	5,442	0.1	7	0.0	1,265	543	869	147	495	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,801	0.1	4	0.0	700	567	227	94	295	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>477,689</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3,999</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>607</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>996,645</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>44,299</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>44,448</b>	<b>25,681</b>	<b>24,877</b>	<b>6,109</b>	<b>2,585</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>990,370</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17,723</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>17,895</b>	<b>7,389</b>	<b>11,331</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>7,111</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>575,083</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>77,649</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>135,022</b>	<b>62,149</b>	<b>96,371</b>	<b>23,498</b>	<b>19,684</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>710,272</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6,565</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1,988</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>361,661</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6,134</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>16,962</b>	<b>6,860</b>	<b>11,906</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>4,597</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>246,222</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>64,238</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>260,896</b>	<b>206,039</b>	<b>114,912</b>	<b>60,055</b>	<b>54,704</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,357,942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>216,617</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49,706</b>	<b>28,440</b>	<b>29,647</b>	<b>8,380</b>	<b>4,260</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,866	0.3	20	0.0	1,683	281	1,407	6	770	Regression
Albania	1,998	0.1	50	0.0	24,932	3,236	22,462	766	12,959	Regression
Algeria	22,226	0.5	146	0.1	6,563	2,686	4,335	458	2,467	Regression
Angola	9,695	0.2	32	0.0	3,332	1,749	1,978	395	1,391	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	59	0.0	1	0.0	18,529	2,649	18,260	2,379	6,495	Regression
Argentina	26,515	0.6	480	0.2	18,111	6,314	12,417	620	8,068	Regression
Armenia	2,067	0.1	19	0.0	9,202	2,477	7,160	435	3,983	Regression
Aruba	73	0.0	4	0.0	55,238	16,660	49,115	10,538	19,362	Regression
Australia	16,268	0.4	5,645	2.4	346,984	159,698	269,578	82,291	195,617	Original data
Austria	6,642	0.2	1,518	0.7	228,484	108,808	153,217	33,541	64,850	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,004	0.1	54	0.0	9,003	824	8,548	368	3,956	Regression
Bahamas	226	0.0	10	0.0	46,228	34,125	41,997	29,894	5,138	Regression
Bahrain	889	0.0	59	0.0	66,172	40,531	32,344	6,703	5,706	Regression
Bangladesh	84,294	1.9	236	0.1	2,802	409	2,493	100	1,085	Regression
Barbados	207	0.0	10	0.0	49,720	19,150	43,737	13,167	19,499	Regression
Belarus	7,406	0.2	67	0.0	9,031	2,095	7,763	827	4,820	Regression
Belgium	8,402	0.2	2,602	1.1	309,641	162,466	179,080	31,905	182,528	Original data
Belize	170	0.0	2	0.0	9,882	2,586	9,104	1,809	3,750	Regression
Benin	4,115	0.1	7	0.0	1,649	449	1,307	107	813	Regression
Bolivia	5,494	0.1	26	0.0	4,655	1,706	3,453	504	1,945	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,873	0.1	74	0.0	25,803	3,436	24,414	2,047	13,540	Regression
Botswana	1,070	0.0	11	0.0	10,577	9,740	2,303	1,465	3,875	Regression
Brazil	128,746	2.9	2,820	1.2	21,901	13,360	12,033	3,492	7,138	Original data
Brunei	250	0.0	12	0.0	48,681	18,640	36,083	6,042	4,975	Regression
Bulgaria	6,035	0.1	137	0.1	22,726	9,810	15,869	2,953	11,812	Original data
Burkina Faso	6,593	0.2	6	0.0	971	216	824	69	480	Regression
Burundi	3,642	0.1	1	0.0	400	62	364	26	196	Regression
Cambodia	7,769	0.2	18	0.0	2,332	327	2,129	123	867	Regression
Cameroon	9,082	0.2	19	0.0	2,117	946	1,240	69	885	Regression
Canada	26,079	0.6	5,962	2.6	228,599	144,702	137,063	53,167	82,141	Original data
Central African Republic	1,965	0.0	1	0.0	455	251	223	19	184	Regression
Chad	4,735	0.1	4	0.0	945	398	570	22	389	Regression
Chile	11,723	0.3	473	0.2	40,321	22,004	23,703	5,386	13,441	Original data
China	1,006,619	22.7	19,986	8.6	19,854	8,436	12,423	1,004	7,433	Original data
Colombia	28,246	0.6	286	0.1	10,133	4,274	7,781	1,922	3,158	Original data
Comoros	327	0.0	2	0.0	4,780	1,015	3,944	180	1,842	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	27,647	0.6	17	0.0	601	160	461	21	253	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,038	0.1	6	0.0	2,841	1,151	1,733	43	1,149	Regression
Costa Rica	3,007	0.1	66	0.0	21,805	6,110	18,172	2,476	7,943	Regression
Croatia	3,420	0.1	188	0.1	54,943	16,754	45,730	7,541	27,244	Original data
Cyprus	606	0.0	95	0.0	156,931	111,221	102,974	57,263	41,412	Original data
Czechia	8,398	0.2	325	0.1	38,643	22,396	23,801	7,554	16,755	Original data
Denmark	4,189	0.1	1,037	0.5	247,577	190,430	176,833	119,686	116,613	Original data
Djibouti	470	0.0	1	0.0	1,233	576	867	210	542	Regression
Dominica	46	0.0	1	0.0	17,170	3,670	15,661	2,162	6,018	Regression
Ecuador	8,783	0.2	101	0.0	11,449	2,796	9,522	869	4,641	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	46,985	1.1	545	0.2	11,607	2,231	10,007	631	3,917	Regression
El Salvador	3,531	0.1	61	0.0	17,274	6,623	12,119	1,468	7,428	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	486	0.0	7	0.0	13,541	12,304	2,232	995	5,026	Regression
Eritrea	1,554	0.0	2	0.0	1,158	166	1,057	66	431	Regression
Estonia	1,053	0.0	49	0.0	46,129	16,973	40,199	11,043	23,566	Original data
Ethiopia	37,799	0.9	34	0.0	895	77	857	39	443	Regression
Fiji	526	0.0	4	0.0	6,909	1,219	6,352	663	2,767	Regression
Finland	4,131	0.1	635	0.3	153,652	71,240	122,076	39,664	68,566	Original data
France	47,314	1.1	13,369	5.7	282,565	115,893	205,007	38,335	127,252	Original data
Gabon	831	0.0	9	0.0	10,868	9,130	2,571	833	4,826	Regression
Gambia	766	0.0	1	0.0	1,309	409	983	83	522	Regression
Georgia	3,066	0.1	26	0.0	8,446	2,250	6,606	409	1,435	Regression
Germany	65,605	1.5	12,425	5.3	189,384	93,131	129,516	33,263	41,437	Original data
Ghana	12,207	0.3	36	0.0	2,960	1,074	2,039	154	1,288	Regression
Greece	8,707	0.2	1,448	0.6	166,308	49,044	140,555	23,290	103,742	Original data
Grenada	70	0.0	1	0.0	19,813	5,140	18,388	3,715	6,945	Regression
Guinea	4,259	0.1	6	0.0	1,457	425	1,066	34	666	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	685	0.0	1	0.0	1,075	378	734	37	456	Regression
Guyana	423	0.0	3	0.0	7,296	2,218	5,933	855	3,101	Regression
Haiti	5,208	0.1	5	0.0	951	434	614	96	384	Regression
Hong Kong	5,672	0.1	1,574	0.7	277,458	185,039	113,333	20,914	91,785	Regression
Hungary	7,834	0.2	254	0.1	32,412	18,209	21,220	7,016	14,298	Original data
Iceland	228	0.0	40	0.0	175,729	122,668	120,462	67,401	152,925	Original data
India	726,191	16.4	5,645	2.4	7,773	2,054	6,384	665	1,620	Original data
Indonesia	149,501	3.4	1,131	0.5	7,563	1,895	6,183	516	2,401	Original Update
Iran	48,302	1.1	595	0.3	12,312	1,478	11,647	813	4,534	Regression
Iraq	13,920	0.3	118	0.1	8,498	1,430	7,265	198	3,752	Regression
Ireland	3,303	0.1	858	0.4	259,727	132,544	218,851	91,667	97,371	Original data
Israel	4,728	0.1	747	0.3	157,939	139,413	42,723	24,197	75,252	Original data
Italy	47,989	1.1	12,593	5.4	262,422	111,764	176,609	25,951	157,032	Original data
Jamaica	1,760	0.0	28	0.0	15,885	5,559	11,837	1,511	6,130	Regression
Japan	105,158	2.4	23,743	10.2	225,783	159,362	98,143	31,722	117,130	Original data
Jordan	3,699	0.1	69	0.0	18,553	10,594	10,312	2,353	7,586	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,773	0.2	136	0.1	12,627	3,045	10,568	986	1,980	Original data
Kenya	18,978	0.4	59	0.0	3,134	756	2,587	209	1,175	Regression
Korea	37,883	0.9	4,252	1.8	112,247	44,670	88,336	20,760	36,827	Original data
Kuwait	2,032	0.1	223	0.1	109,723	86,436	37,342	14,055	17,219	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,168	0.1	9	0.0	2,995	510	2,566	81	1,154	Regression
Laos	3,161	0.1	8	0.0	2,395	453	2,073	131	685	Regression
Latvia	1,695	0.0	59	0.0	34,982	12,861	30,486	8,365	16,120	Original data
Lebanon	3,101	0.1	168	0.1	54,341	10,797	46,913	3,370	13,315	Regression
Lesotho	1,064	0.0	1	0.0	1,270	503	864	97	502	Regression
Liberia	1,795	0.0	3	0.0	1,905	542	1,408	44	884	Regression
Libya	3,784	0.1	61	0.0	16,238	10,591	6,579	932	6,536	Regression
Lithuania	2,446	0.1	70	0.0	28,423	13,800	20,606	5,983	13,889	Original data
Luxembourg	383	0.0	193	0.1	502,919	231,123	351,727	79,931	255,013	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	9,510	0.2	13	0.0	1,404	203	1,253	52	710	Regression
Malawi	6,088	0.1	5	0.0	863	168	737	42	402	Regression
Malaysia	17,260	0.4	261	0.1	15,145	4,858	17,257	6,970	4,995	Regression
Maldives	225	0.0	2	0.0	8,223	336	8,620	733	2,841	Regression
Mali	6,233	0.1	7	0.0	1,088	349	829	90	539	Regression
Malta	323	0.0	37	0.0	115,693	67,938	67,752	19,996	68,814	Original data
Mauritania	1,654	0.0	3	0.0	1,809	502	1,608	301	897	Regression
Mauritius	864	0.0	31	0.0	36,345	21,256	18,425	3,336	18,540	Regression
Mexico	68,568	1.6	1,840	0.8	26,841	10,028	18,757	1,944	9,699	Original data
Moldova	3,069	0.1	15	0.0	5,032	1,171	4,178	317	2,443	Regression
Mongolia	1,686	0.0	4	0.0	2,584	488	2,508	412	1,072	Regression
Montenegro	458	0.0	23	0.0	51,090	17,278	39,665	5,853	25,838	Regression
Morocco	19,741	0.4	230	0.1	11,634	3,123	9,731	1,220	5,241	Regression
Mozambique	10,163	0.2	7	0.0	656	195	547	86	299	Regression
Myanmar	30,511	0.7	90	0.0	2,951	1,136	1,819	3	1,277	Regression
Namibia	1,067	0.0	10	0.0	9,037	8,216	3,245	2,424	3,252	Regression
Nepal	14,181	0.3	26	0.0	1,843	269	1,829	255	696	Regression
Netherlands	12,704	0.3	3,457	1.5	272,105	182,805	180,383	91,083	111,426	Original data
New Zealand	3,130	0.1	605	0.3	193,286	128,548	93,069	28,331	87,550	Original data
Nicaragua	3,212	0.1	26	0.0	7,996	1,184	7,251	439	2,772	Regression
Niger	6,441	0.2	5	0.0	702	122	613	33	313	Regression
Nigeria	71,554	1.6	181	0.1	2,530	1,815	1,035	321	897	Regression
Norway	3,616	0.1	946	0.4	261,763	131,927	230,106	100,270	113,982	Original data
Oman	1,911	0.0	92	0.0	47,898	23,320	29,018	4,440	16,076	Regression
Pakistan	90,559	2.0	288	0.1	3,183	913	2,366	96	1,293	Regression
Panama	2,234	0.1	47	0.0	21,014	6,663	17,235	2,883	7,104	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,724	0.1	12	0.0	3,102	707	2,543	149	1,025	Regression
Paraguay	3,475	0.1	29	0.0	8,465	2,058	7,173	766	3,394	Regression
Peru	17,262	0.4	186	0.1	10,792	4,328	7,143	679	4,501	Regression
Philippines	51,503	1.2	342	0.2	6,640	2,388	4,724	472	2,166	Regression
Poland	29,914	0.7	850	0.4	28,411	12,619	20,990	5,199	11,298	Original data
Portugal	8,434	0.2	1,079	0.5	127,982	59,699	98,904	30,621	62,222	Original data
Qatar	1,456	0.0	137	0.1	93,735	63,355	42,320	11,939	56,507	Regression
Romania	16,085	0.4	325	0.1	20,226	5,254	17,782	2,810	6,285	Original data
Russia	112,920	2.5	1,635	0.7	14,478	5,864	9,877	1,263	1,759	Original Update
Rwanda	4,701	0.1	9	0.0	1,911	212	1,766	67	799	Regression
Samoa	95	0.0	1	0.0	9,534	752	9,884	1,103	3,403	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	83	0.0	0	0.0	1,755	887	1,261	394	894	Regression
Saudi Arabia	16,289	0.4	703	0.3	43,146	24,377	20,476	1,707	7,429	Regression
Senegal	5,689	0.1	22	0.0	3,827	876	3,168	217	1,612	Regression
Serbia	5,545	0.1	118	0.1	21,209	5,481	17,262	1,534	10,906	Regression
Seychelles	62	0.0	2	0.0	25,105	12,574	15,014	2,483	11,499	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,918	0.1	1	0.0	424	223	219	17	204	Regression
Singapore	3,945	0.1	738	0.3	187,164	117,497	104,043	34,375	53,988	Original data
Slovakia	4,201	0.1	190	0.1	45,330	13,505	37,707	5,882	33,563	Original data
Slovenia	1,650	0.0	150	0.1	90,980	31,300	70,017	10,337	59,164	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	255	0.0	1	0.0	4,907	735	4,337	165	1,800	Regression
South Africa	30,611	0.7	733	0.3	23,961	18,073	11,465	5,577	8,091	Original data
Spain	37,547	0.9	9,471	4.1	252,246	65,718	222,781	36,252	148,410	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,433	0.3	129	0.1	9,640	1,265	9,120	745	3,892	Regression
St. Lucia	115	0.0	2	0.0	21,421	2,738	22,284	3,600	7,509	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70	0.0	1	0.0	9,951	2,795	9,038	1,882	3,488	Regression
Suriname	321	0.0	2	0.0	7,410	1,920	6,293	802	2,827	Regression
Sweden	7,157	0.2	1,402	0.6	195,835	144,017	103,957	52,139	56,063	Original data
Switzerland	6,129	0.1	2,575	1.1	420,190	306,179	218,139	104,129	80,402	Original data
Syria	11,043	0.3	109	0.1	9,872	1,032	9,016	176	3,942	Regression
Taiwan	17,799	0.4	2,367	1.0	132,969	101,752	50,127	18,910	47,488	Original data
Tajikistan	3,913	0.1	15	0.0	3,728	441	3,339	51	1,523	Regression
Tanzania	19,404	0.4	28	0.0	1,423	275	1,221	73	718	Regression
Thailand	49,153	1.1	772	0.3	15,715	5,676	12,419	2,380	6,070	Original Update
Timor-Leste	495	0.0	1	0.0	2,357	407	2,013	63	1,129	Regression
Togo	2,970	0.1	3	0.0	991	268	795	73	438	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	1	0.0	27,757	1,514	27,448	1,204	9,909	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	947	0.0	23	0.0	24,205	11,997	16,171	3,963	10,074	Regression
Tunisia	7,141	0.2	117	0.1	16,443	4,375	13,083	1,015	7,144	Regression
Turkey	46,133	1.0	1,328	0.6	28,783	5,819	25,064	2,100	8,955	Original data
Turkmenistan	2,984	0.1	5	0.0	1,586	163	1,514	92	696	Regression
Uganda	12,652	0.3	15	0.0	1,221	163	1,130	71	581	Regression
Ukraine	36,578	0.8	174	0.1	4,765	2,131	3,512	879	825	Regression
United Arab Emirates	6,781	0.2	764	0.3	112,634	74,363	44,312	6,041	17,307	Regression
United Kingdom	48,052	1.1	11,193	4.8	232,944	151,767	135,244	54,067	113,659	Original data
United States	223,083	5.0	61,171	26.3	274,209	227,560	107,185	60,535	48,016	Original data
Uruguay	2,339	0.1	85	0.0	36,234	11,832	26,160	1,758	15,793	Original Update
Vanuatu	121	0.0	1	0.0	8,694	1,348	8,692	1,346	3,188	Regression
Venezuela	17,048	0.4	497	0.2	29,175	15,939	13,651	415	12,426	Regression
Vietnam	57,719	1.3	326	0.1	5,639	772	5,270	402	2,173	Regression
Yemen	10,157	0.2	24	0.0	2,353	521	1,906	74	665	Regression
Zambia	5,598	0.1	12	0.0	2,124	1,023	1,253	153	783	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,879	0.1	9	0.0	1,590	754	936	100	734	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>491,430</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>768</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,017,388</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>48,127</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>47,304</b>	<b>27,551</b>	<b>26,178</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>2,987</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,006,619</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>19,986</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19,854</b>	<b>8,436</b>	<b>12,423</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>7,433</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>578,014</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>81,908</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>141,706</b>	<b>67,736</b>	<b>98,894</b>	<b>24,923</b>	<b>17,696</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>726,191</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1,620</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>368,825</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>20,605</b>	<b>9,928</b>	<b>12,979</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>5,538</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>249,251</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>67,159</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>269,443</b>	<b>218,896</b>	<b>110,316</b>	<b>59,768</b>	<b>51,131</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,437,719</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>232,985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52,501</b>	<b>30,772</b>	<b>30,402</b>	<b>8,673</b>	<b>4,399</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	12,246	0.3	24	0.0	1,955	345	1,628	17	847	Regression
Albania	2,011	0.0	43	0.0	21,496	2,997	19,204	705	10,737	Regression
Algeria	22,795	0.5	157	0.1	6,891	2,425	4,943	477	2,375	Regression
Angola	10,058	0.2	34	0.0	3,370	1,429	2,295	354	1,368	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	60	0.0	1	0.0	15,197	2,253	15,187	2,244	4,892	Regression
Argentina	26,903	0.6	641	0.3	23,841	7,698	16,909	766	8,734	Regression
Armenia	2,079	0.1	22	0.0	10,582	2,780	8,309	507	4,872	Regression
Aruba	73	0.0	4	0.0	50,118	16,067	44,732	10,681	16,134	Regression
Australia	16,596	0.4	6,662	2.7	401,454	186,091	313,014	97,651	218,890	Original data
Austria	6,696	0.2	1,460	0.6	218,089	104,670	145,780	32,360	62,592	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,146	0.1	62	0.0	10,065	787	9,674	395	4,296	Regression
Bahamas	230	0.0	9	0.0	40,906	32,337	37,871	29,303	4,673	Regression
Bahrain	930	0.0	62	0.0	66,534	39,462	34,172	7,100	6,780	Regression
Bangladesh	86,131	1.9	236	0.1	2,743	484	2,378	119	1,057	Regression
Barbados	208	0.0	9	0.0	42,233	16,597	40,051	14,416	16,381	Regression
Belarus	7,424	0.2	73	0.0	9,884	2,133	8,757	1,006	5,089	Regression
Belgium	8,466	0.2	2,565	1.0	302,924	160,050	174,023	31,150	177,594	Original data
Belize	176	0.0	2	0.0	8,955	2,459	8,225	1,730	3,021	Regression
Benin	4,243	0.1	6	0.0	1,409	424	1,089	104	653	Regression
Bolivia	5,627	0.1	26	0.0	4,602	1,686	3,463	547	1,650	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,857	0.1	63	0.0	22,204	3,250	20,895	1,942	11,660	Regression
Botswana	1,094	0.0	13	0.0	11,537	10,052	3,207	1,722	4,194	Regression
Brazil	131,114	2.9	3,128	1.2	23,860	13,012	16,468	5,621	7,543	Original data
Brunei	256	0.0	9	0.0	35,956	10,342	29,612	3,998	3,752	Regression
Bulgaria	6,009	0.1	125	0.1	20,762	9,870	13,744	2,852	10,265	Original data
Burkina Faso	6,809	0.2	6	0.0	883	197	752	66	440	Regression
Burundi	3,797	0.1	1	0.0	387	64	356	32	184	Regression
Cambodia	7,968	0.2	20	0.0	2,464	364	2,248	148	961	Regression
Cameroon	9,370	0.2	18	0.0	1,920	915	1,100	94	733	Regression
Canada	26,461	0.6	6,832	2.7	258,207	165,271	151,639	58,704	94,962	Original data
Central African Republic	1,975	0.0	1	0.0	414	242	204	31	152	Regression
Chad	4,907	0.1	5	0.0	1,000	387	641	29	492	Regression
Chile	11,937	0.3	555	0.2	46,493	26,882	26,047	6,436	15,859	Original data
China	1,020,763	22.6	25,493	10.1	24,975	10,820	15,634	1,479	9,689	Original data
Colombia	28,839	0.6	383	0.2	13,269	5,199	10,538	2,469	4,178	Original data
Comoros	337	0.0	1	0.0	4,276	995	3,479	197	1,612	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	28,546	0.6	15	0.0	540	130	426	16	221	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,098	0.1	7	0.0	3,128	1,043	2,162	77	1,194	Regression
Costa Rica	3,077	0.1	75	0.0	24,474	6,446	20,815	2,787	8,226	Regression
Croatia	3,413	0.1	174	0.1	50,959	18,298	40,069	7,408	26,012	Original data
Cyprus	626	0.0	85	0.0	135,563	102,757	88,493	55,687	41,262	Original data
Czechia	8,449	0.2	369	0.2	43,634	23,003	28,483	7,852	17,440	Original data
Denmark	4,216	0.1	1,022	0.4	242,420	192,547	162,942	113,069	102,211	Original data
Djibouti	486	0.0	1	0.0	1,098	537	792	231	518	Regression
Dominica	46	0.0	1	0.0	19,448	3,120	18,636	2,307	6,261	Regression
Ecuador	8,991	0.2	99	0.0	11,027	2,368	9,687	1,028	3,884	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	48,178	1.1	552	0.2	11,453	2,469	9,632	648	3,673	Regression
El Salvador	3,581	0.1	59	0.0	16,406	6,546	11,264	1,404	6,062	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	511	0.0	7	0.0	13,110	11,764	2,474	1,128	4,825	Regression
Eritrea	1,580	0.0	2	0.0	1,380	246	1,213	78	549	Regression
Estonia	1,052	0.0	40	0.0	38,039	16,255	31,953	10,169	17,387	Original data
Ethiopia	39,131	0.9	33	0.0	845	70	813	38	412	Regression
Fiji	531	0.0	4	0.0	7,910	1,334	7,400	825	3,129	Regression
Finland	4,156	0.1	624	0.3	150,088	72,265	116,589	38,766	66,410	Original data
France	47,608	1.1	13,526	5.4	284,120	113,475	207,971	37,326	125,031	Original data
Gabon	868	0.0	9	0.0	10,034	7,858	2,942	766	4,378	Regression
Gambia	793	0.0	1	0.0	1,289	395	981	88	542	Regression
Georgia	3,060	0.1	26	0.0	8,569	2,444	6,550	425	1,790	Regression
Germany	65,733	1.5	11,934	4.7	181,558	89,660	122,788	30,890	43,842	Original data
Ghana	12,590	0.3	49	0.0	3,856	1,276	2,777	196	1,646	Regression
Greece	8,660	0.2	1,252	0.5	144,613	41,129	127,354	23,870	83,672	Original data
Grenada	71	0.0	2	0.0	22,222	4,353	21,803	3,934	7,154	Regression
Guinea	4,370	0.1	5	0.0	1,131	322	846	37	558	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	707	0.0	1	0.0	1,043	383	708	48	487	Regression
Guyana	428	0.0	3	0.0	7,104	1,881	6,238	1,014	2,854	Regression
Haiti	5,334	0.1	5	0.0	995	497	596	98	319	Regression
Hong Kong	5,738	0.1	1,588	0.6	276,838	190,222	110,201	23,585	83,440	Regression
Hungary	7,828	0.2	255	0.1	32,538	18,819	21,038	7,319	14,057	Original data
Iceland	231	0.0	45	0.0	193,474	128,574	130,141	65,241	74,895	Original data
India	741,965	16.4	6,810	2.7	9,179	2,412	7,545	778	2,078	Original data
Indonesia	152,139	3.4	1,359	0.5	8,933	2,461	7,155	683	2,346	Original Update
Iran	49,533	1.1	653	0.3	13,187	1,607	12,542	962	4,999	Regression
Iraq	14,406	0.3	132	0.1	9,142	1,230	8,161	249	4,199	Regression
Ireland	3,336	0.1	724	0.3	216,953	126,312	170,219	79,577	81,840	Original data
Israel	4,826	0.1	697	0.3	144,431	123,082	46,838	25,489	31,524	Original data
Italy	48,221	1.1	11,545	4.6	239,421	100,887	163,451	24,916	140,855	Original data
Jamaica	1,786	0.0	29	0.0	16,002	4,749	12,900	1,646	5,431	Regression
Japan	105,293	2.3	28,640	11.4	272,002	181,581	126,036	35,616	140,996	Original data
Jordan	3,914	0.1	68	0.0	17,307	10,476	9,194	2,362	7,619	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,960	0.2	185	0.1	16,915	3,958	13,888	931	2,798	Original Update
Kenya	19,616	0.4	65	0.0	3,299	804	2,729	234	1,286	Regression
Korea	38,290	0.9	4,744	1.9	123,896	50,790	96,167	23,061	39,224	Original data
Kuwait	2,174	0.1	239	0.1	109,802	86,828	34,821	11,847	16,995	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,239	0.1	10	0.0	3,070	565	2,591	85	1,213	Regression
Laos	3,266	0.1	9	0.0	2,883	600	2,477	195	924	Regression
Latvia	1,682	0.0	53	0.0	31,492	12,575	26,232	7,316	13,740	Original data
Lebanon	3,243	0.1	157	0.1	48,405	12,158	40,177	3,929	12,667	Regression
Lesotho	1,080	0.0	2	0.0	1,563	658	1,040	135	572	Regression
Liberia	1,858	0.0	4	0.0	1,933	542	1,444	53	829	Regression
Libya	3,843	0.1	56	0.0	14,683	7,496	7,998	810	6,367	Regression
Lithuania	2,426	0.1	65	0.0	26,632	13,107	19,013	5,488	12,838	Original data
Luxembourg	393	0.0	188	0.1	478,412	223,086	333,393	78,067	250,438	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	9,827	0.2	13	0.0	1,338	194	1,198	54	639	Regression
Malawi	6,284	0.1	6	0.0	929	155	831	56	427	Regression
Malaysia	17,741	0.4	331	0.1	18,652	5,342	22,131	8,822	5,035	Regression
Maldives	239	0.0	2	0.0	9,634	370	10,091	827	3,678	Regression
Mali	6,412	0.1	7	0.0	1,055	373	783	101	551	Regression
Malta	327	0.0	36	0.0	108,729	66,064	61,849	19,185	65,944	Original data
Mauritania	1,712	0.0	3	0.0	1,760	439	1,617	296	847	Regression
Mauritius	875	0.0	32	0.0	37,086	21,757	19,259	3,930	17,415	Regression
Mexico	70,120	1.6	2,229	0.9	31,789	12,822	21,159	2,192	12,286	Original data
Moldova	3,091	0.1	20	0.0	6,508	1,516	5,338	346	3,228	Regression
Mongolia	1,730	0.0	9	0.0	5,087	567	5,062	541	2,107	Regression
Montenegro	460	0.0	16	0.0	33,727	13,935	24,069	4,278	16,987	Regression
Morocco	20,164	0.5	206	0.1	10,237	3,041	8,442	1,246	4,029	Regression
Mozambique	10,429	0.2	5	0.0	519	164	434	79	218	Regression
Myanmar	30,913	0.7	87	0.0	2,804	1,226	1,585	7	1,219	Regression
Namibia	1,093	0.0	11	0.0	9,806	8,541	4,026	2,762	3,479	Regression
Nepal	14,318	0.3	33	0.0	2,285	344	2,229	288	892	Regression
Netherlands	12,779	0.3	3,323	1.3	260,029	181,253	165,438	86,663	107,513	Original data
New Zealand	3,172	0.1	707	0.3	222,782	150,540	105,106	32,865	101,484	Original data
Nicaragua	3,295	0.1	25	0.0	7,558	1,151	6,798	392	2,571	Regression
Niger	6,664	0.2	4	0.0	670	117	587	34	308	Regression
Nigeria	73,437	1.6	228	0.1	3,100	2,061	1,363	324	825	Regression
Norway	3,668	0.1	988	0.4	269,431	135,638	237,893	104,100	125,487	Original data
Oman	2,088	0.1	97	0.0	46,547	19,000	31,716	4,169	15,292	Regression
Pakistan	93,396	2.1	286	0.1	3,066	912	2,235	82	1,313	Regression
Panama	2,285	0.1	46	0.0	20,303	7,240	16,314	3,251	6,626	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,823	0.1	13	0.0	3,357	798	2,733	174	1,217	Regression
Paraguay	3,559	0.1	35	0.0	9,713	2,154	8,564	1,005	3,378	Regression
Peru	17,554	0.4	213	0.1	12,144	4,780	8,258	893	4,400	Regression
Philippines	52,869	1.2	378	0.2	7,152	2,554	5,133	535	2,093	Regression
Poland	30,028	0.7	936	0.4	31,158	13,278	23,543	5,663	10,639	Original data
Portugal	8,441	0.2	958	0.4	113,541	57,623	85,668	29,750	49,932	Original data
Qatar	1,620	0.0	158	0.1	97,495	64,109	44,255	10,869	58,304	Regression
Romania	16,011	0.4	302	0.1	18,889	5,346	16,281	2,738	9,868	Original data
Russia	113,465	2.5	2,165	0.9	19,080	6,779	13,727	1,427	2,422	Original Update
Rwanda	4,855	0.1	9	0.0	1,865	219	1,716	71	724	Regression
Samoa	96	0.0	1	0.0	9,472	761	9,987	1,276	3,418	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	85	0.0	0	0.0	1,507	921	1,125	539	752	Regression
Saudi Arabia	17,106	0.4	849	0.3	49,621	28,035	23,550	1,964	8,795	Regression
Senegal	5,858	0.1	19	0.0	3,276	770	2,721	215	1,367	Regression
Serbia	5,542	0.1	94	0.0	16,907	3,882	14,544	1,519	8,588	Regression
Seychelles	63	0.0	2	0.0	25,651	12,494	16,090	2,933	12,582	Regression
Sierra Leone	2,997	0.1	1	0.0	319	162	180	23	149	Regression
Singapore	4,091	0.1	925	0.4	226,234	135,522	130,881	40,169	68,221	Original data
Slovakia	4,225	0.1	181	0.1	42,851	13,498	35,151	5,798	31,868	Original data
Slovenia	1,657	0.0	139	0.1	83,708	29,832	63,979	10,103	58,859	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	262	0.0	1	0.0	5,432	840	4,725	134	2,073	Regression
South Africa	31,267	0.7	897	0.4	28,701	22,195	13,022	6,516	9,428	Original data
Spain	37,732	0.8	8,701	3.5	230,591	60,905	203,267	33,581	131,673	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,560	0.3	181	0.1	13,328	1,999	12,265	936	5,762	Regression
St. Lucia	118	0.0	3	0.0	22,010	3,039	22,846	3,874	7,085	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70	0.0	1	0.0	11,124	2,367	10,716	1,959	3,581	Regression
Suriname	327	0.0	2	0.0	7,281	2,053	6,096	868	2,186	Regression
Sweden	7,233	0.2	1,628	0.7	225,039	168,337	115,704	59,002	66,592	Original data
Switzerland	6,221	0.1	2,892	1.2	464,868	337,449	245,256	117,836	97,420	Original data
Syria	11,161	0.3	117	0.1	10,512	1,148	9,560	196	4,424	Regression
Taiwan	18,003	0.4	2,628	1.0	145,958	112,108	54,561	20,711	45,368	Original data
Tajikistan	4,037	0.1	17	0.0	4,246	499	3,806	59	1,812	Regression
Tanzania	20,009	0.4	31	0.0	1,530	261	1,353	85	775	Regression
Thailand	49,632	1.1	926	0.4	18,666	6,947	14,704	2,985	7,104	Original Update
Timor-Leste	509	0.0	2	0.0	3,061	383	2,746	68	1,491	Regression
Togo	3,058	0.1	3	0.0	931	273	735	77	448	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	28,768	1,534	28,436	1,202	10,381	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	958	0.0	26	0.0	27,428	13,050	18,632	4,253	10,883	Regression
Tunisia	7,266	0.2	108	0.0	14,920	4,399	11,587	1,067	6,456	Regression
Turkey	47,083	1.0	1,718	0.7	36,484	6,766	32,350	2,632	7,923	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,066	0.1	2	0.0	509	39	560	90	240	Regression
Uganda	13,111	0.3	15	0.0	1,159	138	1,104	84	548	Regression
Ukraine	36,529	0.8	241	0.1	6,590	2,056	5,257	723	874	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,245	0.2	731	0.3	100,842	65,144	43,389	7,691	14,850	Regression
United Kingdom	48,575	1.1	11,199	4.5	230,554	151,164	131,050	51,661	112,521	Original data
United States	225,679	5.0	64,661	25.7	286,517	242,299	103,242	59,024	46,335	Original data
Uruguay	2,356	0.1	98	0.0	41,633	15,031	29,268	2,666	15,942	Original Update
Vanuatu	125	0.0	1	0.0	9,164	1,574	9,516	1,926	3,497	Regression
Venezuela	17,435	0.4	557	0.2	31,930	16,574	15,777	420	11,895	Regression
Vietnam	58,979	1.3	310	0.1	5,262	773	4,940	452	2,004	Regression
Yemen	10,601	0.2	28	0.0	2,597	595	2,077	75	826	Regression
Zambia	5,776	0.1	13	0.0	2,252	811	1,603	161	817	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,972	0.1	9	0.0	1,535	716	965	146	692	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>505,430</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>719</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,038,024</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>56,330</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>54,266</b>	<b>30,658</b>	<b>31,080</b>	<b>7,471</b>	<b>2,976</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,020,763</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>25,493</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>24,975</b>	<b>10,820</b>	<b>15,634</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>9,689</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>580,483</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>80,225</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>138,203</b>	<b>66,615</b>	<b>95,806</b>	<b>24,218</b>	<b>18,114</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>741,965</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6,810</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9,179</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>7,545</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>2,078</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>376,074</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8,732</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>23,219</b>	<b>10,669</b>	<b>15,764</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>5,812</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>252,229</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>71,519</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>283,548</b>	<b>234,220</b>	<b>108,324</b>	<b>58,996</b>	<b>50,434</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,514,968</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>55,789</b>	<b>32,725</b>	<b>31,999</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>4,785</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	12,738	0.3	23	0.0	1,796	350	1,463	17	794	Regression
Albania	2,031	0.0	44	0.0	21,764	2,993	19,488	717	10,619	Regression
Algeria	23,360	0.5	166	0.1	7,093	2,520	5,064	491	2,453	Regression
Angola	10,426	0.2	43	0.0	4,168	1,665	2,925	422	1,748	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	61	0.0	1	0.0	13,643	1,939	13,685	1,981	4,455	Regression
Argentina	27,305	0.6	745	0.3	27,280	9,397	18,921	1,039	8,305	Regression
Armenia	2,096	0.1	23	0.0	10,973	3,151	8,404	581	5,034	Regression
Aruba	74	0.0	4	0.0	50,808	15,639	45,860	10,691	16,590	Regression
Australia	16,894	0.4	6,426	2.5	380,395	183,263	298,355	101,223	206,072	Original data
Austria	6,755	0.2	1,449	0.6	214,565	101,143	145,149	31,728	66,487	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,281	0.1	68	0.0	10,784	861	10,351	428	4,679	Regression
Bahamas	235	0.0	8	0.0	34,740	29,578	33,349	28,186	3,467	Regression
Bahrain	950	0.0	58	0.0	61,303	34,975	33,153	6,826	7,765	Regression
Bangladesh	88,059	1.9	221	0.1	2,510	509	2,116	115	971	Regression
Barbados	209	0.0	9	0.0	40,802	17,873	38,164	15,235	17,290	Regression
Belarus	7,438	0.2	66	0.0	8,834	2,792	7,191	1,149	4,484	Regression
Belgium	8,526	0.2	2,571	1.0	301,560	159,703	175,240	33,383	182,126	Original data
Belize	183	0.0	1	0.0	8,203	2,354	7,464	1,614	3,214	Regression
Benin	4,376	0.1	6	0.0	1,441	411	1,143	112	668	Regression
Bolivia	5,764	0.1	29	0.0	5,113	1,829	3,896	613	2,009	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,826	0.1	65	0.0	22,894	3,233	21,644	1,983	11,207	Regression
Botswana	1,114	0.0	12	0.0	10,896	9,474	3,400	1,978	3,957	Regression
Brazil	133,433	2.9	3,097	1.2	23,210	13,189	15,957	5,936	6,620	Original data
Brunei	261	0.0	10	0.0	40,158	10,429	33,642	3,913	5,115	Regression
Bulgaria	5,981	0.1	142	0.1	23,701	10,856	15,844	3,000	11,431	Original data
Burkina Faso	7,031	0.2	7	0.0	969	199	840	69	472	Regression
Burundi	3,947	0.1	2	0.0	399	74	364	38	174	Regression
Cambodia	8,185	0.2	22	0.0	2,648	385	2,426	163	973	Regression
Cameroon	9,665	0.2	19	0.0	1,938	891	1,154	107	691	Regression
Canada	26,817	0.6	7,040	2.7	262,534	164,889	157,277	59,632	98,886	Original data
Central African Republic	1,970	0.0	1	0.0	457	262	242	47	157	Regression
Chad	5,085	0.1	6	0.0	1,085	434	686	35	506	Regression
Chile	12,147	0.3	613	0.2	50,490	29,492	28,547	7,548	16,600	Original data
China	1,032,769	22.5	30,920	11.9	29,939	13,022	18,897	1,980	9,242	Original data
Colombia	29,429	0.6	380	0.2	12,917	5,799	10,189	3,071	4,175	Original data
Comoros	347	0.0	2	0.0	4,633	1,040	3,812	219	1,858	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	29,465	0.6	18	0.0	608	146	481	19	234	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,148	0.1	7	0.0	3,036	1,111	2,085	160	1,050	Regression
Costa Rica	3,144	0.1	75	0.0	23,824	7,245	19,830	3,251	8,817	Regression
Croatia	3,404	0.1	178	0.1	52,196	18,695	41,225	7,725	24,953	Original data
Cyprus	641	0.0	81	0.0	125,668	99,220	81,722	55,274	39,193	Original data
Czechia	8,485	0.2	413	0.2	48,652	25,920	31,586	8,854	22,552	Original data
Denmark	4,244	0.1	1,000	0.4	235,522	192,496	153,627	110,601	111,406	Original data
Djibouti	499	0.0	0	0.0	997	475	743	222	443	Regression
Dominica	46	0.0	1	0.0	20,746	3,735	19,589	2,578	6,774	Regression
Ecuador	9,198	0.2	104	0.0	11,275	2,828	9,525	1,078	4,326	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	49,329	1.1	517	0.2	10,482	2,373	8,751	643	3,814	Regression
El Salvador	3,637	0.1	62	0.0	16,912	6,993	11,334	1,415	5,842	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	534	0.0	7	0.0	13,007	11,432	2,778	1,203	5,063	Regression
Eritrea	1,597	0.0	2	0.0	1,381	246	1,211	76	564	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.0	41	0.0	39,166	17,868	30,920	9,622	18,607	Original data
Ethiopia	40,593	0.9	38	0.0	925	103	855	33	440	Regression
Fiji	533	0.0	5	0.0	8,684	1,560	8,189	1,064	3,474	Regression
Finland	4,183	0.1	609	0.2	145,619	67,287	118,229	39,897	68,247	Original data
France	47,897	1.0	13,428	5.2	280,350	109,938	206,849	36,438	123,535	Original data
Gabon	908	0.0	9	0.0	10,335	8,033	3,154	853	4,427	Regression
Gambia	820	0.0	1	0.0	965	351	687	73	354	Regression
Georgia	3,053	0.1	31	0.0	10,255	2,949	7,867	562	1,997	Regression
Germany	65,865	1.4	11,900	4.6	180,671	87,458	123,408	30,196	42,247	Original data
Ghana	12,962	0.3	51	0.0	3,930	1,343	2,798	211	1,634	Regression
Greece	8,630	0.2	1,145	0.4	132,722	35,640	119,366	22,284	77,611	Original data
Grenada	72	0.0	2	0.0	23,722	5,198	22,857	4,333	7,746	Regression
Guinea	4,489	0.1	5	0.0	1,008	341	716	49	476	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	728	0.0	1	0.0	1,117	361	818	62	502	Regression
Guyana	434	0.0	3	0.0	7,684	2,238	6,556	1,110	3,454	Regression
Haiti	5,461	0.1	5	0.0	1,007	497	620	110	279	Regression
Hong Kong	5,804	0.1	1,624	0.6	279,795	192,547	112,594	25,346	82,724	Regression
Hungary	7,832	0.2	274	0.1	34,962	20,289	22,148	7,475	15,118	Original data
Iceland	233	0.0	49	0.0	209,631	142,649	136,505	69,523	81,485	Original data
India	757,696	16.5	6,607	2.5	8,719	2,228	7,223	731	1,973	Original data
Indonesia	154,869	3.4	1,559	0.6	10,067	2,852	8,064	849	1,578	Original Update
Iran	50,706	1.1	767	0.3	15,129	2,026	14,268	1,165	5,720	Regression
Iraq	15,065	0.3	135	0.1	8,974	1,141	8,089	256	4,078	Regression
Ireland	3,350	0.1	666	0.3	198,807	121,906	151,298	74,396	75,885	Original data
Israel	4,901	0.1	660	0.3	134,695	114,825	45,796	25,926	36,498	Original data
Italy	48,483	1.1	11,161	4.3	230,213	95,119	159,535	24,440	132,369	Original data
Jamaica	1,813	0.0	30	0.0	16,482	5,193	13,068	1,779	6,314	Regression
Japan	105,356	2.3	29,718	11.4	282,072	190,302	127,518	35,748	145,979	Original data
Jordan	4,147	0.1	75	0.0	17,990	11,268	9,136	2,414	8,015	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,155	0.2	208	0.1	18,648	4,018	15,648	1,018	3,379	Original Update
Kenya	20,268	0.4	65	0.0	3,217	777	2,686	246	1,187	Regression
Korea	38,769	0.8	4,984	1.9	128,558	52,165	101,028	24,635	40,056	Original data
Kuwait	2,320	0.1	270	0.1	116,298	89,648	37,245	10,595	18,389	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,315	0.1	13	0.0	3,973	629	3,442	98	1,710	Regression
Laos	3,377	0.1	9	0.0	2,775	575	2,414	213	848	Regression
Latvia	1,669	0.0	62	0.0	36,870	11,842	31,625	6,597	16,306	Original data
Lebanon	3,431	0.1	142	0.1	41,424	10,706	34,440	3,722	12,909	Regression
Lesotho	1,096	0.0	2	0.0	1,603	760	1,023	179	537	Regression
Liberia	1,917	0.0	4	0.0	2,142	592	1,609	59	845	Regression
Libya	3,887	0.1	50	0.0	12,764	9,647	4,119	1,003	5,459	Regression
Lithuania	2,408	0.1	68	0.0	28,182	13,409	19,877	5,104	12,598	Original data
Luxembourg	402	0.0	185	0.1	460,580	209,093	330,687	79,199	232,461	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	10,156	0.2	15	0.0	1,453	206	1,303	57	640	Regression
Malawi	6,494	0.1	7	0.0	1,133	155	1,041	63	509	Regression
Malaysia	18,230	0.4	329	0.1	18,029	5,818	21,617	9,407	6,426	Regression
Maldives	256	0.0	2	0.0	8,269	337	8,712	780	3,148	Regression
Mali	6,583	0.1	8	0.0	1,185	391	907	112	599	Regression
Malta	332	0.0	34	0.0	101,410	66,203	54,561	19,355	55,995	Original data
Mauritania	1,770	0.0	3	0.0	1,607	421	1,462	276	753	Regression
Mauritius	885	0.0	34	0.0	38,729	22,541	20,580	4,392	17,437	Regression
Mexico	71,688	1.6	2,270	0.9	31,664	13,379	20,424	2,139	11,785	Original data
Moldova	3,116	0.1	25	0.0	7,907	1,712	6,599	405	3,830	Regression
Mongolia	1,771	0.0	10	0.0	5,413	609	5,683	880	2,430	Regression
Montenegro	463	0.0	16	0.0	35,160	13,929	25,327	4,095	17,464	Regression
Morocco	20,602	0.5	211	0.1	10,256	2,961	8,660	1,365	3,217	Regression
Mozambique	10,706	0.2	7	0.0	698	186	607	95	281	Regression
Myanmar	31,371	0.7	102	0.0	3,251	1,612	1,654	15	1,520	Regression
Namibia	1,118	0.0	12	0.0	11,176	10,176	4,115	3,114	3,850	Regression
Nepal	14,372	0.3	32	0.0	2,219	311	2,209	301	855	Regression
Netherlands	12,850	0.3	3,357	1.3	261,255	187,738	157,184	83,667	98,117	Original data
New Zealand	3,213	0.1	789	0.3	245,629	166,346	115,428	36,145	123,571	Original data
Nicaragua	3,379	0.1	25	0.0	7,383	1,134	6,654	405	2,716	Regression
Niger	6,897	0.2	5	0.0	716	119	633	37	321	Regression
Nigeria	75,338	1.6	241	0.1	3,193	2,203	1,287	297	841	Regression
Norway	3,725	0.1	1,038	0.4	278,749	136,252	250,295	107,798	126,394	Original data
Oman	2,298	0.1	97	0.0	42,111	17,833	28,132	3,854	14,271	Regression
Pakistan	96,249	2.1	342	0.1	3,557	991	2,643	77	1,469	Regression
Panama	2,335	0.1	50	0.0	21,286	7,546	17,184	3,444	7,338	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,919	0.1	18	0.0	4,626	1,158	3,694	227	1,578	Regression
Paraguay	3,645	0.1	38	0.0	10,446	2,457	9,239	1,251	3,931	Regression
Peru	17,881	0.4	208	0.1	11,630	4,897	7,855	1,122	2,844	Regression
Philippines	54,160	1.2	388	0.2	7,156	2,789	4,954	587	1,768	Regression
Poland	30,123	0.7	900	0.3	29,884	11,913	23,426	5,455	10,217	Original data
Portugal	8,435	0.2	925	0.4	109,684	55,367	82,137	27,821	49,914	Original data
Qatar	1,744	0.0	170	0.1	97,476	63,820	43,191	9,535	57,526	Regression
Romania	15,954	0.4	349	0.1	21,857	6,013	18,732	2,889	10,184	Original data
Russia	113,865	2.5	2,609	1.0	22,910	7,763	17,090	1,942	5,175	Original data
Rwanda	5,007	0.1	10	0.0	2,037	228	1,898	89	778	Regression
Samoa	97	0.0	1	0.0	9,963	859	10,494	1,390	3,687	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	87	0.0	0	0.0	1,381	902	1,097	618	614	Regression
Saudi Arabia	18,032	0.4	1,132	0.4	62,765	36,074	29,127	2,435	11,284	Regression
Senegal	6,033	0.1	18	0.0	3,054	657	2,613	216	1,290	Regression
Serbia	5,537	0.1	114	0.0	20,649	4,055	18,237	1,644	10,410	Regression
Seychelles	64	0.0	2	0.0	27,001	14,970	15,236	3,205	11,736	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,078	0.1	1	0.0	475	242	261	28	213	Regression
Singapore	4,212	0.1	979	0.4	232,453	136,905	138,733	43,184	72,678	Original data
Slovakia	4,247	0.1	182	0.1	42,737	14,017	34,852	6,133	30,909	Original data
Slovenia	1,662	0.0	132	0.1	79,248	27,837	61,170	9,759	52,566	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	269	0.0	2	0.0	6,382	1,046	5,477	141	2,441	Regression
South Africa	31,930	0.7	751	0.3	23,519	18,503	10,638	5,623	7,557	Original data
Spain	37,760	0.8	8,756	3.4	231,882	60,420	203,018	31,556	134,697	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,700	0.3	202	0.1	14,743	2,295	12,754	307	6,353	Regression
St. Lucia	120	0.0	2	0.0	20,264	3,141	20,989	3,867	6,617	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	71	0.0	1	0.0	11,910	2,826	11,234	2,151	3,889	Regression
Suriname	333	0.0	2	0.0	6,472	2,039	5,316	883	1,883	Regression
Sweden	7,312	0.2	1,567	0.6	214,354	159,757	114,008	59,410	64,806	Original data
Switzerland	6,313	0.1	3,039	1.2	481,439	338,508	263,831	120,900	98,493	Original data
Syria	11,073	0.2	107	0.0	9,687	1,128	8,748	189	3,878	Regression
Taiwan	18,199	0.4	2,897	1.1	159,162	118,940	62,641	22,419	61,271	Original data
Tajikistan	4,156	0.1	18	0.0	4,369	549	3,923	103	1,948	Regression
Tanzania	20,655	0.5	32	0.0	1,544	241	1,396	92	709	Regression
Thailand	50,049	1.1	861	0.3	17,194	7,135	13,350	3,290	6,645	Original Update
Timor-Leste	526	0.0	2	0.0	3,249	368	2,950	69	1,612	Regression
Togo	3,147	0.1	3	0.0	987	275	806	95	427	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	27,766	1,477	27,396	1,107	10,276	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	969	0.0	26	0.0	26,539	13,163	17,851	4,476	10,604	Regression
Tunisia	7,375	0.2	107	0.0	14,538	4,439	11,250	1,151	6,360	Regression
Turkey	48,061	1.1	1,547	0.6	32,185	6,165	28,716	2,696	8,527	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,149	0.1	3	0.0	1,059	85	1,101	127	534	Regression
Uganda	13,596	0.3	14	0.0	996	129	952	85	489	Regression
Ukraine	36,434	0.8	290	0.1	7,952	2,372	6,274	693	1,501	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,468	0.2	737	0.3	98,654	63,930	42,962	8,238	15,391	Regression
United Kingdom	49,018	1.1	11,619	4.5	237,025	160,369	127,850	51,194	112,123	Original data
United States	228,341	5.0	65,788	25.2	288,115	246,261	99,631	57,778	45,251	Original data
Uruguay	2,373	0.1	114	0.0	48,118	17,431	33,442	2,755	18,023	Original Update
Vanuatu	128	0.0	1	0.0	8,759	1,600	9,332	2,173	3,351	Regression
Venezuela	17,836	0.4	403	0.2	22,581	12,647	10,265	331	9,488	Regression
Vietnam	60,250	1.3	339	0.1	5,622	820	5,280	477	2,181	Regression
Yemen	11,061	0.2	30	0.0	2,719	656	2,130	67	845	Regression
Zambia	5,978	0.1	15	0.0	2,452	986	1,674	208	778	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,080	0.1	10	0.0	1,670	782	1,065	178	625	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>519,738</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>3,283</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>675</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,058,650</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>58,399</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>55,164</b>	<b>31,766</b>	<b>31,562</b>	<b>8,164</b>	<b>2,759</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,032,769</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>30,920</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>29,939</b>	<b>13,022</b>	<b>18,897</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>9,242</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>582,520</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>80,742</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>138,608</b>	<b>66,588</b>	<b>95,984</b>	<b>23,965</b>	<b>18,656</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>757,696</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>6,607</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8,719</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>7,223</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1,973</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>383,377</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8,798</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>22,949</b>	<b>10,987</b>	<b>15,399</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>5,366</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>255,247</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>72,854</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>285,427</b>	<b>237,714</b>	<b>105,692</b>	<b>57,978</b>	<b>48,313</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,589,996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>260,961</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56,854</b>	<b>33,488</b>	<b>32,441</b>	<b>9,074</b>	<b>5,111</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	13,307	0.3	27	0.0	2,004	370	1,649	16	834	Regression
Albania	2,053	0.0	45	0.0	22,027	3,077	19,615	665	10,607	Regression
Algeria	23,946	0.5	193	0.1	8,073	3,151	5,466	545	2,375	Regression
Angola	10,810	0.2	59	0.0	5,436	2,330	3,681	576	2,199	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	62	0.0	1	0.0	17,169	2,124	17,277	2,232	5,065	Regression
Argentina	27,712	0.6	877	0.3	31,639	11,531	21,341	1,234	8,839	Regression
Armenia	2,115	0.1	28	0.0	13,405	3,797	10,357	749	5,937	Regression
Aruba	75	0.0	4	0.0	55,647	17,102	50,375	11,830	16,415	Regression
Australia	17,193	0.4	7,111	2.6	413,596	209,397	309,614	105,416	215,667	Original data
Austria	6,820	0.2	1,536	0.6	225,204	106,160	151,520	32,476	69,172	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,409	0.1	79	0.0	12,314	1,117	11,729	532	5,537	Regression
Bahamas	239	0.0	11	0.0	45,061	32,763	42,135	29,837	3,911	Regression
Bahrain	962	0.0	64	0.0	66,178	36,799	36,805	7,426	9,443	Regression
Bangladesh	89,993	1.9	311	0.1	3,456	745	2,839	129	1,340	Regression
Barbados	211	0.0	10	0.0	48,440	19,540	44,873	15,973	18,945	Regression
Belarus	7,447	0.2	88	0.0	11,783	3,208	9,653	1,078	5,983	Regression
Belgium	8,587	0.2	2,654	1.0	309,110	169,767	174,258	34,915	188,602	Original data
Belize	189	0.0	2	0.0	9,300	2,522	8,525	1,747	3,327	Regression
Benin	4,515	0.1	7	0.0	1,595	445	1,268	118	603	Regression
Bolivia	5,902	0.1	37	0.0	6,352	2,209	4,915	772	2,146	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,786	0.1	63	0.0	22,791	3,379	21,428	2,016	11,045	Regression
Botswana	1,131	0.0	14	0.0	12,224	10,202	4,552	2,530	3,960	Regression
Brazil	135,705	2.9	3,100	1.1	22,844	13,757	15,188	6,101	5,593	Original data
Brunei	267	0.0	12	0.0	43,298	13,724	34,242	4,668	5,954	Regression
Bulgaria	5,954	0.1	140	0.1	23,472	10,405	15,797	2,729	11,113	Original data
Burkina Faso	7,264	0.2	8	0.0	1,056	219	914	76	485	Regression
Burundi	4,098	0.1	2	0.0	463	83	419	40	191	Regression
Cambodia	8,432	0.2	26	0.0	3,085	433	2,872	221	1,118	Regression
Cameroon	9,969	0.2	20	0.0	2,054	946	1,225	116	670	Regression
Canada	27,191	0.6	7,799	2.8	286,822	180,012	169,589	62,779	108,600	Original data
Central African Republic	1,960	0.0	1	0.0	579	326	310	57	182	Regression
Chad	5,275	0.1	6	0.0	1,127	443	735	51	458	Regression
Chile	12,363	0.3	644	0.2	52,118	31,688	28,557	8,128	17,311	Original data
China	1,043,058	22.4	34,611	12.5	33,183	14,443	21,022	2,282	13,551	Original data
Colombia	30,011	0.6	433	0.2	14,426	6,309	11,568	3,450	4,789	Original data
Comoros	357	0.0	2	0.0	5,032	1,158	4,123	248	1,615	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	30,435	0.7	27	0.0	898	224	703	29	374	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,197	0.1	7	0.0	3,078	1,202	2,043	166	966	Regression
Costa Rica	3,211	0.1	92	0.0	28,747	8,639	23,756	3,647	10,512	Regression
Croatia	3,396	0.1	169	0.1	49,876	17,571	39,264	6,959	24,250	Original data
Cyprus	649	0.0	86	0.0	133,021	103,186	87,425	57,590	42,208	Original data
Czechia	8,512	0.2	384	0.1	45,059	24,515	28,777	8,234	19,766	Original data
Denmark	4,279	0.1	1,008	0.4	235,499	197,692	151,417	113,610	85,854	Original data
Djibouti	511	0.0	1	0.0	1,430	661	1,041	272	537	Regression
Dominica	47	0.0	1	0.0	23,181	4,439	21,622	2,880	6,838	Regression
Ecuador	9,406	0.2	128	0.1	13,648	3,348	11,547	1,247	4,221	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	50,422	1.1	784	0.3	15,553	3,392	12,962	800	5,440	Regression
El Salvador	3,698	0.1	74	0.0	20,089	8,444	13,137	1,493	6,846	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	559	0.0	8	0.0	14,903	13,303	2,759	1,159	4,634	Regression
Eritrea	1,610	0.0	3	0.0	1,935	288	1,730	83	660	Regression
Estonia	1,049	0.0	46	0.0	44,256	22,174	31,816	9,734	20,119	Original data
Ethiopia	42,156	0.9	60	0.0	1,432	118	1,356	41	702	Regression
Fiji	535	0.0	5	0.0	10,112	1,921	9,431	1,241	3,996	Regression
Finland	4,212	0.1	663	0.2	157,356	73,492	125,958	42,094	76,539	Original data
France	48,175	1.0	13,384	4.8	277,821	115,755	197,872	35,805	123,755	Original data
Gabon	952	0.0	11	0.0	11,259	9,174	3,031	946	4,916	Regression
Gambia	850	0.0	1	0.0	1,012	307	774	69	340	Regression
Georgia	3,045	0.1	37	0.0	12,119	3,749	9,015	644	2,831	Regression
Germany	66,059	1.4	12,665	4.6	191,731	93,155	129,612	31,036	42,011	Original data
Ghana	13,336	0.3	53	0.0	4,002	1,304	2,938	240	1,596	Regression
Greece	8,610	0.2	1,150	0.4	133,600	36,253	119,496	22,148	77,779	Original data
Grenada	73	0.0	2	0.0	26,512	6,154	25,131	4,772	7,821	Regression
Guinea	4,612	0.1	7	0.0	1,433	356	1,127	51	581	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	751	0.0	1	0.0	1,060	410	723	73	414	Regression
Guyana	440	0.0	4	0.0	9,417	2,643	8,091	1,316	3,428	Regression
Haiti	5,589	0.1	6	0.0	1,025	505	654	134	264	Regression
Hong Kong	5,873	0.1	1,989	0.7	338,606	230,966	135,057	27,417	104,151	Regression
Hungary	7,841	0.2	259	0.1	33,079	18,812	20,126	5,860	14,019	Original data
Iceland	236	0.0	52	0.0	220,221	136,824	147,955	64,558	176,093	Original data
India	773,715	16.6	7,353	2.7	9,504	2,365	7,938	799	2,088	Original data
Indonesia	157,552	3.4	1,775	0.6	11,263	3,469	8,724	929	1,505	Original Update
Iran	51,783	1.1	753	0.3	14,548	2,949	12,936	1,337	5,702	Regression
Iraq	15,803	0.3	193	0.1	12,223	1,791	10,806	374	5,424	Regression
Ireland	3,351	0.1	654	0.2	195,140	130,214	136,967	72,041	74,602	Original data
Israel	4,969	0.1	720	0.3	144,840	121,752	50,644	27,556	30,316	Original data
Italy	48,777	1.1	11,628	4.2	238,392	101,232	161,705	24,545	133,871	Original data
Jamaica	1,840	0.0	34	0.0	18,273	5,737	14,627	2,091	5,741	Regression
Japan	105,386	2.3	27,161	9.8	257,728	176,439	113,025	31,736	132,718	Original data
Jordan	4,395	0.1	96	0.0	21,922	13,209	11,116	2,402	9,034	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,351	0.2	253	0.1	22,318	4,833	18,681	1,195	4,389	Original Update
Kenya	20,943	0.5	102	0.0	4,864	906	4,267	308	1,873	Regression
Korea	39,305	0.8	5,701	2.1	145,039	59,718	112,756	27,434	49,197	Original data
Kuwait	2,468	0.1	300	0.1	121,456	93,418	39,078	11,040	21,365	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,389	0.1	17	0.0	4,883	777	4,242	136	2,098	Regression
Laos	3,490	0.1	13	0.0	3,606	755	3,133	282	996	Regression
Latvia	1,655	0.0	70	0.0	42,295	13,077	35,211	5,993	17,746	Original data
Lebanon	3,652	0.1	180	0.1	49,350	11,418	42,043	4,111	18,145	Regression
Lesotho	1,112	0.0	2	0.0	1,657	811	1,088	241	484	Regression
Liberia	1,973	0.0	5	0.0	2,351	618	1,792	59	911	Regression
Libya	3,924	0.1	73	0.0	18,681	4,864	14,755	939	7,633	Regression
Lithuania	2,390	0.1	75	0.0	31,423	14,914	21,894	5,385	13,932	Original data
Luxembourg	413	0.0	191	0.1	462,258	217,749	329,375	84,866	238,638	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	10,502	0.2	15	0.0	1,456	206	1,306	55	601	Regression
Malawi	6,720	0.1	6	0.0	885	89	852	56	393	Regression
Malaysia	18,696	0.4	394	0.1	21,093	7,062	24,704	10,673	6,367	Regression
Maldives	275	0.0	3	0.0	9,513	409	9,880	776	3,529	Regression
Mali	6,761	0.1	8	0.0	1,208	432	890	114	579	Regression
Malta	337	0.0	37	0.0	110,700	71,835	59,491	20,626	60,963	Original data
Mauritania	1,831	0.0	4	0.0	1,939	523	1,586	170	855	Regression
Mauritius	895	0.0	40	0.0	44,162	25,806	23,009	4,653	21,668	Regression
Mexico	73,252	1.6	2,814	1.0	38,412	17,276	23,638	2,502	13,545	Original data
Moldova	3,140	0.1	28	0.0	8,839	2,050	7,269	480	4,208	Regression
Mongolia	1,812	0.0	12	0.0	6,435	739	6,800	1,104	2,726	Regression
Montenegro	465	0.0	16	0.0	34,312	14,259	23,936	3,883	16,186	Regression
Morocco	21,035	0.5	226	0.1	10,753	3,071	9,043	1,361	3,354	Regression
Mozambique	10,996	0.2	10	0.0	941	262	805	125	458	Regression
Myanmar	31,844	0.7	106	0.0	3,315	1,821	1,515	21	1,576	Regression
Namibia	1,143	0.0	15	0.0	13,055	11,435	5,108	3,488	3,805	Regression
Nepal	14,408	0.3	33	0.0	2,320	322	2,300	302	889	Regression
Netherlands	12,917	0.3	3,428	1.2	265,408	201,779	148,742	85,113	97,374	Original data
New Zealand	3,259	0.1	854	0.3	262,201	176,757	123,405	37,961	125,163	Original data
Nicaragua	3,464	0.1	30	0.0	8,678	1,304	7,830	456	2,928	Regression
Niger	7,149	0.2	6	0.0	810	120	727	38	426	Regression
Nigeria	77,301	1.7	270	0.1	3,494	2,325	1,478	309	854	Regression
Norway	3,788	0.1	1,219	0.4	321,832	154,930	289,316	122,414	144,346	Original data
Oman	2,531	0.1	115	0.0	45,267	19,899	29,425	4,057	14,406	Regression
Pakistan	99,164	2.1	407	0.2	4,105	1,256	2,922	73	1,704	Regression
Panama	2,386	0.1	63	0.0	26,428	9,126	21,528	4,225	8,338	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,017	0.1	23	0.0	5,631	1,488	4,436	293	1,814	Regression
Paraguay	3,735	0.1	40	0.0	10,649	2,850	9,164	1,365	3,586	Regression
Peru	18,235	0.4	274	0.1	15,021	6,192	10,190	1,361	2,627	Regression
Philippines	55,489	1.2	495	0.2	8,919	3,424	6,220	725	1,897	Regression
Poland	30,227	0.7	994	0.4	32,888	14,949	23,985	6,046	11,183	Original data
Portugal	8,418	0.2	939	0.3	111,565	56,031	83,161	27,627	45,817	Original data
Qatar	1,860	0.0	188	0.1	100,927	67,147	43,696	9,917	59,766	Regression
Romania	15,910	0.3	348	0.1	21,852	6,341	18,078	2,567	10,441	Original data
Russia	114,056	2.5	3,013	1.1	26,415	9,329	19,852	2,766	5,245	Original data
Rwanda	5,160	0.1	14	0.0	2,659	273	2,501	114	902	Regression
Samoa	98	0.0	1	0.0	8,932	965	9,271	1,303	3,257	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	89	0.0	0	0.0	1,641	1,013	1,211	583	781	Regression
Saudi Arabia	18,981	0.4	1,255	0.5	66,094	39,209	29,963	3,078	12,337	Regression
Senegal	6,214	0.1	22	0.0	3,509	740	2,995	226	1,424	Regression
Serbia	5,538	0.1	101	0.0	18,308	4,405	15,410	1,508	8,816	Regression
Seychelles	65	0.0	2	0.0	33,887	17,225	20,252	3,590	13,586	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,164	0.1	2	0.0	704	304	419	19	280	Regression
Singapore	4,315	0.1	1,127	0.4	261,120	156,893	154,018	49,792	78,017	Original data
Slovakia	4,271	0.1	192	0.1	44,925	15,387	36,570	7,032	30,487	Original data
Slovenia	1,667	0.0	135	0.1	80,796	28,568	62,190	9,962	54,171	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	276	0.0	2	0.0	7,653	1,322	6,467	135	2,979	Regression
South Africa	32,618	0.7	821	0.3	25,176	20,174	10,783	5,781	6,919	Original data
Spain	37,710	0.8	8,070	2.9	213,999	61,411	183,438	30,850	117,248	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,834	0.3	210	0.1	15,187	2,403	13,141	357	6,395	Regression
St. Lucia	122	0.0	2	0.0	20,251	2,907	21,221	3,877	5,974	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	72	0.0	1	0.0	13,297	3,346	12,352	2,401	3,922	Regression
Suriname	339	0.0	2	0.0	7,203	2,413	5,844	1,055	1,920	Regression
Sweden	7,392	0.2	1,726	0.6	233,509	177,795	120,106	64,392	70,541	Original data
Switzerland	6,408	0.1	3,310	1.2	516,546	358,803	284,816	127,073	101,762	Original data
Syria	10,851	0.2	95	0.0	8,776	1,085	7,860	169	3,653	Regression
Taiwan	18,387	0.4	3,118	1.1	169,601	126,102	66,309	22,810	74,315	Original data
Tajikistan	4,274	0.1	26	0.0	6,070	732	5,438	99	2,661	Regression
Tanzania	21,336	0.5	44	0.0	2,072	283	1,898	109	857	Regression
Thailand	50,482	1.1	1,029	0.4	20,387	8,124	16,263	4,000	7,123	Original Update
Timor-Leste	543	0.0	2	0.0	3,781	514	3,353	86	1,901	Regression
Togo	3,238	0.1	3	0.0	974	263	808	97	427	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	33,207	1,979	32,481	1,253	12,108	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	979	0.0	29	0.0	29,464	14,354	19,805	4,694	11,549	Regression
Tunisia	7,471	0.2	117	0.0	15,607	4,668	12,162	1,223	6,057	Regression
Turkey	49,074	1.1	1,819	0.7	37,057	7,130	33,286	3,359	9,072	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,225	0.1	9	0.0	2,898	296	2,778	176	1,355	Regression
Uganda	14,112	0.3	20	0.0	1,450	140	1,411	102	560	Regression
Ukraine	36,328	0.8	352	0.1	9,693	2,924	7,416	647	1,945	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,553	0.2	752	0.3	99,597	65,163	43,234	8,800	16,685	Regression
United Kingdom	49,450	1.1	12,190	4.4	246,513	166,255	132,352	52,094	111,827	Original data
United States	231,083	5.0	70,808	25.6	306,417	262,535	100,716	56,835	48,409	Original data
Uruguay	2,391	0.1	133	0.1	55,420	19,158	39,307	3,045	17,947	Original Update
Vanuatu	131	0.0	1	0.0	9,439	1,694	9,996	2,251	3,674	Regression
Venezuela	18,222	0.4	544	0.2	29,827	16,532	13,813	518	9,816	Regression
Vietnam	61,531	1.3	430	0.2	6,986	1,042	6,492	548	2,434	Regression
Yemen	11,535	0.3	37	0.0	3,245	823	2,496	74	947	Regression
Zambia	6,190	0.1	18	0.0	2,953	1,154	2,039	241	846	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,183	0.1	16	0.0	2,662	919	1,959	216	1,023	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>534,512</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3,249</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,079</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>800</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,079,283</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>59,652</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>55,270</b>	<b>31,684</b>	<b>31,633</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>3,170</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,043,058</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>34,611</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>33,183</b>	<b>14,443</b>	<b>21,022</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>13,551</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>584,340</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>83,292</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>142,541</b>	<b>70,727</b>	<b>96,386</b>	<b>24,572</b>	<b>18,575</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>773,715</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>7,353</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9,504</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>7,938</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>2,088</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>390,654</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9,961</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>25,498</b>	<b>12,560</b>	<b>16,610</b>	<b>3,673</b>	<b>5,463</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>258,364</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>78,633</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>304,350</b>	<b>253,848</b>	<b>107,967</b>	<b>57,466</b>	<b>52,320</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,663,926</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>276,752</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,339</b>	<b>35,239</b>	<b>33,252</b>	<b>9,153</b>	<b>5,414</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	13,929	0.3	26	0.0	1,834	383	1,463	12	845	Regression
Albania	2,076	0.0	50	0.0	24,040	3,251	21,463	674	11,487	Regression
Algeria	24,520	0.5	209	0.1	8,509	3,554	5,574	619	2,271	Regression
Angola	11,209	0.2	69	0.0	6,126	2,808	3,960	643	1,969	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	63	0.0	1	0.0	15,941	2,133	15,831	2,023	3,858	Regression
Argentina	28,120	0.6	1,061	0.4	37,743	16,014	23,079	1,350	10,105	Regression
Armenia	2,134	0.1	32	0.0	14,779	4,851	10,700	772	6,863	Regression
Aruba	76	0.0	4	0.0	56,464	17,374	50,592	11,501	13,667	Regression
Australia	17,490	0.4	6,572	2.2	375,749	189,230	280,029	93,510	182,318	Original data
Austria	6,889	0.2	1,680	0.6	243,824	114,446	162,933	33,555	78,450	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,531	0.1	89	0.0	13,589	1,318	12,950	679	5,682	Regression
Bahamas	244	0.0	10	0.0	41,656	32,751	38,354	29,449	4,694	Regression
Bahrain	975	0.0	69	0.0	70,338	38,617	39,994	8,273	14,015	Regression
Bangladesh	91,940	1.9	364	0.1	3,962	962	3,142	142	1,635	Regression
Barbados	212	0.0	11	0.0	52,973	21,198	48,081	16,306	14,264	Regression
Belarus	7,451	0.2	116	0.0	15,614	4,425	12,643	1,453	7,742	Regression
Belgium	8,649	0.2	2,903	1.0	335,660	182,024	191,020	37,383	207,479	Original data
Belize	196	0.0	2	0.0	9,352	2,654	8,400	1,702	2,436	Regression
Benin	4,661	0.1	8	0.0	1,732	467	1,396	132	602	Regression
Bolivia	6,043	0.1	43	0.0	7,048	2,502	5,429	884	1,799	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,741	0.1	70	0.0	25,537	3,457	24,108	2,027	13,424	Regression
Botswana	1,149	0.0	14	0.0	12,223	10,430	4,174	2,381	3,011	Regression
Brazil	137,962	2.9	3,144	1.1	22,786	13,117	15,609	5,940	4,417	Original data
Brunei	272	0.0	12	0.0	43,362	15,305	32,982	4,925	6,247	Regression
Bulgaria	5,924	0.1	155	0.1	26,218	12,327	16,777	2,886	13,065	Original data
Burkina Faso	7,508	0.2	9	0.0	1,193	245	1,040	91	470	Regression
Burundi	4,249	0.1	2	0.0	528	92	476	39	206	Regression
Cambodia	8,687	0.2	28	0.0	3,169	467	2,975	273	1,079	Regression
Cameroon	10,282	0.2	24	0.0	2,334	1,013	1,441	121	682	Regression
Canada	27,573	0.6	7,883	2.7	285,885	179,316	167,078	60,509	108,627	Original data
Central African Republic	1,948	0.0	1	0.0	332	197	179	44	88	Regression
Chad	5,476	0.1	7	0.0	1,224	472	811	59	416	Regression
Chile	12,586	0.3	678	0.2	53,879	33,878	28,721	8,720	17,106	Original data
China	1,052,221	22.2	40,826	13.8	38,800	17,386	24,241	2,827	14,668	Original data
Colombia	30,611	0.7	439	0.2	14,348	6,566	11,479	3,697	4,371	Original data
Comoros	368	0.0	2	0.0	5,645	1,191	4,720	266	1,717	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	31,454	0.7	28	0.0	887	209	707	29	339	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,246	0.1	10	0.0	4,322	1,615	2,879	171	1,229	Regression
Costa Rica	3,278	0.1	100	0.0	30,414	10,400	24,059	4,045	8,608	Regression
Croatia	3,388	0.1	186	0.1	54,940	18,826	43,147	7,033	27,514	Original data
Cyprus	648	0.0	86	0.0	132,781	102,181	87,682	57,081	42,196	Original data
Czechia	8,531	0.2	409	0.1	47,989	25,555	30,929	8,495	17,047	Original data
Denmark	4,316	0.1	1,114	0.4	258,152	214,223	159,366	115,437	95,281	Original data
Djibouti	524	0.0	1	0.0	1,807	887	1,269	349	606	Regression
Dominica	47	0.0	1	0.0	26,524	5,287	24,251	3,014	6,420	Regression
Ecuador	9,620	0.2	140	0.1	14,503	3,971	11,849	1,317	3,768	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	51,506	1.1	790	0.3	15,346	3,796	12,327	777	4,838	Regression
El Salvador	3,762	0.1	79	0.0	21,015	9,565	13,044	1,594	5,023	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	587	0.0	11	0.0	19,361	17,786	3,196	1,620	5,325	Regression
Eritrea	1,618	0.0	3	0.0	2,083	309	1,866	92	686	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	52	0.0	49,633	25,868	34,065	10,300	24,228	Original data
Ethiopia	43,816	0.9	75	0.0	1,719	188	1,575	44	653	Regression
Fiji	536	0.0	7	0.0	12,298	2,361	11,330	1,393	4,583	Regression
Finland	4,241	0.1	733	0.3	172,961	82,947	135,089	45,076	77,601	Original data
France	48,438	1.0	14,098	4.8	291,056	124,471	204,241	37,656	128,870	Original data
Gabon	996	0.0	12	0.0	12,405	10,003	3,515	1,113	5,037	Regression
Gambia	881	0.0	1	0.0	1,255	431	890	66	382	Regression
Georgia	3,036	0.1	38	0.0	12,392	4,603	8,480	690	4,488	Regression
Germany	66,311	1.4	13,846	4.7	208,807	101,063	140,294	32,550	45,642	Original data
Ghana	13,716	0.3	69	0.0	4,995	1,389	3,917	311	1,888	Regression
Greece	8,594	0.2	1,223	0.4	142,280	42,589	121,293	21,602	83,099	Original data
Grenada	74	0.0	2	0.0	30,426	7,298	28,069	4,942	7,364	Regression
Guinea	4,742	0.1	8	0.0	1,658	447	1,274	64	552	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	775	0.0	1	0.0	1,150	399	821	70	439	Regression
Guyana	447	0.0	4	0.0	9,775	3,108	8,101	1,435	2,913	Regression
Haiti	5,716	0.1	6	0.0	1,134	571	702	138	205	Regression
Hong Kong	5,939	0.1	2,216	0.8	373,147	258,618	143,622	29,094	119,896	Regression
Hungary	7,850	0.2	269	0.1	34,263	20,051	19,764	5,552	15,862	Original data
Iceland	238	0.0	56	0.0	234,662	148,195	153,992	67,525	167,242	Original data
India	789,839	16.7	7,541	2.6	9,548	2,287	8,053	792	2,094	Original data
Indonesia	160,281	3.4	1,780	0.6	11,107	3,773	8,165	831	3,104	Original Update
Iran	52,770	1.1	962	0.3	18,235	3,750	15,684	1,199	6,648	Regression
Iraq	16,585	0.4	251	0.1	15,111	2,645	12,914	448	7,310	Regression
Ireland	3,349	0.1	682	0.2	203,602	134,043	142,603	73,044	72,543	Original data
Israel	5,034	0.1	818	0.3	162,487	134,627	58,399	30,539	48,227	Original data
Italy	49,069	1.0	12,144	4.1	247,485	110,629	162,075	25,220	130,494	Original data
Jamaica	1,866	0.0	32	0.0	16,966	5,941	13,152	2,128	4,031	Regression
Japan	105,393	2.2	23,122	7.8	219,391	153,105	92,760	26,475	116,969	Original data
Jordan	4,644	0.1	114	0.0	24,532	15,102	11,937	2,507	10,320	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,531	0.2	346	0.1	30,029	6,141	25,336	1,448	5,617	Original Update
Kenya	21,645	0.5	117	0.0	5,385	1,212	4,517	344	1,678	Regression
Korea	39,849	0.8	5,989	2.0	150,300	63,690	115,602	28,992	51,521	Original data
Kuwait	2,611	0.1	324	0.1	124,063	99,518	35,639	11,094	24,047	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,459	0.1	19	0.0	5,545	916	4,797	168	2,154	Regression
Laos	3,601	0.1	18	0.0	4,888	1,081	4,132	325	1,280	Regression
Latvia	1,638	0.0	79	0.0	48,026	14,848	39,081	5,903	22,030	Original data
Lebanon	3,871	0.1	179	0.1	46,235	11,317	38,848	3,929	16,597	Regression
Lesotho	1,129	0.0	2	0.0	1,610	822	1,048	260	374	Regression
Liberia	2,030	0.0	6	0.0	2,728	764	2,032	68	937	Regression
Libya	3,959	0.1	56	0.0	14,058	9,901	5,181	1,024	5,199	Regression
Lithuania	2,370	0.1	87	0.0	36,766	17,248	25,154	5,636	16,236	Original data
Luxembourg	423	0.0	223	0.1	526,405	238,177	378,439	90,211	309,164	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	10,865	0.2	17	0.0	1,551	211	1,399	59	505	Regression
Malawi	6,957	0.2	6	0.0	817	74	784	41	312	Regression
Malaysia	19,155	0.4	423	0.1	22,088	8,085	24,871	10,869	6,254	Regression
Maldives	294	0.0	4	0.0	12,305	534	12,622	851	4,196	Regression
Mali	6,946	0.2	10	0.0	1,498	514	1,115	130	524	Regression
Malta	341	0.0	44	0.0	127,884	77,728	72,280	22,123	78,669	Original data
Mauritania	1,894	0.0	4	0.0	2,038	529	1,686	178	722	Regression
Mauritius	906	0.0	42	0.0	46,300	27,613	23,828	5,141	20,693	Regression
Mexico	74,810	1.6	2,863	1.0	38,269	16,585	24,365	2,682	12,465	Original data
Moldova	3,161	0.1	31	0.0	9,849	2,298	8,082	531	5,110	Regression
Mongolia	1,850	0.0	11	0.0	6,021	810	6,599	1,388	2,713	Regression
Montenegro	467	0.0	20	0.0	42,741	18,010	28,667	3,936	20,977	Regression
Morocco	21,462	0.5	256	0.1	11,913	3,185	10,221	1,494	3,290	Regression
Mozambique	11,305	0.2	10	0.0	917	274	775	132	395	Regression
Myanmar	32,328	0.7	111	0.0	3,440	2,029	1,450	38	1,529	Regression
Namibia	1,170	0.0	17	0.0	14,809	13,021	5,107	3,320	3,882	Regression
Nepal	14,467	0.3	34	0.0	2,377	315	2,393	331	819	Regression
Netherlands	12,985	0.3	3,584	1.2	275,997	207,677	155,581	87,261	101,755	Original data
New Zealand	3,306	0.1	939	0.3	284,026	188,890	135,096	39,961	133,942	Original data
Nicaragua	3,547	0.1	31	0.0	8,711	1,419	7,824	532	2,159	Regression
Niger	7,420	0.2	7	0.0	892	128	804	40	412	Regression
Nigeria	79,339	1.7	430	0.2	5,426	3,810	2,048	432	1,224	Regression
Norway	3,851	0.1	1,172	0.4	304,329	150,423	271,863	117,957	133,743	Original data
Oman	2,768	0.1	118	0.0	42,621	20,384	25,949	3,713	11,362	Regression
Pakistan	102,133	2.2	420	0.1	4,113	1,348	2,829	64	1,640	Regression
Panama	2,439	0.1	71	0.0	29,210	10,608	22,839	4,237	7,331	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,119	0.1	22	0.0	5,440	1,593	4,134	286	1,779	Regression
Paraguay	3,826	0.1	47	0.0	12,398	3,129	10,840	1,571	3,176	Regression
Peru	18,608	0.4	287	0.1	15,418	6,888	9,996	1,465	2,734	Regression
Philippines	56,840	1.2	535	0.2	9,411	3,824	6,363	776	2,033	Regression
Poland	30,317	0.6	1,109	0.4	36,590	16,744	26,338	6,492	13,008	Original data
Portugal	8,395	0.2	1,071	0.4	127,546	59,967	95,683	28,104	51,154	Original data
Qatar	1,969	0.0	208	0.1	105,857	72,067	44,621	10,832	63,093	Regression
Romania	15,864	0.3	445	0.2	28,023	8,325	22,409	2,711	13,543	Original data
Russia	114,089	2.4	3,208	1.1	28,116	9,950	21,420	3,254	5,550	Original data
Rwanda	5,315	0.1	14	0.0	2,645	293	2,466	114	823	Regression
Samoa	99	0.0	1	0.0	11,125	1,126	11,329	1,329	4,079	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	90	0.0	0	0.0	2,213	1,259	1,509	555	878	Regression
Saudi Arabia	19,915	0.4	1,333	0.5	66,913	39,724	30,365	3,176	13,098	Regression
Senegal	6,401	0.1	25	0.0	3,832	766	3,303	236	1,355	Regression
Serbia	5,536	0.1	128	0.0	23,133	5,227	19,394	1,488	10,797	Regression
Seychelles	65	0.0	3	0.0	39,345	19,831	23,732	4,218	16,127	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,253	0.1	4	0.0	1,208	555	670	17	506	Regression
Singapore	4,402	0.1	1,135	0.4	257,776	159,317	148,740	50,280	65,431	Original data
Slovakia	4,292	0.1	204	0.1	47,556	16,680	38,837	7,962	31,952	Original data
Slovenia	1,670	0.0	143	0.1	85,688	30,051	65,754	10,118	59,238	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	284	0.0	3	0.0	8,911	1,731	7,373	193	3,149	Regression
South Africa	33,307	0.7	766	0.3	22,989	18,435	9,431	4,877	4,660	Original data
Spain	37,618	0.8	7,972	2.7	211,910	69,989	172,562	30,641	109,150	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,962	0.3	242	0.1	17,305	2,863	14,846	404	7,162	Regression
St. Lucia	125	0.0	3	0.0	21,472	3,079	22,207	3,814	5,197	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	73	0.0	1	0.0	16,425	4,551	14,457	2,583	3,976	Regression
Suriname	344	0.0	3	0.0	8,218	2,862	6,528	1,173	1,798	Regression
Sweden	7,469	0.2	1,882	0.6	251,929	195,295	123,765	67,131	73,657	Original data
Switzerland	6,503	0.1	3,589	1.2	551,861	383,059	301,841	133,039	109,120	Original data
Syria	10,577	0.2	53	0.0	5,001	697	4,399	96	2,069	Regression
Taiwan	18,570	0.4	3,392	1.2	182,667	133,298	73,529	24,159	73,685	Original data
Tajikistan	4,392	0.1	28	0.0	6,462	860	5,771	168	2,734	Regression
Tanzania	22,045	0.5	51	0.0	2,333	297	2,154	118	816	Regression
Thailand	50,916	1.1	1,034	0.4	20,311	7,944	16,496	4,129	6,834	Original Update
Timor-Leste	560	0.0	2	0.0	3,584	680	3,006	102	1,913	Regression
Togo	3,333	0.1	4	0.0	1,099	276	943	120	390	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	40,265	2,440	39,146	1,322	14,764	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	988	0.0	32	0.0	32,793	15,548	21,986	4,741	10,206	Regression
Tunisia	7,560	0.2	124	0.0	16,459	4,986	12,726	1,253	6,071	Regression
Turkey	50,119	1.1	1,970	0.7	39,304	6,821	35,867	3,385	11,577	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,298	0.1	32	0.0	9,812	1,883	8,116	186	4,230	Regression
Uganda	14,668	0.3	20	0.0	1,376	159	1,313	96	437	Regression
Ukraine	36,192	0.8	387	0.1	10,679	3,441	7,908	669	2,049	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,572	0.2	898	0.3	118,539	72,740	55,165	9,365	20,250	Regression
United Kingdom	49,867	1.1	13,269	4.5	266,079	174,515	145,837	54,272	113,977	Original data
United States	233,820	4.9	79,226	26.8	338,836	288,634	107,358	57,156	53,495	Original data
Uruguay	2,408	0.1	143	0.1	59,438	21,782	39,725	2,069	16,417	Original data
Vanuatu	134	0.0	1	0.0	9,551	1,762	10,072	2,284	3,375	Regression
Venezuela	18,546	0.4	542	0.2	29,203	17,736	12,108	641	8,338	Regression
Vietnam	62,760	1.3	465	0.2	7,411	1,267	6,746	602	2,649	Regression
Yemen	12,015	0.3	45	0.0	3,750	1,053	2,784	87	981	Regression
Zambia	6,415	0.1	23	0.0	3,514	1,438	2,324	248	903	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,282	0.1	18	0.0	2,923	976	2,175	227	988	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>549,766</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3,506</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,378</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>789</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,099,855</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>57,188</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>51,996</b>	<b>29,725</b>	<b>29,699</b>	<b>7,428</b>	<b>3,592</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,052,221</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>40,826</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>38,800</b>	<b>17,386</b>	<b>24,241</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>14,668</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>585,896</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>88,712</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>151,413</b>	<b>76,311</b>	<b>100,663</b>	<b>25,561</b>	<b>20,461</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>789,839</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>7,541</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>8,053</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>2,094</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>397,904</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>12,805</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>4,752</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>261,482</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>87,138</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>333,246</b>	<b>277,104</b>	<b>113,658</b>	<b>57,516</b>	<b>57,606</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,736,962</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>295,294</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,338</b>	<b>37,299</b>	<b>34,249</b>	<b>9,210</b>	<b>5,760</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	14,579	0.3	25	0.0	1,684	317	1,376	9	659	Regression
Albania	2,100	0.0	50	0.0	23,655	3,244	21,088	676	11,229	Regression
Algeria	25,052	0.5	214	0.1	8,530	3,545	5,643	658	2,119	Regression
Angola	11,619	0.2	86	0.0	7,405	3,400	4,761	756	2,278	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	64	0.0	1	0.0	16,976	1,982	16,847	1,852	4,070	Regression
Argentina	28,525	0.6	841	0.3	29,470	13,758	16,849	1,137	8,578	Regression
Armenia	2,149	0.0	29	0.0	13,499	3,813	10,483	797	5,277	Regression
Aruba	77	0.0	4	0.0	53,533	15,392	48,570	10,428	12,834	Regression
Australia	17,780	0.4	6,621	2.2	372,382	186,763	275,815	90,196	183,166	Original data
Austria	6,961	0.1	1,540	0.5	221,228	103,404	147,478	29,654	74,820	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,645	0.1	90	0.0	13,570	1,345	12,983	758	5,262	Regression
Bahamas	249	0.0	10	0.0	41,718	30,465	39,023	27,770	4,089	Regression
Bahrain	997	0.0	75	0.0	75,159	45,147	37,336	7,325	14,304	Regression
Bangladesh	93,908	2.0	387	0.1	4,116	875	3,408	166	1,442	Regression
Barbados	214	0.0	11	0.0	51,971	23,158	45,731	16,918	14,573	Regression
Belarus	7,449	0.2	118	0.0	15,846	4,857	12,532	1,544	7,734	Regression
Belgium	8,709	0.2	2,679	0.9	307,573	169,746	172,332	34,504	192,033	Original data
Belize	203	0.0	2	0.0	8,996	2,361	8,179	1,544	2,010	Regression
Benin	4,813	0.1	8	0.0	1,662	466	1,331	136	554	Regression
Bolivia	6,186	0.1	45	0.0	7,223	2,418	5,747	941	1,787	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,696	0.1	66	0.0	24,483	3,413	23,038	1,968	11,536	Regression
Botswana	1,168	0.0	15	0.0	12,795	10,286	4,791	2,282	2,969	Regression
Brazil	140,233	2.9	3,134	1.1	22,352	13,334	14,931	5,914	4,057	Original data
Brunei	277	0.0	11	0.0	38,222	13,009	29,531	4,318	4,976	Regression
Bulgaria	5,888	0.1	155	0.1	26,264	13,504	15,762	3,002	11,710	Original data
Burkina Faso	7,760	0.2	9	0.0	1,147	233	1,006	92	447	Regression
Burundi	4,400	0.1	2	0.0	539	84	493	38	199	Regression
Cambodia	8,931	0.2	29	0.0	3,219	452	3,076	309	998	Regression
Cameroon	10,603	0.2	25	0.0	2,367	1,033	1,465	131	645	Regression
Canada	27,948	0.6	7,843	2.6	280,633	178,276	159,521	57,163	105,433	Original data
Central African Republic	1,941	0.0	1	0.0	394	180	264	50	92	Regression
Chad	5,685	0.1	7	0.0	1,254	462	851	59	373	Regression
Chile	12,820	0.3	669	0.2	52,212	33,902	26,738	8,428	15,431	Original data
China	1,060,898	22.1	44,887	15.1	42,310	19,519	26,111	3,320	14,991	Original data
Colombia	31,256	0.7	492	0.2	15,739	6,996	12,431	3,688	4,560	Original data
Comoros	379	0.0	2	0.0	5,250	1,132	4,383	265	1,471	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	32,521	0.7	28	0.0	870	207	693	31	312	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,298	0.1	9	0.0	3,806	1,367	2,626	188	991	Regression
Costa Rica	3,343	0.1	94	0.0	28,016	10,237	22,007	4,228	7,626	Regression
Croatia	3,380	0.1	180	0.1	53,211	20,190	39,995	6,975	24,244	Original data
Cyprus	647	0.0	72	0.0	110,900	85,870	74,389	49,359	26,338	Original data
Czechia	8,541	0.2	446	0.2	52,269	25,617	34,744	8,092	15,237	Original data
Denmark	4,353	0.1	1,087	0.4	249,797	210,997	142,684	103,885	112,740	Original data
Djibouti	538	0.0	1	0.0	1,913	904	1,371	362	674	Regression
Dominica	47	0.0	1	0.0	28,773	5,641	26,239	3,107	6,898	Regression
Ecuador	9,844	0.2	143	0.1	14,568	4,222	11,656	1,310	3,731	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	52,629	1.1	833	0.3	15,827	3,730	12,888	791	4,951	Regression
El Salvador	3,824	0.1	77	0.0	20,027	9,241	12,469	1,683	5,148	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	617	0.0	11	0.0	18,607	17,120	3,171	1,683	4,638	Regression
Eritrea	1,621	0.0	4	0.0	2,378	314	2,163	99	786	Regression
Estonia	1,046	0.0	51	0.0	49,217	25,843	32,775	9,401	23,141	Original data
Ethiopia	45,568	1.0	86	0.0	1,896	188	1,754	46	732	Regression
Fiji	536	0.0	6	0.0	10,906	2,180	10,150	1,424	3,801	Regression
Finland	4,267	0.1	667	0.2	156,421	76,503	120,022	40,104	68,078	Original data
France	48,681	1.0	12,461	4.2	255,970	113,183	176,769	33,982	112,526	Original data
Gabon	1,040	0.0	13	0.0	12,847	10,246	3,731	1,130	4,128	Regression
Gambia	913	0.0	1	0.0	1,533	557	1,039	63	405	Regression
Georgia	3,025	0.1	35	0.0	11,420	3,896	8,300	775	3,408	Regression
Germany	66,609	1.4	12,799	4.3	192,151	92,822	128,255	28,927	46,837	Original data
Ghana	14,107	0.3	48	0.0	3,393	1,117	2,527	251	1,093	Regression
Greece	8,576	0.2	1,032	0.4	120,303	37,664	100,817	18,177	69,813	Original data
Grenada	75	0.0	2	0.0	33,145	7,760	30,262	4,877	7,946	Regression
Guinea	4,882	0.1	7	0.0	1,533	414	1,191	71	455	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	799	0.0	1	0.0	972	332	706	66	358	Regression
Guyana	455	0.0	4	0.0	8,904	3,301	6,877	1,273	2,828	Regression
Haiti	5,844	0.1	7	0.0	1,140	587	695	142	204	Regression
Hong Kong	5,999	0.1	2,165	0.7	360,883	247,414	145,275	31,806	103,330	Regression
Hungary	7,853	0.2	279	0.1	35,586	21,050	19,813	5,277	14,561	Original data
Iceland	240	0.0	65	0.0	269,123	166,623	171,179	68,679	213,616	Original data
India	805,892	16.8	8,283	2.8	10,278	2,434	8,704	860	2,550	Original data
Indonesia	163,123	3.4	1,862	0.6	11,412	3,388	8,913	889	2,524	Original Update
Iran	53,681	1.1	662	0.2	12,339	2,029	11,184	874	3,784	Regression
Iraq	17,377	0.4	247	0.1	14,226	2,561	12,097	432	5,782	Regression
Ireland	3,352	0.1	690	0.2	205,945	124,957	141,896	60,908	73,497	Original data
Israel	5,103	0.1	856	0.3	167,717	140,738	53,749	26,770	56,021	Original data
Italy	49,323	1.0	11,726	3.9	237,742	99,148	160,607	22,014	122,603	Original data
Jamaica	1,893	0.0	30	0.0	16,071	5,857	12,175	1,961	3,847	Regression
Japan	105,386	2.2	21,004	7.1	199,302	137,694	85,036	23,428	92,468	Original data
Jordan	4,882	0.1	107	0.0	21,993	13,335	11,103	2,445	7,819	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,687	0.2	299	0.1	25,579	5,889	21,030	1,339	5,148	Original Update
Kenya	22,375	0.5	128	0.0	5,740	1,262	4,866	387	1,652	Regression
Korea	40,364	0.8	6,157	2.1	152,542	65,383	116,372	29,213	52,925	Original data
Kuwait	2,743	0.1	335	0.1	121,998	99,910	32,957	10,869	24,517	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,528	0.1	17	0.0	4,866	736	4,317	187	1,758	Regression
Laos	3,708	0.1	18	0.0	4,853	1,089	4,095	331	1,020	Regression
Latvia	1,619	0.0	73	0.0	45,052	13,475	36,578	5,001	18,106	Original data
Lebanon	4,059	0.1	179	0.1	44,092	10,487	37,409	3,804	12,799	Regression
Lesotho	1,147	0.0	2	0.0	1,411	642	1,021	252	272	Regression
Liberia	2,089	0.0	6	0.0	3,023	898	2,204	79	954	Regression
Libya	3,998	0.1	53	0.0	13,156	9,819	4,523	1,186	4,721	Regression
Lithuania	2,347	0.1	82	0.0	34,981	15,681	24,519	5,220	14,783	Original data
Luxembourg	434	0.0	210	0.1	483,212	225,390	341,670	83,847	245,865	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	11,244	0.2	15	0.0	1,366	187	1,234	55	428	Regression
Malawi	7,201	0.2	8	0.0	1,044	70	1,014	41	340	Regression
Malaysia	19,619	0.4	420	0.1	21,404	7,580	24,779	10,955	6,198	Regression
Maldives	315	0.0	4	0.0	11,437	514	11,782	859	3,350	Regression
Mali	7,140	0.2	11	0.0	1,522	506	1,154	139	498	Regression
Malta	346	0.0	42	0.0	120,486	77,781	62,948	20,243	65,926	Original data
Mauritania	1,959	0.0	4	0.0	1,896	535	1,530	169	656	Regression
Mauritius	916	0.0	42	0.0	45,795	26,564	24,277	5,047	18,447	Regression
Mexico	76,362	1.6	2,817	1.0	36,894	16,514	22,937	2,557	11,389	Original data
Moldova	3,178	0.1	29	0.0	9,107	2,238	7,329	461	4,186	Regression
Mongolia	1,886	0.0	10	0.0	5,423	688	6,006	1,271	2,056	Regression
Montenegro	469	0.0	20	0.0	41,710	18,442	27,006	3,738	19,097	Regression
Morocco	21,883	0.5	245	0.1	11,189	3,086	9,633	1,530	3,100	Regression
Mozambique	11,637	0.2	10	0.0	853	242	744	133	359	Regression
Myanmar	32,816	0.7	112	0.0	3,414	2,003	1,446	34	1,452	Regression
Namibia	1,197	0.0	16	0.0	13,745	11,574	5,152	2,980	3,300	Regression
Nepal	14,588	0.3	32	0.0	2,208	265	2,329	386	692	Regression
Netherlands	13,055	0.3	3,434	1.2	263,030	203,257	133,698	73,925	92,094	Original data
New Zealand	3,352	0.1	1,025	0.3	305,683	203,611	143,797	41,725	147,685	Original data
Nicaragua	3,629	0.1	31	0.0	8,639	1,319	7,928	608	2,140	Regression
Niger	7,708	0.2	7	0.0	894	126	808	39	412	Regression
Nigeria	81,470	1.7	442	0.2	5,424	3,770	2,128	475	1,011	Regression
Norway	3,910	0.1	1,013	0.3	258,968	130,550	229,566	101,148	111,433	Original data
Oman	2,993	0.1	119	0.0	39,717	17,960	25,266	3,509	9,531	Regression
Pakistan	105,146	2.2	425	0.1	4,041	1,258	2,850	67	1,506	Regression
Panama	2,493	0.1	74	0.0	29,788	10,986	23,564	4,762	7,244	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,224	0.1	22	0.0	5,122	1,420	3,959	257	1,308	Regression
Paraguay	3,917	0.1	45	0.0	11,496	3,115	10,020	1,639	2,805	Regression
Peru	18,992	0.4	270	0.1	14,203	6,404	9,318	1,519	2,887	Regression
Philippines	58,214	1.2	513	0.2	8,816	3,618	6,001	802	1,672	Regression
Poland	30,372	0.6	1,097	0.4	36,104	15,221	26,758	5,875	12,176	Original data
Portugal	8,372	0.2	938	0.3	112,030	53,888	82,783	24,641	44,760	Original data
Qatar	2,072	0.0	219	0.1	105,822	72,740	44,419	11,336	56,810	Regression
Romania	15,801	0.3	435	0.2	27,541	9,063	21,226	2,748	12,130	Original data
Russia	114,019	2.4	2,490	0.8	21,839	6,760	17,189	2,110	4,081	Original data
Rwanda	5,472	0.1	15	0.0	2,690	270	2,535	115	801	Regression
Samoa	100	0.0	1	0.0	12,319	1,090	12,745	1,516	3,995	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	92	0.0	0	0.0	2,384	1,372	1,497	484	1,024	Regression
Saudi Arabia	20,797	0.4	1,393	0.5	66,965	39,304	30,907	3,246	13,482	Regression
Senegal	6,595	0.1	22	0.0	3,269	620	2,862	213	1,102	Regression
Serbia	5,531	0.1	112	0.0	20,302	5,008	16,686	1,392	9,151	Regression
Seychelles	66	0.0	2	0.0	37,259	21,639	20,104	4,484	13,509	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,344	0.1	3	0.0	1,006	497	528	18	429	Regression
Singapore	4,477	0.1	1,111	0.4	248,187	159,549	138,392	49,754	84,409	Original data
Slovakia	4,309	0.1	193	0.1	44,865	16,167	36,250	7,552	28,679	Original data
Slovenia	1,672	0.0	133	0.0	79,846	27,665	61,040	8,858	45,338	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	292	0.0	2	0.0	8,128	1,500	6,866	239	2,469	Regression
South Africa	33,978	0.7	766	0.3	22,536	17,893	9,179	4,536	4,091	Original data
Spain	37,527	0.8	6,573	2.2	175,154	63,295	137,822	25,963	85,215	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,083	0.3	242	0.1	17,218	2,849	14,859	490	6,069	Regression
St. Lucia	127	0.0	3	0.0	21,624	2,886	22,210	3,472	5,184	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	73	0.0	1	0.0	15,982	4,390	14,076	2,484	3,832	Regression
Suriname	350	0.0	3	0.0	8,828	3,043	7,038	1,253	1,639	Regression
Sweden	7,538	0.2	1,770	0.6	234,795	185,690	107,285	58,181	66,395	Original data
Switzerland	6,592	0.1	3,382	1.1	513,065	355,363	280,013	122,311	106,228	Original data
Syria	10,332	0.2	40	0.0	3,862	506	3,430	74	1,277	Regression
Taiwan	18,752	0.4	3,567	1.2	190,202	138,673	76,324	24,795	71,539	Original data
Tajikistan	4,510	0.1	25	0.0	5,568	731	5,053	215	2,226	Regression
Tanzania	22,772	0.5	53	0.0	2,349	279	2,193	123	788	Regression
Thailand	51,338	1.1	938	0.3	18,275	8,228	14,393	4,347	5,460	Original Update
Timor-Leste	578	0.0	2	0.0	3,282	659	2,731	108	1,533	Regression
Togo	3,430	0.1	4	0.0	1,155	300	978	123	387	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	35,565	2,226	34,659	1,320	11,535	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	996	0.0	33	0.0	33,227	17,263	21,345	5,381	10,521	Regression
Tunisia	7,649	0.2	125	0.0	16,371	4,946	12,680	1,254	5,634	Regression
Turkey	51,196	1.1	1,758	0.6	34,345	7,049	30,580	3,284	10,057	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,369	0.1	37	0.0	10,994	2,140	9,061	207	4,525	Regression
Uganda	15,270	0.3	22	0.0	1,424	149	1,378	103	416	Regression
Ukraine	36,019	0.8	225	0.1	6,254	2,086	4,661	494	984	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,597	0.2	940	0.3	123,748	75,062	58,635	9,949	21,824	Regression
United Kingdom	50,272	1.1	14,017	4.7	278,830	182,792	148,824	52,786	114,895	Original data
United States	236,479	4.9	85,106	28.6	359,888	304,675	112,253	57,040	55,740	Original data
Uruguay	2,426	0.1	142	0.1	58,331	20,451	39,985	2,105	16,196	Original Update
Vanuatu	138	0.0	1	0.0	8,945	1,611	9,599	2,266	2,717	Regression
Venezuela	18,768	0.4	703	0.2	37,484	18,839	19,395	751	10,668	Regression
Vietnam	63,882	1.3	481	0.2	7,529	1,282	6,878	630	2,613	Regression
Yemen	12,495	0.3	45	0.0	3,637	970	2,753	86	736	Regression
Zambia	6,651	0.1	21	0.0	3,171	1,362	2,047	239	717	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,378	0.1	19	0.0	2,902	1,001	2,134	233	951	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>565,536</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>3,572</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>760</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,120,341</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>55,083</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>49,166</b>	<b>27,967</b>	<b>28,295</b>	<b>7,097</b>	<b>3,173</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,060,898</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>44,887</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>42,310</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>26,111</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>14,991</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>587,172</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>82,638</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>140,739</b>	<b>72,007</b>	<b>91,650</b>	<b>22,919</b>	<b>17,642</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>805,892</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>8,283</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10,278</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>8,704</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2,550</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>405,124</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10,312</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>25,454</b>	<b>12,788</b>	<b>16,345</b>	<b>3,678</b>	<b>4,584</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>264,517</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>92,979</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>351,503</b>	<b>291,315</b>	<b>117,249</b>	<b>57,060</b>	<b>59,710</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,809,481</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>297,754</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>61,910</b>	<b>37,458</b>	<b>33,303</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>5,721</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	15,215	0.3	28	0.0	1,843	347	1,503	7	842	Regression
Albania	2,118	0.0	44	0.0	20,746	3,067	18,286	606	9,664	Regression
Algeria	25,554	0.5	199	0.1	7,789	3,624	4,786	621	1,945	Regression
Angola	12,037	0.3	89	0.0	7,420	3,944	4,327	852	2,299	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	65	0.0	1	0.0	20,556	2,247	20,239	1,930	5,078	Regression
Argentina	28,918	0.6	838	0.3	28,968	11,281	19,104	1,417	8,529	Regression
Armenia	2,161	0.0	28	0.0	12,777	4,282	9,124	629	5,799	Regression
Aruba	78	0.0	4	0.0	57,367	15,304	52,359	10,296	14,171	Regression
Australia	18,050	0.4	6,424	2.2	355,877	175,570	264,797	84,490	176,579	Original data
Austria	7,025	0.1	1,408	0.5	200,430	94,128	133,526	27,224	66,043	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,746	0.1	77	0.0	11,460	1,761	10,512	813	5,270	Regression
Bahamas	254	0.0	13	0.0	52,603	34,573	48,727	30,696	6,268	Regression
Bahrain	1,036	0.0	86	0.0	82,600	49,654	40,899	7,954	16,744	Regression
Bangladesh	95,899	2.0	491	0.2	5,122	993	4,315	185	2,109	Regression
Barbados	215	0.0	13	0.0	58,719	25,078	52,473	18,832	17,545	Regression
Belarus	7,448	0.2	90	0.0	12,028	4,566	8,767	1,304	5,999	Regression
Belgium	8,766	0.2	2,531	0.9	288,701	159,783	160,825	31,908	174,311	Original data
Belize	210	0.0	2	0.0	10,264	2,561	9,367	1,664	2,351	Regression
Benin	4,969	0.1	7	0.0	1,440	435	1,124	119	465	Regression
Bolivia	6,331	0.1	53	0.0	8,404	2,807	6,744	1,147	2,093	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,667	0.1	59	0.0	21,971	3,209	20,466	1,704	10,297	Regression
Botswana	1,191	0.0	14	0.0	11,831	9,165	5,048	2,383	2,524	Regression
Brazil	142,473	2.9	2,398	0.8	16,833	10,264	10,758	4,190	3,095	Original data
Brunei	282	0.0	11	0.0	37,425	14,007	28,114	4,696	5,825	Regression
Bulgaria	5,848	0.1	143	0.1	24,424	12,294	14,680	2,549	11,033	Original data
Burkina Faso	8,021	0.2	8	0.0	1,031	221	890	80	444	Regression
Burundi	4,554	0.1	3	0.0	587	91	532	35	221	Regression
Cambodia	9,165	0.2	35	0.0	3,840	513	3,705	377	1,240	Regression
Cameroon	10,930	0.2	25	0.0	2,293	1,042	1,353	102	633	Regression
Canada	28,315	0.6	6,930	2.3	244,732	153,304	141,262	49,833	93,211	Original data
Central African Republic	1,950	0.0	1	0.0	398	180	257	39	91	Regression
Chad	5,896	0.1	6	0.0	1,063	431	683	50	372	Regression
Chile	13,068	0.3	641	0.2	49,035	31,924	25,227	8,116	15,153	Original data
China	1,069,255	21.9	46,535	15.6	43,521	20,466	26,660	3,605	15,294	Original data
Colombia	31,949	0.7	469	0.2	14,685	8,286	9,350	2,951	4,087	Original data
Comoros	389	0.0	2	0.0	4,497	1,027	3,707	237	1,108	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	33,607	0.7	35	0.0	1,040	238	838	35	318	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,355	0.1	9	0.0	3,847	1,661	2,349	163	985	Regression
Costa Rica	3,406	0.1	126	0.0	37,028	14,545	27,160	4,677	10,546	Regression
Croatia	3,370	0.1	156	0.1	46,427	17,534	34,651	5,758	21,327	Original data
Cyprus	650	0.0	66	0.0	101,933	75,537	70,183	43,787	22,007	Original data
Czechia	8,550	0.2	404	0.1	47,255	23,160	31,261	7,166	14,433	Original data
Denmark	4,389	0.1	1,055	0.4	240,282	198,327	134,797	92,842	105,424	Original data
Djibouti	551	0.0	1	0.0	2,210	985	1,610	385	686	Regression
Dominica	47	0.0	2	0.0	33,612	7,984	28,856	3,228	8,303	Regression
Ecuador	10,082	0.2	173	0.1	17,143	5,960	12,598	1,415	4,788	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	53,704	1.1	1,035	0.4	19,275	4,214	15,952	891	6,481	Regression
El Salvador	3,889	0.1	91	0.0	23,389	10,737	14,393	1,742	6,228	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	642	0.0	11	0.0	17,197	16,501	2,365	1,670	3,853	Regression
Eritrea	1,632	0.0	3	0.0	2,001	340	1,742	81	688	Regression
Estonia	1,046	0.0	47	0.0	45,383	23,813	30,403	8,832	20,701	Original data
Ethiopia	47,356	1.0	121	0.0	2,547	244	2,354	51	992	Regression
Fiji	538	0.0	7	0.0	12,712	2,566	11,564	1,418	4,524	Regression
Finland	4,290	0.1	611	0.2	142,415	71,387	108,432	37,404	62,880	Original data
France	48,916	1.0	11,594	3.9	237,014	106,574	161,936	31,496	104,097	Original data
Gabon	1,077	0.0	13	0.0	12,002	9,796	3,180	973	3,833	Regression
Gambia	945	0.0	2	0.0	1,997	612	1,451	66	563	Regression
Georgia	3,014	0.1	30	0.0	9,827	3,498	6,981	652	2,869	Regression
Germany	66,901	1.4	12,009	4.0	179,507	86,945	118,953	26,390	41,517	Original data
Ghana	14,503	0.3	52	0.0	3,618	1,117	2,746	246	1,314	Regression
Greece	8,559	0.2	882	0.3	103,026	32,899	85,715	15,588	59,621	Original data
Grenada	76	0.0	3	0.0	39,171	10,955	33,196	4,979	9,676	Regression
Guinea	5,043	0.1	9	0.0	1,787	471	1,399	83	493	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	823	0.0	1	0.0	1,093	351	789	48	395	Regression
Guyana	462	0.0	5	0.0	11,005	4,660	7,628	1,283	3,463	Regression
Haiti	5,973	0.1	6	0.0	1,055	529	652	126	214	Regression
Hong Kong	6,061	0.1	2,548	0.9	420,403	277,874	176,779	34,250	129,853	Regression
Hungary	7,852	0.2	264	0.1	33,583	19,027	18,514	3,957	13,586	Original data
Iceland	243	0.0	64	0.0	263,489	162,574	159,895	58,980	210,021	Original data
India	822,042	16.8	8,948	3.0	10,885	2,542	9,246	902	2,285	Original data
Indonesia	165,928	3.4	1,899	0.6	11,446	3,484	8,807	846	2,640	Original Update
Iran	54,525	1.1	669	0.2	12,270	2,265	10,920	916	3,996	Regression
Iraq	18,085	0.4	217	0.1	11,972	2,252	10,123	402	5,763	Regression
Ireland	3,373	0.1	685	0.2	202,976	114,733	139,356	51,113	75,024	Original data
Israel	5,177	0.1	858	0.3	165,808	139,094	54,692	27,978	57,843	Original data
Italy	49,503	1.0	10,506	3.5	212,231	90,889	141,036	19,694	104,173	Original data
Jamaica	1,919	0.0	38	0.0	19,560	7,879	13,694	2,013	4,948	Regression
Japan	105,355	2.2	21,519	7.2	204,256	139,969	88,136	23,849	98,498	Original data
Jordan	5,100	0.1	120	0.0	23,575	13,720	12,276	2,421	8,808	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,821	0.2	306	0.1	25,905	5,832	21,196	1,123	5,352	Original Update
Kenya	23,146	0.5	147	0.1	6,355	1,322	5,449	416	1,786	Regression
Korea	40,816	0.8	6,128	2.1	150,135	66,524	113,360	29,748	50,050	Original data
Kuwait	2,850	0.1	340	0.1	119,316	99,579	31,688	11,950	26,508	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,594	0.1	15	0.0	4,310	648	3,841	179	1,792	Regression
Laos	3,811	0.1	22	0.0	5,727	1,244	4,863	380	1,329	Regression
Latvia	1,600	0.0	68	0.0	42,606	14,053	32,903	4,350	17,381	Original data
Lebanon	4,217	0.1	200	0.1	47,422	10,171	41,009	3,758	14,164	Regression
Lesotho	1,163	0.0	2	0.0	1,427	685	965	222	280	Regression
Liberia	2,151	0.0	8	0.0	3,553	1,007	2,644	98	1,119	Regression
Libya	4,050	0.1	49	0.0	12,140	8,072	5,061	993	4,410	Regression
Lithuania	2,323	0.1	80	0.0	34,455	15,569	24,015	5,129	14,560	Original data
Luxembourg	445	0.0	204	0.1	457,201	213,607	320,267	76,674	221,516	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	11,639	0.2	16	0.0	1,357	194	1,215	52	437	Regression
Malawi	7,457	0.2	9	0.0	1,228	55	1,221	49	341	Regression
Malaysia	20,074	0.4	417	0.1	20,748	7,803	22,473	9,527	5,817	Regression
Maldives	334	0.0	5	0.0	14,210	654	14,498	941	4,660	Regression
Mali	7,350	0.2	11	0.0	1,454	507	1,081	135	490	Regression
Malta	349	0.0	40	0.0	113,917	72,685	60,173	18,942	62,146	Original data
Mauritania	2,023	0.0	4	0.0	1,994	556	1,609	171	728	Regression
Mauritius	925	0.0	42	0.0	45,262	26,866	23,120	4,725	18,805	Regression
Mexico	77,866	1.6	2,617	0.9	33,603	15,036	21,127	2,560	10,181	Original data
Moldova	3,189	0.1	24	0.0	7,556	2,004	5,905	352	3,502	Regression
Mongolia	1,918	0.0	12	0.0	6,383	821	6,795	1,233	2,685	Regression
Montenegro	470	0.0	19	0.0	40,067	18,795	24,584	3,312	19,662	Regression
Morocco	22,288	0.5	233	0.1	10,469	2,880	8,929	1,340	3,114	Regression
Mozambique	11,998	0.3	9	0.0	778	240	660	122	321	Regression
Myanmar	33,306	0.7	106	0.0	3,183	1,716	1,497	30	1,622	Regression
Namibia	1,225	0.0	20	0.0	15,921	13,889	5,725	3,692	3,738	Regression
Nepal	14,894	0.3	43	0.0	2,874	328	2,969	422	1,040	Regression
Netherlands	13,124	0.3	3,249	1.1	247,568	190,436	123,732	66,600	86,165	Original data
New Zealand	3,398	0.1	943	0.3	277,444	179,321	135,103	36,981	136,074	Original data
Nicaragua	3,710	0.1	37	0.0	9,863	1,457	9,104	699	2,677	Regression
Niger	8,006	0.2	6	0.0	812	121	726	35	382	Regression
Nigeria	83,643	1.7	465	0.2	5,555	3,992	2,001	438	1,052	Regression
Norway	3,964	0.1	916	0.3	231,146	116,018	204,357	89,228	100,129	Original data
Oman	3,182	0.1	134	0.1	42,227	20,735	25,560	4,068	10,191	Regression
Pakistan	108,166	2.2	532	0.2	4,917	1,409	3,584	77	2,160	Regression
Panama	2,548	0.1	86	0.0	33,670	11,731	27,106	5,167	8,880	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,335	0.1	23	0.0	5,341	1,406	4,191	255	1,563	Regression
Paraguay	4,009	0.1	44	0.0	10,880	3,243	9,273	1,635	2,873	Regression
Peru	19,517	0.4	288	0.1	14,737	6,464	9,742	1,468	4,929	Regression
Philippines	59,601	1.2	601	0.2	10,080	4,014	6,944	878	2,053	Regression
Poland	30,423	0.6	993	0.3	32,624	14,596	23,609	5,581	12,080	Original data
Portugal	8,355	0.2	888	0.3	106,265	49,287	78,656	21,677	42,859	Original data
Qatar	2,153	0.0	265	0.1	123,191	90,609	46,663	14,080	69,413	Regression
Romania	15,729	0.3	402	0.1	25,545	8,003	19,775	2,234	11,828	Original data
Russia	113,831	2.3	1,824	0.6	16,028	6,403	11,323	1,699	2,871	Original data
Rwanda	5,642	0.1	19	0.0	3,393	327	3,196	130	1,001	Regression
Samoa	100	0.0	1	0.0	13,495	1,096	13,826	1,428	4,843	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	93	0.0	0	0.0	2,459	1,519	1,380	440	1,036	Regression
Saudi Arabia	21,540	0.4	1,437	0.5	66,707	38,457	31,724	3,474	14,198	Regression
Senegal	6,800	0.1	18	0.0	2,711	512	2,371	172	892	Regression
Serbia	5,520	0.1	101	0.0	18,339	5,210	14,295	1,166	8,083	Regression
Seychelles	67	0.0	3	0.0	41,172	21,370	24,260	4,457	16,185	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,437	0.1	3	0.0	898	434	477	13	371	Regression
Singapore	4,557	0.1	1,075	0.4	235,890	153,328	129,349	46,786	75,956	Original data
Slovakia	4,324	0.1	178	0.1	41,081	15,092	33,436	7,447	26,304	Original data
Slovenia	1,674	0.0	122	0.0	72,641	25,297	55,278	7,934	44,821	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	301	0.0	3	0.0	9,267	1,612	7,886	231	3,026	Regression
South Africa	34,627	0.7	598	0.2	17,257	13,577	7,162	3,481	3,073	Original data
Spain	37,508	0.8	6,177	2.1	164,681	58,744	128,584	22,647	75,691	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,201	0.3	273	0.1	19,240	3,175	16,664	599	7,680	Regression
St. Lucia	129	0.0	3	0.0	25,881	3,080	26,124	3,323	6,393	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	74	0.0	1	0.0	18,037	4,524	16,048	2,534	4,456	Regression
Suriname	356	0.0	3	0.0	8,804	3,544	6,369	1,110	1,619	Regression
Sweden	7,599	0.2	1,783	0.6	234,678	182,970	108,314	56,605	64,659	Original data
Switzerland	6,670	0.1	3,428	1.2	513,945	355,771	281,739	123,565	102,438	Original data
Syria	10,148	0.2	39	0.0	3,832	473	3,430	72	1,445	Regression
Taiwan	18,917	0.4	3,514	1.2	185,748	136,592	73,142	23,986	75,470	Original data
Tajikistan	4,629	0.1	21	0.0	4,434	672	3,930	168	2,044	Regression
Tanzania	23,530	0.5	57	0.0	2,437	253	2,314	129	825	Regression
Thailand	51,795	1.1	1,000	0.3	19,315	7,679	15,798	4,162	7,343	Original Update
Timor-Leste	596	0.0	2	0.0	3,686	656	3,152	122	1,938	Regression
Togo	3,530	0.1	4	0.0	1,099	298	922	121	368	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	38,666	2,486	37,460	1,280	13,877	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,004	0.0	39	0.0	38,679	18,549	25,827	5,698	11,509	Regression
Tunisia	7,737	0.2	127	0.0	16,378	5,178	12,432	1,231	5,547	Regression
Turkey	52,307	1.1	1,777	0.6	33,982	6,457	30,333	2,808	9,804	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,431	0.1	37	0.0	10,822	2,464	8,572	214	5,276	Regression
Uganda	15,928	0.3	23	0.0	1,461	138	1,430	107	432	Regression
Ukraine	35,834	0.7	165	0.1	4,603	1,552	3,274	223	742	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,628	0.2	958	0.3	125,557	75,936	60,207	10,587	22,295	Regression
United Kingdom	50,658	1.0	13,978	4.7	275,933	175,236	152,170	51,473	114,342	Original data
United States	239,007	4.9	87,959	29.6	368,017	307,012	118,090	57,085	55,690	Original data
Uruguay	2,444	0.1	137	0.1	56,148	20,621	37,557	2,029	18,596	Original Update
Vanuatu	141	0.0	1	0.0	10,556	1,710	10,890	2,044	3,447	Regression
Venezuela	18,835	0.4	978	0.3	51,918	31,367	21,276	725	16,033	Regression
Vietnam	64,898	1.3	570	0.2	8,785	1,554	7,978	747	3,135	Regression
Yemen	12,965	0.3	57	0.0	4,396	1,111	3,371	86	1,025	Regression
Zambia	6,898	0.1	16	0.0	2,338	939	1,606	207	490	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,476	0.1	24	0.0	3,763	1,130	2,877	244	1,217	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>581,666</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3,695</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>4,226</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>777</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,140,411</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>56,329</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>49,394</b>	<b>27,889</b>	<b>28,422</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>3,610</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,069,255</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>46,535</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>43,521</b>	<b>20,466</b>	<b>26,660</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>15,294</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>588,248</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>77,435</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>131,636</b>	<b>68,096</b>	<b>84,769</b>	<b>21,229</b>	<b>16,671</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>822,042</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>8,948</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>9,246</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>2,285</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>412,309</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9,839</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>23,862</b>	<b>12,084</b>	<b>14,835</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>4,285</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>267,412</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>94,917</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>354,946</b>	<b>290,727</b>	<b>120,543</b>	<b>56,324</b>	<b>58,701</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,881,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>297,698</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,987</b>	<b>36,902</b>	<b>32,613</b>	<b>8,528</b>	<b>5,623</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	15,827	0.3	26	0.0	1,643	328	1,323	7	770	Regression
Albania	2,133	0.0	48	0.0	22,564	3,300	19,891	627	11,107	Regression
Algeria	26,027	0.5	207	0.1	7,949	3,605	4,970	626	2,021	Regression
Angola	12,462	0.3	87	0.0	6,984	3,855	3,859	731	2,188	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	66	0.0	1	0.0	21,061	2,625	20,524	2,088	5,214	Regression
Argentina	29,299	0.6	490	0.2	16,739	8,491	9,382	1,133	4,326	Regression
Armenia	2,169	0.0	29	0.0	13,257	4,894	9,000	637	5,716	Regression
Aruba	79	0.0	4	0.0	51,153	15,360	45,568	9,775	12,665	Regression
Australia	18,295	0.4	6,969	2.2	380,057	187,510	280,719	87,272	187,619	Original data
Austria	7,083	0.1	1,418	0.5	200,191	93,152	133,941	26,901	64,094	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,837	0.1	56	0.0	8,234	1,263	7,491	520	3,467	Regression
Bahamas	259	0.0	13	0.0	50,981	36,825	42,670	28,514	6,512	Regression
Bahrain	1,090	0.0	90	0.0	82,958	50,471	40,567	8,080	14,806	Regression
Bangladesh	97,920	2.0	510	0.2	5,212	1,029	4,394	211	2,123	Regression
Barbados	216	0.0	11	0.0	52,350	21,579	50,265	19,493	15,118	Regression
Belarus	7,447	0.2	79	0.0	10,664	3,884	7,831	1,051	5,425	Regression
Belgium	8,819	0.2	2,527	0.8	286,540	158,648	159,720	31,828	191,202	Original data
Belize	217	0.0	2	0.0	10,408	2,972	9,199	1,763	2,479	Regression
Benin	5,131	0.1	9	0.0	1,686	506	1,312	132	541	Regression
Bolivia	6,478	0.1	57	0.0	8,864	3,388	6,703	1,227	2,238	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,655	0.1	62	0.0	23,409	3,381	21,803	1,775	11,165	Regression
Botswana	1,221	0.0	16	0.0	13,135	9,858	5,533	2,255	3,054	Regression
Brazil	144,692	2.9	2,909	0.9	20,106	13,397	11,786	5,076	3,828	Original data
Brunei	287	0.0	10	0.0	35,046	13,027	26,405	4,386	4,854	Regression
Bulgaria	5,805	0.1	157	0.1	26,999	13,511	16,125	2,636	12,963	Original data
Burkina Faso	8,291	0.2	9	0.0	1,072	214	941	83	454	Regression
Burundi	4,712	0.1	3	0.0	553	93	495	36	214	Regression
Cambodia	9,391	0.2	38	0.0	4,043	606	3,877	441	1,431	Regression
Cameroon	11,264	0.2	28	0.0	2,474	1,087	1,489	102	682	Regression
Canada	28,666	0.6	7,721	2.5	269,356	168,239	154,558	53,441	103,280	Original data
Central African Republic	1,979	0.0	1	0.0	514	223	336	45	126	Regression
Chad	6,110	0.1	6	0.0	999	392	657	51	372	Regression
Chile	13,335	0.3	655	0.2	49,109	32,282	25,248	8,421	14,613	Original data
China	1,077,268	21.8	52,028	16.7	48,297	21,668	30,776	4,148	16,295	Original Update
Colombia	32,697	0.7	445	0.1	13,622	8,450	8,114	2,942	3,784	Original data
Comoros	400	0.0	2	0.0	4,644	1,002	3,885	243	1,135	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34,721	0.7	37	0.0	1,076	301	819	44	323	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,418	0.1	12	0.0	4,808	1,879	3,077	148	1,277	Regression
Costa Rica	3,467	0.1	112	0.0	32,240	12,036	25,236	5,031	9,041	Regression
Croatia	3,361	0.1	177	0.1	52,646	18,518	39,646	5,518	25,293	Original data
Cyprus	654	0.0	69	0.0	105,165	72,957	73,543	41,335	37,800	Original data
Czechia	8,555	0.2	446	0.1	52,118	27,050	32,748	7,680	16,141	Original data
Denmark	4,422	0.1	1,089	0.4	246,167	201,211	133,682	88,725	117,097	Original data
Djibouti	564	0.0	1	0.0	2,352	1,133	1,609	390	822	Regression
Dominica	48	0.0	2	0.0	33,077	7,557	28,562	3,042	8,189	Regression
Ecuador	10,334	0.2	164	0.1	15,903	5,630	11,708	1,435	4,117	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	54,783	1.1	1,081	0.4	19,741	6,038	14,552	849	6,215	Regression
El Salvador	3,957	0.1	98	0.0	24,741	13,017	13,513	1,789	5,964	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	666	0.0	12	0.0	17,372	16,587	2,640	1,854	4,218	Regression
Eritrea	1,650	0.0	4	0.0	2,416	421	2,101	107	882	Regression
Estonia	1,047	0.0	49	0.0	46,507	25,035	30,523	9,051	23,287	Original data
Ethiopia	49,185	1.0	125	0.0	2,540	289	2,311	60	969	Regression
Fiji	542	0.0	7	0.0	13,629	2,794	12,404	1,568	4,881	Regression
Finland	4,310	0.1	607	0.2	140,769	71,854	106,621	37,706	46,303	Original data
France	49,147	1.0	11,729	3.8	238,646	108,676	161,013	31,043	104,946	Original data
Gabon	1,107	0.0	14	0.0	12,633	10,120	3,498	985	4,304	Regression
Gambia	977	0.0	2	0.0	1,934	677	1,326	69	571	Regression
Georgia	3,004	0.1	30	0.0	10,121	3,609	7,216	703	2,820	Regression
Germany	67,185	1.4	12,160	3.9	180,988	87,565	119,626	26,203	42,227	Original data
Ghana	14,906	0.3	68	0.0	4,531	1,669	3,131	270	1,683	Regression
Greece	8,543	0.2	824	0.3	96,449	31,250	79,533	14,334	54,885	Original data
Grenada	76	0.0	3	0.0	38,411	10,349	32,794	4,732	9,510	Regression
Guinea	5,229	0.1	9	0.0	1,702	499	1,276	74	497	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	847	0.0	1	0.0	1,303	427	927	51	439	Regression
Guyana	469	0.0	5	0.0	9,610	4,383	6,324	1,097	3,040	Regression
Haiti	6,102	0.1	6	0.0	946	522	530	106	189	Regression
Hong Kong	6,123	0.1	2,704	0.9	441,637	311,377	165,735	35,475	130,136	Regression
Hungary	7,846	0.2	293	0.1	37,297	20,222	20,976	3,901	16,467	Original data
Iceland	245	0.0	78	0.0	319,459	191,404	193,258	65,203	262,024	Original data
India	838,070	16.9	9,886	3.2	11,796	2,688	10,079	972	2,463	Original data
Indonesia	168,753	3.4	2,172	0.7	12,873	4,013	9,789	929	3,118	Original Update
Iran	55,298	1.1	764	0.3	13,820	2,585	12,308	1,073	4,786	Regression
Iraq	18,713	0.4	236	0.1	12,600	2,270	10,735	405	5,966	Regression
Ireland	3,413	0.1	694	0.2	203,246	113,236	137,778	47,768	80,010	Original data
Israel	5,259	0.1	881	0.3	167,546	139,786	57,201	29,441	56,500	Original data
Italy	49,606	1.0	10,141	3.3	204,424	88,934	134,713	19,223	99,750	Original data
Jamaica	1,945	0.0	33	0.0	16,982	6,931	12,016	1,965	3,959	Regression
Japan	105,308	2.1	22,364	7.2	212,367	145,167	92,205	25,004	104,244	Original data
Jordan	5,293	0.1	124	0.0	23,514	14,652	11,509	2,647	9,559	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,930	0.2	222	0.1	18,620	4,961	14,357	699	3,887	Original Update
Kenya	23,955	0.5	178	0.1	7,435	2,210	5,657	433	2,064	Regression
Korea	41,220	0.8	6,233	2.0	151,223	68,061	114,611	31,450	52,025	Original data
Kuwait	2,932	0.1	359	0.1	122,447	99,271	35,701	12,525	27,308	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,662	0.1	16	0.0	4,301	818	3,636	153	1,763	Regression
Laos	3,910	0.1	22	0.0	5,604	1,320	4,674	391	1,294	Regression
Latvia	1,580	0.0	72	0.0	45,344	14,842	34,689	4,187	20,428	Original data
Lebanon	4,344	0.1	204	0.1	47,054	11,319	39,624	3,888	14,606	Regression
Lesotho	1,178	0.0	2	0.0	1,331	594	947	210	251	Regression
Liberia	2,215	0.0	8	0.0	3,448	1,042	2,505	99	1,121	Regression
Libya	4,120	0.1	49	0.0	11,857	7,163	5,692	999	4,500	Regression
Lithuania	2,298	0.1	84	0.0	36,669	16,314	25,467	5,112	17,053	Original data
Luxembourg	456	0.0	207	0.1	453,504	208,730	324,715	79,941	236,280	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	12,047	0.2	16	0.0	1,357	196	1,212	51	439	Regression
Malawi	7,725	0.2	8	0.0	972	61	948	37	335	Regression
Malaysia	20,524	0.4	436	0.1	21,223	8,061	22,546	9,385	5,846	Regression
Maldives	353	0.0	5	0.0	15,047	703	15,358	1,013	5,533	Regression
Mali	7,578	0.2	12	0.0	1,583	542	1,188	148	529	Regression
Malta	352	0.0	41	0.0	116,423	72,877	62,523	18,977	61,666	Original data
Mauritania	2,089	0.0	4	0.0	1,910	578	1,501	169	685	Regression
Mauritius	934	0.0	45	0.0	47,723	28,351	24,032	4,660	21,038	Regression
Mexico	79,329	1.6	2,425	0.8	30,570	13,496	19,435	2,362	9,177	Original data
Moldova	3,196	0.1	27	0.0	8,313	2,051	6,598	337	4,059	Regression
Mongolia	1,948	0.0	10	0.0	5,020	713	5,598	1,292	2,164	Regression
Montenegro	472	0.0	20	0.0	42,594	18,840	27,305	3,551	22,424	Regression
Morocco	22,686	0.5	250	0.1	11,009	3,191	9,167	1,349	3,078	Regression
Mozambique	12,387	0.3	7	0.0	575	215	450	90	197	Regression
Myanmar	33,789	0.7	114	0.0	3,388	1,889	1,541	43	1,682	Regression
Namibia	1,255	0.0	20	0.0	16,210	14,186	5,548	3,525	3,907	Regression
Nepal	15,395	0.3	39	0.0	2,533	293	2,768	528	902	Regression
Netherlands	13,191	0.3	3,407	1.1	258,291	196,298	126,619	64,626	90,484	Original data
New Zealand	3,443	0.1	1,056	0.3	306,744	192,205	153,975	39,436	152,166	Original data
Nicaragua	3,792	0.1	36	0.0	9,607	1,667	8,734	794	2,433	Regression
Niger	8,314	0.2	7	0.0	869	123	782	37	408	Regression
Nigeria	85,872	1.7	296	0.1	3,449	2,582	1,167	300	740	Regression
Norway	4,011	0.1	1,009	0.3	251,503	124,142	222,649	95,289	112,039	Original data
Oman	3,334	0.1	133	0.0	39,921	19,806	24,344	4,229	8,990	Regression
Pakistan	111,190	2.3	536	0.2	4,823	1,649	3,259	85	2,073	Regression
Panama	2,605	0.1	90	0.0	34,645	13,563	26,681	5,599	8,835	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,450	0.1	24	0.0	5,312	1,521	4,039	248	1,407	Regression
Paraguay	4,102	0.1	43	0.0	10,431	3,154	8,789	1,513	2,561	Regression
Peru	20,178	0.4	304	0.1	15,070	6,967	9,531	1,429	4,153	Regression
Philippines	61,026	1.2	629	0.2	10,306	4,509	6,731	935	1,920	Regression
Poland	30,460	0.6	1,015	0.3	33,324	14,828	23,963	5,467	11,610	Original data
Portugal	8,346	0.2	908	0.3	108,766	48,333	81,236	20,803	44,603	Original data
Qatar	2,212	0.0	300	0.1	135,586	99,901	51,050	15,365	76,681	Regression
Romania	15,644	0.3	451	0.1	28,829	8,685	22,654	2,510	13,644	Original data
Russia	113,529	2.3	2,111	0.7	18,596	8,245	12,440	2,089	3,034	Original data
Rwanda	5,822	0.1	18	0.0	3,056	330	2,849	123	913	Regression
Samoa	101	0.0	1	0.0	13,776	1,296	13,988	1,509	4,822	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	95	0.0	0	0.0	2,569	1,548	1,485	465	995	Regression
Saudi Arabia	22,157	0.5	1,509	0.5	68,118	38,938	32,781	3,602	14,461	Regression
Senegal	7,018	0.1	20	0.0	2,904	533	2,552	181	960	Regression
Serbia	5,512	0.1	109	0.0	19,772	5,355	15,625	1,208	8,910	Regression
Seychelles	67	0.0	3	0.0	45,094	25,662	24,557	5,125	16,297	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,531	0.1	3	0.0	796	407	401	12	354	Regression
Singapore	4,639	0.1	1,115	0.4	240,425	157,987	128,505	46,067	73,366	Original data
Slovakia	4,336	0.1	186	0.1	42,817	16,002	34,792	7,977	28,126	Original data
Slovenia	1,675	0.0	123	0.0	73,534	25,652	55,838	7,956	41,325	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	309	0.0	3	0.0	10,033	1,923	8,380	271	3,263	Regression
South Africa	35,254	0.7	712	0.2	20,204	15,839	8,381	4,015	3,707	Original data
Spain	37,554	0.8	6,229	2.0	165,872	57,836	129,677	21,641	75,660	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,314	0.3	286	0.1	19,965	3,758	16,886	679	7,863	Regression
St. Lucia	131	0.0	4	0.0	30,143	4,406	29,379	3,642	7,463	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	75	0.0	1	0.0	17,880	5,143	15,332	2,594	4,427	Regression
Suriname	361	0.0	2	0.0	4,640	1,805	3,392	557	907	Regression
Sweden	7,649	0.2	1,807	0.6	236,183	181,850	110,610	56,277	64,733	Original data
Switzerland	6,735	0.1	3,447	1.1	511,775	357,320	277,551	123,096	105,896	Original data
Syria	10,031	0.2	17	0.0	1,688	231	1,491	34	689	Regression
Taiwan	19,072	0.4	3,571	1.2	187,223	140,208	71,250	24,235	71,264	Original data
Tajikistan	4,752	0.1	17	0.0	3,552	564	3,094	106	1,450	Regression
Tanzania	24,314	0.5	62	0.0	2,570	303	2,389	123	917	Regression
Thailand	52,290	1.1	989	0.3	18,917	8,038	15,190	4,312	4,716	Original Update
Timor-Leste	614	0.0	2	0.0	3,866	747	3,250	130	2,051	Regression
Togo	3,633	0.1	4	0.0	1,057	279	905	126	381	Regression
Tonga	54	0.0	2	0.0	40,723	2,658	39,456	1,391	14,256	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,010	0.0	36	0.0	35,813	18,560	23,173	5,921	11,073	Regression
Tunisia	7,829	0.2	125	0.0	15,997	5,435	11,803	1,241	5,618	Regression
Turkey	53,462	1.1	1,771	0.6	33,134	6,048	29,590	2,503	9,508	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,487	0.1	38	0.0	10,989	2,398	8,814	223	5,137	Regression
Uganda	16,647	0.3	23	0.0	1,402	156	1,341	95	425	Regression
Ukraine	35,637	0.7	184	0.1	5,162	1,424	3,917	180	1,078	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,672	0.2	975	0.3	127,099	76,581	61,537	11,019	22,532	Regression
United Kingdom	51,027	1.0	12,593	4.0	246,788	157,920	133,272	44,404	104,353	Original data
United States	241,360	4.9	93,094	29.9	385,708	319,148	124,718	58,159	57,128	Original data
Uruguay	2,461	0.1	138	0.0	56,042	21,001	36,992	1,952	17,708	Original Update
Vanuatu	146	0.0	2	0.0	10,889	1,933	10,962	2,006	3,541	Regression
Venezuela	18,733	0.4	731	0.2	39,045	26,290	13,234	479	11,088	Regression
Vietnam	65,796	1.3	596	0.2	9,052	1,855	8,050	853	2,773	Regression
Yemen	13,426	0.3	53	0.0	3,967	1,092	2,953	77	828	Regression
Zambia	7,158	0.1	23	0.0	3,282	1,741	1,710	168	753	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,583	0.1	25	0.0	3,773	1,369	2,675	271	1,253	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>598,268</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,307</b>	<b>2,863</b>	<b>4,020</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>759</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,160,195</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>58,743</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>50,632</b>	<b>28,847</b>	<b>28,855</b>	<b>7,069</b>	<b>3,543</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,077,268</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>52,028</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>48,297</b>	<b>21,668</b>	<b>30,776</b>	<b>4,148</b>	<b>16,295</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,094</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>76,859</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>130,469</b>	<b>67,492</b>	<b>83,502</b>	<b>20,524</b>	<b>16,711</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>838,070</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>9,886</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>10,079</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>2,463</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>419,471</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9,557</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>22,782</b>	<b>12,495</b>	<b>13,601</b>	<b>3,314</b>	<b>4,434</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>270,116</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>100,846</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>373,342</b>	<b>303,124</b>	<b>127,884</b>	<b>57,666</b>	<b>61,063</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>4,952,481</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>311,691</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,936</b>	<b>37,891</b>	<b>33,705</b>	<b>8,660</b>	<b>5,807</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	16,435	0.3	30	0.0	1,808	349	1,467	8	720	Regression
Albania	2,149	0.0	56	0.0	26,185	3,755	23,116	686	12,986	Regression
Algeria	26,456	0.5	246	0.1	9,282	4,208	5,807	733	2,212	Regression
Angola	12,903	0.3	128	0.0	9,933	4,828	6,019	914	3,478	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	67	0.0	2	0.0	22,435	3,032	21,691	2,288	5,810	Regression
Argentina	29,677	0.6	592	0.2	19,943	9,459	11,984	1,500	3,979	Regression
Armenia	2,173	0.0	38	0.0	17,705	7,053	11,474	822	6,916	Regression
Aruba	79	0.0	4	0.0	55,624	16,631	49,467	10,474	14,406	Regression
Australia	18,520	0.4	8,006	2.2	432,269	212,578	318,313	98,622	209,390	Original data
Austria	7,139	0.1	1,701	0.5	238,333	108,567	160,760	30,993	74,499	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,927	0.1	76	0.0	10,984	1,275	10,189	480	4,428	Regression
Bahamas	264	0.0	17	0.0	63,136	44,414	49,107	30,385	7,944	Regression
Bahrain	1,154	0.0	102	0.0	88,243	52,364	43,898	8,019	13,694	Regression
Bangladesh	99,962	2.0	610	0.2	6,107	1,332	4,978	204	2,278	Regression
Barbados	217	0.0	13	0.0	60,093	25,471	56,129	21,506	16,644	Regression
Belarus	7,439	0.2	111	0.0	14,917	4,663	11,632	1,378	7,984	Regression
Belgium	8,868	0.2	2,911	0.8	328,278	182,296	183,637	37,654	206,011	Original data
Belize	224	0.0	2	0.0	10,671	3,058	9,345	1,732	2,565	Regression
Benin	5,299	0.1	10	0.0	1,972	579	1,532	139	721	Regression
Bolivia	6,629	0.1	72	0.0	10,874	4,244	8,060	1,429	2,718	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,648	0.1	70	0.0	26,507	3,783	24,675	1,951	12,830	Regression
Botswana	1,253	0.0	20	0.0	16,316	11,827	7,135	2,646	3,731	Regression
Brazil	146,930	2.9	3,914	1.1	26,640	16,152	15,424	4,936	5,188	Original data
Brunei	293	0.0	12	0.0	40,189	13,381	31,234	4,426	5,439	Regression
Bulgaria	5,751	0.1	178	0.1	30,971	14,964	18,935	2,928	14,648	Original data
Burkina Faso	8,571	0.2	11	0.0	1,261	234	1,119	92	591	Regression
Burundi	4,873	0.1	3	0.0	638	107	568	36	284	Regression
Cambodia	9,601	0.2	44	0.0	4,578	720	4,372	514	1,498	Regression
Cameroon	11,608	0.2	33	0.0	2,845	1,236	1,720	111	892	Regression
Canada	28,996	0.6	8,697	2.4	299,937	189,451	169,764	59,278	114,710	Original data
Central African Republic	2,016	0.0	1	0.0	691	295	440	44	194	Regression
Chad	6,333	0.1	7	0.0	1,125	423	748	46	453	Regression
Chile	13,611	0.3	723	0.2	53,109	35,410	27,140	9,441	16,158	Original data
China	1,084,961	21.6	62,361	17.4	57,478	26,181	36,650	5,353	19,806	Original Update
Colombia	33,489	0.7	568	0.2	16,969	9,866	10,371	3,267	4,886	Original data
Comoros	412	0.0	2	0.0	5,041	1,071	4,228	259	1,428	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	35,894	0.7	39	0.0	1,080	314	801	35	413	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,486	0.1	6	0.0	2,298	640	1,805	147	573	Regression
Costa Rica	3,528	0.1	122	0.0	34,621	13,740	26,105	5,224	9,537	Regression
Croatia	3,348	0.1	197	0.1	58,810	19,667	44,909	5,766	28,059	Original data
Cyprus	659	0.0	88	0.0	132,833	83,662	94,432	45,261	38,564	Original data
Czechia	8,549	0.2	486	0.1	56,856	29,858	35,529	8,530	17,403	Original data
Denmark	4,448	0.1	1,467	0.4	329,829	266,881	155,626	92,678	117,510	Original data
Djibouti	577	0.0	2	0.0	2,693	1,357	1,784	447	914	Regression
Dominica	48	0.0	2	0.0	38,388	8,995	32,652	3,258	9,942	Regression
Ecuador	10,599	0.2	192	0.1	18,145	6,689	13,066	1,610	5,153	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	55,979	1.1	784	0.2	14,014	5,337	9,388	711	4,535	Regression
El Salvador	4,024	0.1	117	0.0	28,975	16,259	14,550	1,833	8,355	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	691	0.0	13	0.0	18,403	17,005	3,361	1,963	4,554	Regression
Eritrea	1,664	0.0	3	0.0	2,083	506	1,669	91	861	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	62	0.0	58,847	31,707	38,126	10,985	28,745	Original data
Ethiopia	51,099	1.0	149	0.0	2,918	390	2,584	57	1,349	Regression
Fiji	547	0.0	9	0.0	15,722	3,288	14,687	2,253	5,677	Regression
Finland	4,327	0.1	723	0.2	167,023	85,078	126,505	44,560	66,014	Original data
France	49,363	1.0	13,845	3.9	280,482	128,856	188,520	36,894	123,680	Original data
Gabon	1,136	0.0	16	0.0	14,100	10,942	4,103	945	5,262	Regression
Gambia	1,010	0.0	2	0.0	2,116	791	1,384	59	535	Regression
Georgia	2,995	0.1	37	0.0	12,497	5,363	7,903	769	4,083	Regression
Germany	67,478	1.3	14,637	4.1	216,918	104,165	143,457	30,703	54,219	Original data
Ghana	15,324	0.3	78	0.0	5,095	1,827	3,557	290	1,829	Regression
Greece	8,523	0.2	937	0.3	109,979	37,706	87,992	15,719	63,564	Original data
Grenada	77	0.0	3	0.0	44,503	12,295	37,421	5,213	11,526	Regression
Guinea	5,428	0.1	11	0.0	1,999	495	1,583	78	584	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	871	0.0	1	0.0	1,579	525	1,137	83	565	Regression
Guyana	477	0.0	5	0.0	10,919	5,209	6,957	1,247	3,474	Regression
Haiti	6,231	0.1	6	0.0	979	525	567	112	227	Regression
Hong Kong	6,176	0.1	3,096	0.9	501,256	344,109	196,150	39,003	168,163	Regression
Hungary	7,830	0.2	335	0.1	42,759	22,327	24,451	4,018	19,059	Original data
Iceland	247	0.0	106	0.0	426,643	261,303	241,513	76,172	185,580	Original data
India	853,671	17.0	11,769	3.3	13,786	3,128	11,843	1,185	2,918	Original data
Indonesia	171,763	3.4	2,483	0.7	14,453	4,960	10,488	995	3,712	Original Update
Iran	56,003	1.1	887	0.3	15,835	3,224	13,897	1,285	5,239	Regression
Iraq	19,339	0.4	288	0.1	14,886	2,410	12,900	424	6,239	Regression
Ireland	3,463	0.1	846	0.2	244,346	130,687	166,112	52,453	91,147	Original data
Israel	5,348	0.1	1,079	0.3	201,760	169,111	66,231	33,582	72,158	Original data
Italy	49,664	1.0	11,670	3.3	234,990	105,181	152,007	22,198	119,973	Original data
Jamaica	1,972	0.0	39	0.0	20,005	8,517	13,647	2,159	5,177	Regression
Japan	105,264	2.1	23,854	6.7	226,610	156,063	96,917	26,371	109,026	Original data
Jordan	5,463	0.1	143	0.0	26,114	16,231	12,361	2,478	9,337	Regression
Kazakhstan	12,016	0.2	361	0.1	30,061	7,496	23,375	810	6,756	Original Update
Kenya	24,795	0.5	224	0.1	9,022	2,542	6,971	491	2,829	Regression
Korea	41,599	0.8	7,719	2.2	185,549	82,290	141,118	37,858	64,126	Original data
Kuwait	2,999	0.1	413	0.1	137,639	109,053	41,930	13,344	29,591	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,733	0.1	21	0.0	5,605	1,189	4,600	185	2,052	Regression
Laos	4,006	0.1	25	0.0	6,258	1,576	5,084	401	1,335	Regression
Latvia	1,554	0.0	91	0.0	58,583	18,439	45,089	4,945	26,900	Original data
Lebanon	4,433	0.1	241	0.1	54,447	13,338	45,455	4,346	16,710	Regression
Lesotho	1,194	0.0	2	0.0	1,411	762	905	256	308	Regression
Liberia	2,282	0.1	8	0.0	3,665	1,223	2,538	96	1,163	Regression
Libya	4,198	0.1	61	0.0	14,618	6,584	8,898	864	5,424	Regression
Lithuania	2,268	0.1	104	0.0	45,993	20,931	31,494	6,433	20,303	Original data
Luxembourg	468	0.0	247	0.1	527,064	244,158	377,835	94,930	276,901	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	12,470	0.3	22	0.0	1,746	238	1,570	63	625	Regression
Malawi	7,998	0.2	10	0.0	1,276	74	1,244	41	459	Regression
Malaysia	20,982	0.4	512	0.1	24,397	9,202	25,852	10,658	7,208	Regression
Maldives	372	0.0	6	0.0	16,955	794	17,453	1,291	4,943	Regression
Mali	7,818	0.2	14	0.0	1,850	619	1,390	159	696	Regression
Malta	354	0.0	50	0.0	141,346	84,588	79,682	22,924	83,328	Original data
Mauritania	2,157	0.0	5	0.0	2,341	710	1,826	194	967	Regression
Mauritius	942	0.0	55	0.0	58,602	34,994	28,541	4,933	25,185	Regression
Mexico	80,792	1.6	2,896	0.8	35,847	15,439	23,058	2,650	10,987	Original data
Moldova	3,198	0.1	36	0.0	11,312	2,567	9,142	397	5,717	Regression
Mongolia	1,977	0.0	11	0.0	5,353	828	5,722	1,197	2,036	Regression
Montenegro	473	0.0	24	0.0	50,780	23,166	31,625	4,011	24,530	Regression
Morocco	23,088	0.5	291	0.1	12,587	3,615	10,365	1,393	3,771	Regression
Mozambique	12,802	0.3	10	0.0	802	205	679	82	306	Regression
Myanmar	34,257	0.7	140	0.0	4,094	2,066	2,070	42	1,818	Regression
Namibia	1,285	0.0	25	0.0	19,808	16,268	7,638	4,099	4,944	Regression
Nepal	15,978	0.3	52	0.0	3,240	347	3,473	580	1,038	Regression
Netherlands	13,259	0.3	4,024	1.1	303,520	221,819	155,768	74,067	108,422	Original data
New Zealand	3,485	0.1	1,172	0.3	336,190	215,503	163,067	42,380	164,814	Original data
Nicaragua	3,872	0.1	42	0.0	10,742	1,970	9,619	847	2,646	Regression
Niger	8,642	0.2	9	0.0	1,016	142	914	40	444	Regression
Nigeria	88,225	1.8	452	0.1	5,122	3,847	1,620	345	1,121	Regression
Norway	4,055	0.1	1,141	0.3	281,433	136,748	249,635	104,950	118,500	Original data
Oman	3,468	0.1	151	0.0	43,514	20,302	27,798	4,586	10,448	Regression
Pakistan	114,246	2.3	696	0.2	6,094	2,249	3,941	95	2,408	Regression
Panama	2,664	0.1	103	0.0	38,777	15,757	29,253	6,233	10,690	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,568	0.1	30	0.0	6,614	2,166	4,690	242	1,717	Regression
Paraguay	4,193	0.1	52	0.0	12,449	3,685	10,442	1,679	3,375	Regression
Peru	20,835	0.4	377	0.1	18,118	8,213	11,458	1,553	5,108	Regression
Philippines	62,511	1.2	704	0.2	11,257	5,183	7,115	1,041	2,392	Regression
Poland	30,449	0.6	1,291	0.4	42,398	18,897	30,198	6,697	15,977	Original data
Portugal	8,342	0.2	1,128	0.3	135,257	57,653	101,547	23,942	58,865	Original data
Qatar	2,263	0.1	336	0.1	148,630	101,952	63,347	16,669	79,569	Regression
Romania	15,533	0.3	540	0.2	34,756	9,380	28,080	2,704	16,613	Original data
Russia	113,159	2.3	3,206	0.9	28,333	10,830	19,953	2,450	6,070	Original data
Rwanda	6,004	0.1	21	0.0	3,536	377	3,292	133	1,176	Regression
Samoa	102	0.0	2	0.0	16,154	1,287	16,495	1,628	5,388	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	97	0.0	0	0.0	3,267	1,994	1,739	467	1,349	Regression
Saudi Arabia	22,729	0.5	1,583	0.4	69,631	39,096	34,404	3,869	15,593	Regression
Senegal	7,247	0.1	28	0.0	3,850	715	3,359	224	1,255	Regression
Serbia	5,508	0.1	136	0.0	24,621	6,956	19,062	1,396	11,625	Regression
Seychelles	68	0.0	4	0.0	54,583	32,768	28,356	6,541	21,174	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,628	0.1	3	0.0	840	431	422	14	345	Regression
Singapore	4,710	0.1	1,291	0.4	274,013	183,304	142,093	51,384	95,666	Original data
Slovakia	4,342	0.1	222	0.1	51,063	19,174	41,896	10,008	34,833	Original data
Slovenia	1,675	0.0	147	0.0	88,062	30,464	67,152	9,555	58,707	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	318	0.0	4	0.0	12,419	2,783	9,892	255	3,873	Regression
South Africa	35,857	0.7	880	0.3	24,543	19,421	9,733	4,611	4,924	Original data
Spain	37,611	0.8	7,555	2.1	200,862	67,214	158,186	24,537	93,329	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,418	0.3	333	0.1	23,063	4,355	19,453	745	8,072	Regression
St. Lucia	133	0.0	5	0.0	34,826	5,235	33,524	3,932	9,019	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	76	0.0	1	0.0	18,959	5,646	15,986	2,673	4,910	Regression
Suriname	367	0.0	2	0.0	5,339	2,133	3,850	644	1,117	Regression
Sweden	7,688	0.2	2,135	0.6	277,766	211,917	131,782	65,933	76,043	Original data
Switzerland	6,795	0.1	3,814	1.1	561,310	386,373	305,342	130,404	113,626	Original data
Syria	10,006	0.2	21	0.0	2,050	333	1,753	36	693	Regression
Taiwan	19,235	0.4	4,003	1.1	208,098	159,079	75,679	26,659	79,422	Original data
Tajikistan	4,877	0.1	18	0.0	3,723	545	3,269	91	1,466	Regression
Tanzania	25,117	0.5	73	0.0	2,894	354	2,669	129	1,199	Regression
Thailand	52,767	1.1	1,179	0.3	22,342	9,203	18,033	4,894	5,756	Original Update
Timor-Leste	632	0.0	3	0.0	4,684	732	4,108	155	2,230	Regression
Togo	3,738	0.1	4	0.0	1,125	296	955	126	386	Regression
Tonga	55	0.0	3	0.0	47,038	3,065	45,775	1,802	15,689	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,016	0.0	41	0.0	39,915	19,961	26,233	6,279	11,562	Regression
Tunisia	7,928	0.2	130	0.0	16,348	5,862	11,774	1,287	6,410	Regression
Turkey	54,644	1.1	1,824	0.5	33,382	6,265	29,743	2,626	9,464	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,547	0.1	39	0.0	10,894	2,430	8,776	313	4,596	Regression
Uganda	17,416	0.4	27	0.0	1,543	185	1,458	100	546	Regression
Ukraine	35,407	0.7	286	0.1	8,076	2,530	5,731	185	1,752	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,761	0.2	974	0.3	125,544	77,619	59,767	11,842	22,085	Regression
United Kingdom	51,386	1.0	14,501	4.1	282,198	177,470	154,984	50,256	124,229	Original data
United States	243,562	4.9	101,817	28.5	418,033	345,964	131,830	59,761	62,244	Original data
Uruguay	2,479	0.1	162	0.1	65,379	24,961	42,549	2,131	21,442	Original Update
Vanuatu	149	0.0	2	0.0	14,175	2,892	13,378	2,095	4,420	Regression
Venezuela	18,526	0.4	782	0.2	42,213	27,636	15,101	524	13,298	Regression
Vietnam	66,566	1.3	713	0.2	10,718	2,368	9,352	1,003	3,038	Regression
Yemen	13,885	0.3	69	0.0	4,969	1,573	3,469	73	1,064	Regression
Zambia	7,432	0.2	25	0.0	3,299	2,007	1,468	176	779	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,698	0.1	30	0.0	4,459	1,644	3,104	289	1,621	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>615,575</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>925</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,180,040</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>65,928</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>55,869</b>	<b>31,656</b>	<b>31,782</b>	<b>7,568</b>	<b>4,039</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,084,961</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>62,361</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>57,478</b>	<b>26,181</b>	<b>36,650</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>19,806</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,626</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>91,301</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>154,846</b>	<b>78,924</b>	<b>99,493</b>	<b>23,571</b>	<b>21,781</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>853,671</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>11,769</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>13,786</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>11,843</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>2,918</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>426,601</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11,705</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>27,437</b>	<b>14,426</b>	<b>16,451</b>	<b>3,440</b>	<b>5,577</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>272,648</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>110,547</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>405,455</b>	<b>329,309</b>	<b>135,863</b>	<b>59,718</b>	<b>66,342</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>5,023,122</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>357,746</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71,220</b>	<b>42,395</b>	<b>38,337</b>	<b>9,512</b>	<b>6,975</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	17,053	0.3	29	0.0	1,705	335	1,377	7	858	Regression
Albania	2,165	0.0	61	0.0	28,370	4,122	25,028	780	13,891	Regression
Algeria	26,858	0.5	257	0.1	9,580	4,443	5,887	749	2,515	Regression
Angola	13,361	0.3	60	0.0	4,511	2,213	2,759	461	1,494	Regression
Antigua and Barbuda	68	0.0	2	0.0	23,862	3,217	23,017	2,372	6,194	Regression
Argentina	30,052	0.6	424	0.1	14,096	6,500	8,726	1,131	4,577	Regression
Armenia	2,174	0.0	43	0.0	19,597	8,119	12,388	910	8,745	Regression
Aruba	80	0.0	5	0.0	57,148	17,097	50,855	10,805	14,835	Regression
Australia	18,737	0.4	7,217	2.0	385,207	196,248	280,892	91,933	185,397	Original data
Austria	7,191	0.1	1,690	0.5	235,046	105,294	160,276	30,524	75,024	Original data
Azerbaijan	7,010	0.1	82	0.0	11,760	1,362	10,918	519	5,494	Regression
Bahamas	269	0.0	18	0.0	66,569	46,171	51,375	30,977	8,984	Regression
Bahrain	1,218	0.0	113	0.0	92,397	54,903	45,381	7,887	18,477	Regression
Bangladesh	102,005	2.0	701	0.2	6,868	1,525	5,561	218	2,956	Regression
Barbados	218	0.0	14	0.0	66,120	26,838	58,897	19,615	19,597	Regression
Belarus	7,420	0.2	135	0.0	18,196	5,676	14,053	1,533	9,568	Regression
Belgium	8,914	0.2	2,805	0.8	314,668	170,742	180,862	36,936	193,126	Original data
Belize	231	0.0	3	0.0	11,006	3,113	9,626	1,733	2,579	Regression
Benin	5,474	0.1	12	0.0	2,109	615	1,646	152	676	Regression
Bolivia	6,781	0.1	80	0.0	11,825	4,524	8,831	1,530	3,048	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,644	0.1	71	0.0	26,757	3,865	24,967	2,076	13,455	Regression
Botswana	1,288	0.0	21	0.0	16,108	11,330	7,382	2,604	3,792	Regression
Brazil	149,139	2.9	3,623	1.0	24,292	14,718	14,004	4,429	4,541	Original data
Brunei	298	0.0	12	0.0	39,914	13,551	31,199	4,836	7,087	Regression
Bulgaria	5,694	0.1	189	0.1	33,116	16,758	19,696	3,339	15,213	Original data
Burkina Faso	8,862	0.2	13	0.0	1,447	259	1,289	101	528	Regression
Burundi	5,038	0.1	3	0.0	676	115	598	37	260	Regression
Cambodia	9,801	0.2	51	0.0	5,154	782	4,977	605	1,961	Regression
Cameroon	11,964	0.2	34	0.0	2,862	1,238	1,762	138	812	Regression
Canada	29,317	0.6	7,936	2.2	270,708	170,949	155,859	56,100	102,350	Original data
Central African Republic	2,058	0.0	2	0.0	732	298	471	36	184	Regression
Chad	6,566	0.1	7	0.0	1,098	408	739	48	404	Regression
Chile	13,872	0.3	779	0.2	56,130	37,733	28,734	10,337	17,600	Original data
China	1,092,199	21.4	65,943	18.4	60,376	27,857	38,493	5,974	22,360	Original Update
Colombia	34,275	0.7	672	0.2	19,595	11,480	11,378	3,263	5,588	Original data
Comoros	423	0.0	2	0.0	5,071	1,070	4,274	273	1,327	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	37,125	0.7	45	0.0	1,222	362	900	39	359	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,557	0.1	6	0.0	2,251	628	1,776	153	575	Regression
Costa Rica	3,586	0.1	127	0.0	35,468	14,148	26,699	5,380	9,677	Regression
Croatia	3,334	0.1	209	0.1	62,659	22,587	46,496	6,424	29,496	Original data
Cyprus	666	0.0	83	0.0	124,066	78,648	87,386	41,967	38,598	Original data
Czechia	8,540	0.2	554	0.2	64,878	34,541	40,189	9,851	30,390	Original data
Denmark	4,472	0.1	1,403	0.4	313,832	247,352	154,224	87,744	118,832	Original data
Djibouti	591	0.0	2	0.0	2,824	1,395	1,889	460	886	Regression
Dominica	48	0.0	2	0.0	34,070	8,039	29,182	3,151	8,844	Regression
Ecuador	10,865	0.2	208	0.1	19,165	7,349	13,507	1,691	4,777	Regression

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	57,197	1.1	892	0.3	15,595	6,014	10,353	772	5,142	Regression
El Salvador	4,087	0.1	128	0.0	31,320	17,566	15,625	1,871	8,913	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	720	0.0	13	0.0	18,571	17,231	3,368	2,028	4,355	Regression
Eritrea	1,679	0.0	4	0.0	2,573	585	2,096	108	938	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.0	68	0.0	65,228	34,689	41,803	11,264	32,905	Original data
Ethiopia	53,072	1.0	176	0.1	3,319	452	2,924	57	1,334	Regression
Fiji	552	0.0	9	0.0	15,869	3,427	14,811	2,369	5,674	Regression
Finland	4,343	0.1	707	0.2	162,809	79,885	127,195	44,270	69,758	Original data
France	49,567	1.0	13,470	3.8	271,754	123,087	187,321	38,654	119,766	Original data
Gabon	1,162	0.0	16	0.0	14,154	11,050	4,165	1,061	4,869	Regression
Gambia	1,044	0.0	2	0.0	2,248	844	1,471	68	571	Regression
Georgia	2,984	0.1	40	0.0	13,299	5,983	8,174	859	3,873	Regression
Germany	67,731	1.3	14,681	4.1	216,748	101,700	145,343	30,295	53,108	Original data
Ghana	15,752	0.3	91	0.0	5,763	2,091	3,958	286	2,122	Regression
Greece	8,502	0.2	857	0.2	100,857	33,062	82,290	14,496	59,496	Original data
Grenada	78	0.0	4	0.0	47,136	12,991	39,538	5,394	12,236	Regression
Guinea	5,639	0.1	13	0.0	2,334	575	1,845	86	730	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	897	0.0	1	0.0	1,627	541	1,178	92	595	Regression
Guyana	484	0.0	6	0.0	12,381	5,959	7,687	1,265	4,036	Regression
Haiti	6,360	0.1	5	0.0	840	447	508	115	205	Regression
Hong Kong	6,221	0.1	3,258	0.9	523,727	365,243	200,760	42,276	168,803	Regression
Hungary	7,810	0.2	394	0.1	50,441	25,510	29,222	4,291	21,662	Original data
Iceland	250	0.0	104	0.0	418,022	266,509	231,593	80,080	346,256	Original data
India	869,206	17.1	12,182	3.4	14,015	3,146	12,103	1,234	3,183	Original data
Indonesia	174,820	3.4	2,572	0.7	14,713	5,140	10,569	996	3,671	Original Update
Iran	56,674	1.1	838	0.2	14,784	3,155	12,746	1,117	5,324	Regression
Iraq	19,962	0.4	339	0.1	16,974	2,743	14,680	449	8,321	Regression
Ireland	3,518	0.1	849	0.2	241,256	121,669	167,456	47,869	95,774	Original data
Israel	5,441	0.1	1,012	0.3	185,936	154,389	63,727	32,180	60,736	Original Update
Italy	49,694	1.0	10,878	3.0	218,897	97,184	143,396	21,683	109,712	Original data
Jamaica	1,997	0.0	43	0.0	21,733	9,499	14,468	2,234	5,062	Regression
Japan	105,200	2.1	24,075	6.7	228,846	156,873	99,511	27,538	104,994	Original data
Jordan	5,614	0.1	154	0.0	27,436	17,314	12,622	2,501	11,264	Regression
Kazakhstan	12,088	0.2	364	0.1	30,100	7,286	23,692	878	7,590	Original Update
Kenya	25,663	0.5	261	0.1	10,158	2,862	7,813	517	3,049	Regression
Korea	41,939	0.8	7,804	2.2	186,087	79,598	144,696	38,207	71,446	Original data
Kuwait	3,056	0.1	461	0.1	150,949	117,728	46,472	13,251	32,926	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,802	0.1	22	0.0	5,758	1,249	4,712	203	2,408	Regression
Laos	4,101	0.1	28	0.0	6,836	1,718	5,547	428	1,472	Regression
Latvia	1,526	0.0	97	0.0	63,306	19,320	48,958	4,971	30,192	Original data
Lebanon	4,490	0.1	248	0.1	55,288	13,486	46,237	4,435	17,801	Regression
Lesotho	1,210	0.0	2	0.0	1,276	731	845	300	272	Regression
Liberia	2,353	0.1	9	0.0	3,920	1,282	2,721	83	1,321	Regression
Libya	4,280	0.1	67	0.0	15,671	6,973	9,796	1,098	5,896	Regression
Lithuania	2,233	0.0	104	0.0	46,405	21,276	31,530	6,401	20,548	Original data
Luxembourg	479	0.0	243	0.1	507,950	236,327	365,922	94,299	262,747	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	12,907	0.3	23	0.0	1,797	246	1,613	62	566	Regression
Malawi	8,281	0.2	13	0.0	1,532	81	1,495	44	431	Regression
Malaysia	21,440	0.4	539	0.2	25,126	9,537	26,678	11,089	7,167	Regression
Maldives	389	0.0	7	0.0	18,074	874	18,620	1,420	5,845	Regression
Mali	8,072	0.2	16	0.0	2,007	661	1,517	170	659	Regression
Malta	356	0.0	48	0.0	136,172	86,983	72,189	23,001	79,325	Original data
Mauritania	2,226	0.0	6	0.0	2,484	764	1,933	212	901	Regression
Mauritius	951	0.0	59	0.0	62,141	37,326	29,664	4,850	25,001	Regression
Mexico	82,248	1.6	3,163	0.9	38,459	15,056	25,769	2,366	11,807	Original data
Moldova	3,197	0.1	41	0.0	12,920	2,994	10,402	476	6,404	Regression
Mongolia	2,004	0.0	11	0.0	5,263	863	5,725	1,325	2,361	Regression
Montenegro	474	0.0	25	0.0	53,787	24,752	33,315	4,280	28,265	Regression
Morocco	23,486	0.5	300	0.1	12,755	3,648	10,589	1,482	3,887	Regression
Mozambique	13,241	0.3	11	0.0	860	211	733	85	365	Regression
Myanmar	34,729	0.7	156	0.0	4,502	2,240	2,303	41	2,382	Regression
Namibia	1,316	0.0	24	0.0	18,019	14,466	7,197	3,644	4,364	Regression
Nepal	16,604	0.3	55	0.0	3,335	349	3,611	625	1,244	Regression
Netherlands	13,327	0.3	4,075	1.1	305,768	214,917	162,874	72,022	111,333	Original data
New Zealand	3,525	0.1	1,188	0.3	337,104	215,833	164,788	43,517	166,170	Original data
Nicaragua	3,950	0.1	44	0.0	11,215	2,044	9,852	681	2,784	Regression
Niger	8,991	0.2	10	0.0	1,120	150	1,012	42	495	Regression
Nigeria	90,692	1.8	544	0.2	5,994	4,438	1,878	323	1,284	Regression
Norway	4,098	0.1	1,101	0.3	268,707	130,522	241,922	103,737	111,911	Original data
Oman	3,586	0.1	157	0.0	43,772	20,756	27,614	4,598	9,858	Regression
Pakistan	117,328	2.3	616	0.2	5,251	2,017	3,328	95	2,087	Regression
Panama	2,724	0.1	114	0.0	41,909	16,803	31,502	6,396	11,010	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,691	0.1	32	0.0	6,854	2,241	4,858	245	2,052	Regression
Paraguay	4,282	0.1	56	0.0	13,114	3,909	10,940	1,736	3,378	Regression
Peru	21,478	0.4	396	0.1	18,436	8,419	11,687	1,669	5,231	Regression
Philippines	64,009	1.3	737	0.2	11,514	5,352	7,222	1,061	2,136	Regression
Poland	30,413	0.6	1,252	0.4	41,178	17,888	29,882	6,592	18,408	Original data
Portugal	8,341	0.2	1,060	0.3	127,031	55,940	94,327	23,236	55,020	Original data
Qatar	2,310	0.1	365	0.1	158,027	112,417	63,444	17,833	92,432	Regression
Romania	15,414	0.3	573	0.2	37,178	10,061	29,828	2,711	18,464	Original data
Russia	112,736	2.2	2,886	0.8	25,598	10,302	17,695	2,399	4,965	Original data
Rwanda	6,191	0.1	23	0.0	3,766	402	3,497	132	1,167	Regression
Samoa	103	0.0	2	0.0	15,498	1,256	15,998	1,756	5,597	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	99	0.0	0	0.0	3,603	2,209	1,858	465	1,404	Regression
Saudi Arabia	23,259	0.5	1,710	0.5	73,532	41,592	35,800	3,859	16,518	Regression
Senegal	7,483	0.2	31	0.0	4,099	742	3,599	242	1,396	Regression
Serbia	5,500	0.1	143	0.0	26,030	7,412	20,192	1,574	12,357	Regression
Seychelles	68	0.0	4	0.0	57,894	34,678	30,300	7,084	20,950	Regression
Sierra Leone	3,727	0.1	3	0.0	904	466	456	18	386	Regression
Singapore	4,774	0.1	1,355	0.4	283,736	188,749	145,325	50,338	67,562	Original data
Slovakia	4,345	0.1	219	0.1	50,397	19,316	41,558	10,478	33,228	Original data
Slovenia	1,674	0.0	143	0.0	85,159	30,886	63,913	9,640	47,828	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	328	0.0	4	0.0	12,931	2,898	10,300	267	4,633	Regression
South Africa	36,445	0.7	829	0.2	22,737	17,994	9,005	4,262	4,890	Original data
Spain	37,678	0.7	7,574	2.1	201,025	63,964	160,582	23,521	93,269	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,520	0.3	313	0.1	21,537	4,275	18,058	796	7,847	Regression
St. Lucia	135	0.0	5	0.0	35,968	5,386	34,492	3,910	9,337	Regression
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	76	0.0	2	0.0	20,016	5,936	16,808	2,727	5,196	Regression
Suriname	372	0.0	2	0.0	5,873	2,371	4,213	711	1,189	Regression
Sweden	7,722	0.2	2,007	0.6	259,898	195,532	127,658	63,293	70,294	Original data
Switzerland	6,852	0.1	3,830	1.1	558,935	383,128	309,252	133,445	115,239	Original data
Syria	10,111	0.2	25	0.0	2,445	400	2,084	40	942	Regression
Taiwan	19,388	0.4	4,150	1.2	214,070	162,971	78,815	27,717	81,067	Original data
Tajikistan	4,999	0.1	21	0.0	4,113	587	3,612	86	1,914	Regression
Tanzania	25,951	0.5	81	0.0	3,137	385	2,884	131	1,141	Regression
Thailand	53,225	1.1	1,276	0.4	23,982	9,826	19,336	5,180	6,528	Original Update
Timor-Leste	651	0.0	3	0.0	4,784	637	4,305	158	2,531	Regression
Togo	3,849	0.1	4	0.0	1,137	301	971	135	398	Regression
Tonga	56	0.0	3	0.0	47,230	3,081	46,014	1,864	17,057	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,021	0.0	44	0.0	43,377	21,580	28,141	6,344	12,854	Regression
Tunisia	8,026	0.2	119	0.0	14,836	5,412	10,556	1,132	5,230	Regression
Turkey	55,789	1.1	1,508	0.4	27,035	5,294	23,675	1,934	7,978	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,607	0.1	45	0.0	12,545	2,797	10,102	354	6,095	Regression
Uganda	18,215	0.4	31	0.0	1,700	203	1,598	101	512	Regression
Ukraine	35,155	0.7	352	0.1	10,021	3,157	7,075	211	1,655	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,872	0.2	1,061	0.3	134,769	81,535	64,905	11,672	24,571	Regression
United Kingdom	51,729	1.0	13,331	3.7	257,703	166,934	139,736	48,967	110,620	Original data
United States	245,705	4.8	102,376	28.5	416,660	339,831	137,984	61,155	61,940	Original data
Uruguay	2,497	0.1	166	0.1	66,466	25,830	42,796	2,159	18,992	Original Update
Vanuatu	153	0.0	2	0.0	14,034	2,861	13,235	2,062	5,028	Regression
Venezuela	18,315	0.4	562	0.2	30,673	18,959	12,096	382	8,783	Regression
Vietnam	67,259	1.3	783	0.2	11,635	2,568	10,171	1,104	3,255	Regression
Yemen	14,346	0.3	78	0.0	5,458	1,794	3,741	78	1,311	Regression
Zambia	7,719	0.2	25	0.0	3,211	1,964	1,403	155	725	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,817	0.1	34	0.0	4,952	1,807	3,459	314	1,671	Regression
<b>Africa</b>	<b>633,457</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4,357</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6,877</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>928</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,199,717</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>66,136</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>55,126</b>	<b>31,359</b>	<b>31,302</b>	<b>7,534</b>	<b>4,076</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,092,199</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>65,943</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>60,376</b>	<b>27,857</b>	<b>38,493</b>	<b>5,974</b>	<b>22,360</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,917</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>88,523</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>150,060</b>	<b>75,722</b>	<b>97,746</b>	<b>23,408</b>	<b>22,055</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>869,206</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14,015</b>	<b>3,146</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>3,183</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>433,649</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11,580</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>26,703</b>	<b>13,539</b>	<b>16,389</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>5,299</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>275,112</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>110,343</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>401,085</b>	<b>321,822</b>	<b>139,887</b>	<b>60,624</b>	<b>65,417</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>5,093,258</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>359,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70,498</b>	<b>41,620</b>	<b>38,478</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>7,048</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	17,692	0.3	31	0.0	1,771	341	1,436	6	810	Regression Update
Albania	2,177	0.0	67	0.0	30,784	4,578	27,025	819	15,067	Regression Update
Algeria	27,248	0.5	268	0.1	9,841	4,641	5,965	764	2,484	Regression Update
Angola	13,840	0.3	53	0.0	3,849	1,875	2,340	367	1,199	Regression Update
Antigua and Barbuda	69	0.0	2	0.0	24,277	3,348	23,247	2,318	7,298	Regression Update
Argentina	30,426	0.6	307	0.1	10,085	4,535	6,328	778	3,107	Regression Update
Armenia	2,175	0.0	48	0.0	22,150	9,468	13,712	1,031	9,326	Regression Update
Aruba	81	0.0	5	0.0	59,252	17,700	52,583	11,031	17,811	Regression Update
Australia	18,952	0.4	7,923	2.0	418,061	216,180	293,999	92,118	210,705	Original data
Austria	7,235	0.1	1,746	0.5	241,264	111,213	160,645	30,594	78,264	Original data
Azerbaijan	7,083	0.1	91	0.0	12,832	1,471	11,926	566	5,383	Regression Update
Bahamas	273	0.0	19	0.0	67,873	46,980	51,258	30,364	9,358	Regression Update
Bahrain	1,275	0.0	123	0.0	96,518	57,719	46,891	8,092	17,105	Regression Update
Bangladesh	104,033	2.0	785	0.2	7,542	1,636	6,138	232	2,951	Regression Update
Barbados	220	0.0	16	0.0	70,717	28,241	61,101	18,625	21,231	Regression Update
Belarus	7,392	0.1	168	0.0	22,731	7,182	17,419	1,870	11,693	Regression Update
Belgium	8,955	0.2	2,867	0.7	320,171	175,661	182,931	38,422	221,145	Original data
Belize	238	0.0	3	0.0	11,285	3,189	9,847	1,751	2,948	Regression Update
Benin	5,655	0.1	13	0.0	2,246	640	1,764	158	694	Regression Update
Bolivia	6,934	0.1	90	0.0	13,000	4,961	9,704	1,664	4,307	Regression Update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,641	0.1	77	0.0	29,243	4,293	27,224	2,274	14,972	Regression Update
Botswana	1,323	0.0	24	0.0	17,882	12,083	8,495	2,696	4,235	Regression Update
Brazil	151,275	2.9	3,813	1.0	25,205	15,381	14,442	4,618	5,036	Original Update
Brunei	304	0.0	12	0.0	38,227	12,845	30,035	4,653	5,485	Regression Update
Bulgaria	5,639	0.1	198	0.1	35,154	17,540	21,165	3,550	16,816	Original data
Burkina Faso	9,166	0.2	14	0.0	1,537	268	1,374	105	534	Regression Update
Burundi	5,207	0.1	4	0.0	719	122	636	39	268	Regression Update
Cambodia	9,993	0.2	57	0.0	5,697	838	5,557	698	1,979	Regression Update
Cameroon	12,334	0.2	38	0.0	3,096	1,326	1,913	143	912	Regression Update
Canada	29,638	0.6	8,988	2.3	303,253	193,780	169,953	60,480	113,415	Original data
Central African Republic	2,105	0.0	2	0.0	841	326	550	35	245	Regression Update
Chad	6,810	0.1	8	0.0	1,184	448	790	54	429	Regression Update
Chile	14,095	0.3	775	0.2	54,983	37,869	27,182	10,069	18,671	Original data
China	1,098,868	21.3	70,211	18.1	63,894	30,202	40,366	6,673	23,717	Original Update
Colombia	35,004	0.7	642	0.2	18,352	10,534	11,069	3,251	5,204	Original data
Comoros	435	0.0	2	0.0	5,287	1,101	4,456	271	1,330	Regression Update
Congo, Dem. Rep.	38,415	0.7	52	0.0	1,356	409	988	42	369	Regression Update
Congo, Rep.	2,630	0.1	7	0.0	2,778	807	2,157	186	740	Regression Update
Costa Rica	3,642	0.1	151	0.0	41,534	16,394	30,375	5,235	15,200	Regression Update
Croatia	3,319	0.1	219	0.1	66,006	22,999	49,541	6,534	31,687	Original data
Cyprus	673	0.0	92	0.0	137,095	84,190	93,205	40,300	35,656	Original data
Czechia	8,535	0.2	573	0.2	67,104	35,845	41,189	9,930	18,847	Original data
Denmark	4,497	0.1	1,506	0.4	334,805	270,819	151,964	87,978	135,872	Original data
Djibouti	605	0.0	2	0.0	2,967	1,445	2,009	486	935	Regression Update
Dominica	49	0.0	2	0.0	33,292	7,797	28,396	2,901	10,007	Regression Update
Ecuador	11,123	0.2	218	0.1	19,632	7,925	13,473	1,767	6,760	Regression Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	58,359	1.1	1,139	0.3	19,515	7,625	12,849	959	6,355	Regression Update
El Salvador	4,145	0.1	140	0.0	33,720	19,123	16,537	1,940	11,756	Regression Update
Equatorial Guinea	750	0.0	15	0.0	19,827	18,378	3,575	2,126	4,830	Regression Update
Eritrea	1,701	0.0	5	0.0	2,653	665	2,103	115	1,029	Regression Update
Estonia	1,046	0.0	70	0.0	67,325	35,891	43,145	11,710	34,525	Original data
Ethiopia	55,084	1.1	189	0.1	3,437	476	3,023	63	1,350	Regression Update
Fiji	558	0.0	9	0.0	16,826	3,705	15,739	2,617	6,063	Regression Update
Finland	4,358	0.1	729	0.2	167,238	84,887	129,904	47,553	72,966	Original data
France	49,764	1.0	14,063	3.6	282,583	131,285	190,772	39,474	124,277	Original data
Gabon	1,189	0.0	18	0.0	15,192	11,935	4,365	1,107	5,241	Regression Update
Gambia	1,079	0.0	3	0.0	2,364	896	1,545	76	568	Regression Update
Georgia	2,972	0.1	42	0.0	14,078	6,596	8,413	931	4,428	Regression Update
Germany	67,907	1.3	15,356	4.0	226,134	106,842	150,322	31,030	55,896	Original data
Ghana	16,182	0.3	92	0.0	5,658	2,127	3,826	295	2,149	Regression Update
Greece	8,482	0.2	871	0.2	102,676	35,796	81,370	14,491	55,501	Original data
Grenada	78	0.0	4	0.0	50,182	13,620	42,146	5,584	15,085	Regression Update
Guinea	5,857	0.1	16	0.0	2,684	662	2,119	98	815	Regression Update
Guinea-Bissau	923	0.0	2	0.0	1,764	575	1,283	95	580	Regression Update
Guyana	491	0.0	7	0.0	14,077	6,868	8,639	1,430	5,261	Regression Update
Haiti	6,490	0.1	5	0.0	814	414	503	102	262	Regression Update
Hong Kong	6,261	0.1	3,394	0.9	541,984	380,570	209,428	48,014	182,667	Regression Update
Hungary	7,791	0.2	429	0.1	55,113	26,847	32,829	4,563	24,411	Original data
Iceland	252	0.0	103	0.0	406,976	257,412	223,731	74,166	178,013	Original data
India	884,976	17.1	13,264	3.4	14,988	3,345	12,997	1,353	3,387	Original data
Indonesia	177,801	3.4	2,979	0.8	16,756	5,888	11,955	1,087	4,341	Original Update
Iran	57,342	1.1	1,003	0.3	17,486	3,992	15,000	1,506	6,060	Regression Update
Iraq	20,588	0.4	362	0.1	17,574	3,073	14,979	479	7,773	Regression Update
Ireland	3,571	0.1	906	0.2	253,701	128,739	171,326	46,364	91,712	Original data
Israel	5,533	0.1	1,220	0.3	220,504	186,203	71,043	36,742	79,737	Original Update
Italy	49,720	1.0	10,846	2.8	218,138	99,406	140,285	21,553	109,238	Original data
Jamaica	2,019	0.0	47	0.0	23,495	10,460	15,419	2,384	6,966	Regression Update
Japan	105,094	2.0	25,303	6.5	240,768	165,965	103,431	28,628	113,628	Original data
Jordan	5,748	0.1	167	0.0	29,124	18,377	13,240	2,493	10,849	Regression Update
Kazakhstan	12,155	0.2	421	0.1	34,661	7,735	27,904	978	15,591	Original Update
Kenya	26,557	0.5	307	0.1	11,544	3,310	8,764	530	3,373	Regression Update
Korea	42,230	0.8	8,035	2.1	190,275	81,362	147,354	38,441	86,684	Original data
Kuwait	3,106	0.1	492	0.1	158,493	126,621	46,451	14,579	34,592	Regression Update
Kyrgyzstan	3,864	0.1	24	0.0	6,157	1,395	4,984	221	2,371	Regression Update
Laos	4,195	0.1	30	0.0	7,247	1,818	5,872	442	1,612	Regression Update
Latvia	1,501	0.0	104	0.0	69,254	20,342	53,936	5,024	32,906	Original data
Lebanon	4,525	0.1	264	0.1	58,367	13,925	48,781	4,339	18,576	Regression Update
Lesotho	1,226	0.0	2	0.0	1,476	834	951	309	296	Regression Update
Liberia	2,426	0.1	10	0.0	4,159	1,322	2,917	79	1,368	Regression Update
Libya	4,361	0.1	76	0.0	17,380	7,532	10,997	1,149	6,835	Regression Update
Lithuania	2,197	0.0	112	0.0	50,979	24,170	33,366	6,556	22,990	Original data
Luxembourg	489	0.0	263	0.1	537,799	240,809	393,380	96,391	308,120	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	13,357	0.3	25	0.0	1,900	261	1,706	66	581	Regression Update
Malawi	8,578	0.2	16	0.0	1,823	88	1,785	50	509	Regression Update
Malaysia	21,887	0.4	571	0.2	26,080	10,398	27,168	11,486	7,566	Regression Update
Maldives	403	0.0	8	0.0	19,830	963	20,422	1,556	6,375	Regression Update
Mali	8,342	0.2	19	0.0	2,218	714	1,678	174	744	Regression Update
Malta	357	0.0	51	0.0	144,175	92,782	75,873	24,480	80,704	Original data
Mauritania	2,298	0.0	6	0.0	2,656	831	2,054	228	974	Regression Update
Mauritius	959	0.0	60	0.0	62,055	37,918	29,147	5,010	25,943	Regression Update
Mexico	83,693	1.6	3,607	0.9	43,094	16,733	28,715	2,354	13,521	Original data
Moldova	3,193	0.1	48	0.0	14,888	3,581	11,847	541	7,509	Regression Update
Mongolia	2,029	0.0	12	0.0	6,143	1,003	6,603	1,463	2,481	Regression Update
Montenegro	475	0.0	28	0.0	59,519	28,239	35,917	4,638	28,833	Regression Update
Morocco	23,871	0.5	322	0.1	13,495	3,835	11,141	1,481	3,935	Regression Update
Mozambique	13,705	0.3	13	0.0	973	231	831	88	394	Regression Update
Myanmar	35,220	0.7	165	0.0	4,686	2,349	2,379	42	2,207	Regression Update
Namibia	1,345	0.0	26	0.0	19,354	15,118	8,023	3,787	4,551	Regression Update
Nepal	17,238	0.3	65	0.0	3,799	384	4,008	594	1,290	Regression Update
Netherlands	13,395	0.3	4,461	1.2	333,037	232,572	171,712	71,247	118,699	Original data
New Zealand	3,563	0.1	1,187	0.3	333,053	210,627	166,113	43,688	161,730	Original data
Nicaragua	4,028	0.1	48	0.0	11,866	2,179	10,247	560	3,968	Regression Update
Niger	9,359	0.2	11	0.0	1,208	155	1,097	44	507	Regression Update
Nigeria	93,268	1.8	647	0.2	6,936	5,161	2,145	371	1,522	Regression Update
Norway	4,142	0.1	1,161	0.3	280,227	138,555	248,657	106,985	118,252	Original data
Oman	3,692	0.1	172	0.0	46,474	21,252	30,088	4,866	10,837	Regression Update
Pakistan	120,439	2.3	625	0.2	5,188	2,047	3,219	78	2,102	Regression Update
Panama	2,785	0.1	127	0.0	45,432	18,232	34,129	6,929	14,324	Regression Update
Papua New Guinea	4,816	0.1	36	0.0	7,457	2,521	5,192	256	2,037	Regression Update
Paraguay	4,369	0.1	55	0.0	12,527	4,076	10,205	1,754	4,109	Regression Update
Peru	22,094	0.4	449	0.1	20,323	9,278	12,827	1,782	6,251	Regression Update
Philippines	65,476	1.3	856	0.2	13,077	6,062	8,206	1,191	2,512	Regression Update
Poland	30,372	0.6	1,337	0.3	44,013	19,054	31,886	6,926	15,170	Original data
Portugal	8,341	0.2	1,161	0.3	139,192	57,243	101,228	19,279	59,650	Original data
Qatar	2,358	0.1	399	0.1	169,177	120,256	68,631	19,710	93,631	Regression Update
Romania	15,307	0.3	610	0.2	39,850	11,362	31,483	2,995	18,691	Original data
Russia	112,285	2.2	3,533	0.9	31,468	12,560	22,047	3,139	6,160	Original data
Rwanda	6,386	0.1	26	0.0	4,039	430	3,749	140	1,273	Regression Update
Samoa	104	0.0	2	0.0	15,944	1,312	16,381	1,749	5,633	Regression Update
Sao Tome and Principe	102	0.0	0	0.0	4,115	2,506	2,033	424	1,655	Regression Update
Saudi Arabia	23,756	0.5	1,829	0.5	76,972	43,933	36,996	3,957	17,226	Regression Update
Senegal	7,725	0.2	33	0.0	4,239	751	3,730	242	1,475	Regression Update
Serbia	5,492	0.1	159	0.0	28,986	8,175	22,562	1,751	13,406	Regression Update
Seychelles	68	0.0	4	0.0	60,139	36,218	31,407	7,486	24,291	Regression Update
Sierra Leone	3,831	0.1	4	0.0	940	488	467	15	405	Regression Update
Singapore	4,836	0.1	1,487	0.4	307,535	206,621	150,652	49,738	82,712	Original data
Slovakia	4,347	0.1	237	0.1	54,444	20,449	45,137	11,142	37,043	Original data
Slovenia	1,673	0.0	159	0.0	94,904	38,573	66,273	9,942	54,547	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	337	0.0	4	0.0	13,175	2,995	10,420	240	4,244	Regression Update
South Africa	37,025	0.7	907	0.2	24,502	19,448	9,555	4,500	5,331	Original data
Spain	37,749	0.7	7,942	2.0	210,397	70,299	162,767	22,669	97,768	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,624	0.3	361	0.1	24,718	5,043	20,407	732	9,072	Regression Update
St. Lucia	137	0.0	5	0.0	35,547	5,393	33,961	3,808	10,685	Regression Update
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	77	0.0	2	0.0	20,792	6,131	17,437	2,776	6,250	Regression Update
Suriname	377	0.0	2	0.0	6,495	2,661	4,630	796	1,586	Regression Update
Sweden	7,759	0.2	2,178	0.6	280,710	218,530	125,799	63,619	74,771	Original data
Switzerland	6,907	0.1	4,167	1.1	603,202	421,966	316,720	135,483	139,550	Original data
Syria	10,370	0.2	25	0.0	2,448	421	2,070	43	868	Regression Update
Taiwan	19,518	0.4	4,364	1.1	223,589	171,368	80,375	28,154	85,701	Original data
Tajikistan	5,115	0.1	22	0.0	4,283	631	3,741	90	1,759	Regression Update
Tanzania	26,831	0.5	92	0.0	3,439	428	3,150	139	1,228	Regression Update
Thailand	53,658	1.0	1,481	0.4	27,606	11,134	22,286	5,814	10,667	Original Update
Timor-Leste	670	0.0	3	0.0	5,146	659	4,667	180	2,603	Regression Update
Togo	3,964	0.1	5	0.0	1,312	333	1,122	143	452	Regression Update
Tonga	57	0.0	3	0.0	47,042	3,130	45,763	1,852	16,619	Regression Update
Trinidad and Tobago	1,027	0.0	48	0.0	46,437	23,029	29,780	6,372	14,688	Regression Update
Tunisia	8,118	0.2	139	0.0	17,165	6,303	12,158	1,296	6,210	Regression Update
Turkey	56,833	1.1	1,568	0.4	27,586	5,910	23,611	1,936	8,000	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,663	0.1	55	0.0	14,979	3,371	12,028	420	6,630	Regression Update
Uganda	19,028	0.4	36	0.0	1,916	230	1,798	111	557	Regression Update
Ukraine	34,893	0.7	468	0.1	13,414	4,294	9,356	236	2,290	Regression Update
United Arab Emirates	7,982	0.2	1,072	0.3	134,356	81,436	64,258	11,339	25,765	Regression Update
United Kingdom	52,048	1.0	14,082	3.6	270,553	173,884	144,612	47,942	128,668	Original data
United States	247,862	4.8	114,896	29.6	463,549	382,190	143,945	62,586	69,342	Original data
Uruguay	2,514	0.1	159	0.0	63,141	24,859	40,258	1,976	24,028	Original Update
Vanuatu	157	0.0	2	0.0	14,101	2,880	13,115	1,894	4,542	Regression Update
Venezuela	18,203	0.4	439	0.1	24,109	12,982	11,424	297	9,191	Regression Update
Vietnam	67,928	1.3	877	0.2	12,915	2,830	11,329	1,244	3,889	Regression Update
Yemen	14,809	0.3	91	0.0	6,142	2,064	4,167	90	1,374	Regression Update
Zambia	8,018	0.2	25	0.0	3,142	1,929	1,353	140	715	Regression Update
Zimbabwe	6,936	0.1	48	0.0	6,892	2,337	5,054	499	2,298	Regression Update
<b>Africa</b>	<b>651,818</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4,989</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>997</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,219,067</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>70,671</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>57,972</b>	<b>33,071</b>	<b>32,620</b>	<b>7,719</b>	<b>4,674</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,098,868</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>70,211</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>63,894</b>	<b>30,202</b>	<b>40,366</b>	<b>6,673</b>	<b>23,717</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>590,045</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>93,359</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>158,223</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>101,033</b>	<b>23,703</b>	<b>23,677</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>884,976</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13,264</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14,988</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>12,997</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>3,387</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>440,578</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12,167</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>27,616</b>	<b>13,811</b>	<b>17,075</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>5,555</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>277,590</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>123,919</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>446,409</b>	<b>362,058</b>	<b>146,719</b>	<b>62,368</b>	<b>71,797</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>5,162,943</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>388,580</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>75,263</b>	<b>45,171</b>	<b>39,988</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>7,787</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	18,356	0.4	35	0.0	1,911	340	1,577	6	878	Regression Update
Albania	2,187	0.0	66	0.0	30,239	4,561	26,557	880	15,032	Regression Update
Algeria	27,620	0.5	254	0.1	9,205	4,336	5,562	693	2,304	Regression Update
Angola	14,339	0.3	41	0.0	2,848	1,373	1,752	277	870	Regression Update
Antigua and Barbuda	70	0.0	2	0.0	22,987	2,949	22,378	2,340	6,915	Regression Update
Argentina	30,799	0.6	261	0.1	8,474	3,947	5,212	685	2,575	Regression Update
Armenia	2,176	0.0	45	0.0	20,586	8,940	12,637	991	8,450	Regression Update
Aruba	81	0.0	4	0.0	52,031	14,520	47,132	9,622	15,652	Regression Update
Australia	19,159	0.4	9,268	2.2	483,755	246,617	339,565	102,427	245,454	Original data
Austria	7,271	0.1	1,855	0.4	255,133	128,778	160,619	34,264	80,830	Original data
Azerbaijan	7,155	0.1	98	0.0	13,740	1,288	12,982	530	5,801	Regression Update
Bahamas	278	0.0	15	0.0	53,490	36,946	43,050	26,506	6,210	Regression Update
Bahrain	1,318	0.0	115	0.0	86,959	52,883	41,817	7,741	15,924	Regression Update
Bangladesh	106,060	2.0	899	0.2	8,476	1,843	6,879	246	3,312	Regression Update
Barbados	221	0.0	16	0.0	70,469	27,375	63,126	20,032	24,692	Regression Update
Belarus	7,367	0.1	164	0.0	22,286	7,308	16,845	1,866	11,983	Regression Update
Belgium	8,993	0.2	3,544	0.8	394,061	205,659	232,963	44,562	271,617	Original data
Belize	245	0.0	3	0.0	10,383	2,950	9,043	1,611	2,799	Regression Update
Benin	5,839	0.1	15	0.0	2,652	735	2,077	160	880	Regression Update
Bolivia	7,088	0.1	87	0.0	12,295	4,673	9,149	1,528	3,350	Regression Update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,637	0.1	75	0.0	28,431	4,430	26,294	2,293	13,837	Regression Update
Botswana	1,358	0.0	24	0.0	17,318	11,558	8,329	2,569	4,086	Regression Update
Brazil	153,307	2.9	3,035	0.7	19,796	13,678	10,100	3,982	3,528	Original Update
Brunei	309	0.0	10	0.0	33,618	11,863	25,937	4,182	5,622	Regression Update
Bulgaria	5,586	0.1	216	0.1	38,641	19,114	23,402	3,875	18,540	Original data
Burkina Faso	9,480	0.2	16	0.0	1,662	287	1,486	111	564	Regression Update
Burundi	5,381	0.1	4	0.0	716	122	635	42	320	Regression Update
Cambodia	10,180	0.2	55	0.0	5,448	898	5,239	690	1,907	Regression Update
Cameroon	12,716	0.2	41	0.0	3,187	1,325	1,994	131	938	Regression Update
Canada	29,934	0.6	10,586	2.5	353,636	220,374	198,201	64,939	135,004	Original data
Central African Republic	2,161	0.0	2	0.0	896	332	597	33	259	Regression Update
Chad	7,059	0.1	9	0.0	1,220	460	808	48	446	Regression Update
Chile	14,259	0.3	737	0.2	51,714	34,611	26,088	8,984	17,449	Original data
China	1,104,956	21.1	73,940	17.5	66,917	33,102	41,874	8,060	24,166	Original Update
Colombia	35,612	0.7	586	0.1	16,457	9,276	10,152	2,970	4,737	Original data
Comoros	447	0.0	2	0.0	5,542	1,132	4,682	272	1,322	Regression Update
Congo, Dem. Rep.	39,740	0.8	48	0.0	1,209	377	872	41	344	Regression Update
Congo, Rep.	2,707	0.1	4	0.0	1,483	526	1,092	135	368	Regression Update
Costa Rica	3,696	0.1	165	0.0	44,738	18,430	31,569	5,261	15,487	Regression Update
Croatia	3,303	0.1	205	0.1	62,183	24,657	44,439	6,914	30,493	Original data
Cyprus	679	0.0	101	0.0	149,316	97,348	95,216	43,248	37,920	Original data
Czechia	8,528	0.2	629	0.2	73,713	42,311	43,078	11,676	20,810	Original data
Denmark	4,519	0.1	1,782	0.4	394,382	321,423	172,248	99,289	160,387	Original data
Djibouti	618	0.0	2	0.0	3,184	1,474	2,226	516	1,002	Regression Update
Dominica	49	0.0	2	0.0	37,139	8,604	31,550	3,015	11,172	Regression Update
Ecuador	11,361	0.2	207	0.1	18,240	7,605	12,276	1,641	5,166	Regression Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	59,547	1.1	1,373	0.3	23,064	8,852	15,245	1,032	7,425	Regression Update
El Salvador	4,201	0.1	145	0.0	34,555	19,968	16,510	1,923	9,569	Regression Update
Equatorial Guinea	776	0.0	15	0.0	18,920	17,430	3,523	2,034	4,897	Regression Update
Eritrea	1,728	0.0	5	0.0	2,922	758	2,288	124	1,134	Regression Update
Estonia	1,044	0.0	78	0.0	74,545	44,217	43,942	13,614	38,281	Original data
Ethiopia	57,104	1.1	221	0.1	3,877	529	3,412	63	1,638	Regression Update
Fiji	564	0.0	10	0.0	17,433	3,912	16,166	2,645	5,803	Regression Update
Finland	4,373	0.1	837	0.2	191,300	99,542	145,961	54,203	82,861	Original data
France	49,967	1.0	16,282	3.9	325,862	149,562	221,144	44,845	142,842	Original data
Gabon	1,216	0.0	17	0.0	14,149	11,059	4,090	1,000	4,947	Regression Update
Gambia	1,115	0.0	3	0.0	2,576	1,004	1,652	81	666	Regression Update
Georgia	2,959	0.1	43	0.0	14,602	6,655	8,946	1,000	4,569	Regression Update
Germany	68,015	1.3	17,390	4.1	255,677	125,390	165,649	35,363	63,445	Original data
Ghana	16,617	0.3	111	0.0	6,694	2,659	4,336	301	2,383	Regression Update
Greece	8,462	0.2	963	0.2	113,784	40,657	88,835	15,708	62,655	Original data
Grenada	78	0.0	4	0.0	52,012	14,112	43,846	5,946	15,646	Regression Update
Guinea	6,078	0.1	23	0.0	3,811	891	3,028	108	1,226	Regression Update
Guinea-Bissau	949	0.0	2	0.0	1,732	576	1,251	95	643	Regression Update
Guyana	497	0.0	6	0.0	12,252	6,040	7,332	1,120	4,135	Regression Update
Haiti	6,621	0.1	6	0.0	911	458	560	107	291	Regression Update
Hong Kong	6,292	0.1	3,446	0.8	547,722	392,374	206,010	50,662	194,127	Regression Update
Hungary	7,769	0.2	450	0.1	57,984	27,909	34,926	4,851	25,709	Original data
Iceland	255	0.0	99	0.0	388,677	252,353	209,801	73,478	320,406	Original data
India	900,443	17.2	12,700	3.0	14,105	3,692	11,785	1,372	3,130	Original Update
Indonesia	180,782	3.5	3,087	0.7	17,073	5,959	12,192	1,078	4,737	Original Update
Iran	57,987	1.1	1,443	0.3	24,880	5,869	21,075	2,064	8,423	Regression Update
Iraq	21,247	0.4	306	0.1	14,412	2,580	12,231	399	6,377	Regression Update
Ireland	3,619	0.1	882	0.2	243,792	146,898	144,939	48,046	89,349	Original data
Israel	5,626	0.1	1,308	0.3	232,407	195,361	77,429	40,383	82,177	Original Update
Italy	49,745	1.0	12,176	2.9	244,767	116,228	152,371	23,831	122,241	Original data
Jamaica	2,041	0.0	41	0.0	20,161	8,615	13,680	2,134	6,229	Regression Update
Japan	104,953	2.0	27,261	6.5	259,740	179,081	112,940	32,280	128,735	Original data
Jordan	5,866	0.1	184	0.0	31,397	20,503	13,701	2,807	11,611	Regression Update
Kazakhstan	12,226	0.2	467	0.1	38,171	7,935	31,250	1,014	16,706	Original Update
Kenya	27,473	0.5	328	0.1	11,945	3,601	8,875	530	3,645	Regression Update
Korea	42,490	0.8	9,577	2.3	225,397	98,194	171,570	44,367	91,232	Original data
Kuwait	3,146	0.1	414	0.1	131,430	106,005	37,883	12,458	29,793	Regression Update
Kyrgyzstan	3,927	0.1	21	0.0	5,334	1,299	4,239	203	2,065	Regression Update
Laos	4,288	0.1	32	0.0	7,370	2,112	5,705	446	1,609	Regression Update
Latvia	1,477	0.0	114	0.0	77,503	25,603	57,461	5,561	37,430	Original data
Lebanon	4,548	0.1	307	0.1	67,613	18,647	54,539	5,573	22,506	Regression Update
Lesotho	1,243	0.0	2	0.0	1,533	866	963	296	335	Regression Update
Liberia	2,502	0.1	11	0.0	4,514	1,384	3,205	76	1,447	Regression Update
Libya	4,440	0.1	71	0.0	15,891	6,764	10,423	1,295	6,240	Regression Update
Lithuania	2,166	0.0	131	0.0	60,540	30,982	36,788	7,230	27,262	Original data
Luxembourg	498	0.0	306	0.1	614,640	275,371	450,222	110,952	325,674	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	13,812	0.3	29	0.0	2,078	267	1,877	65	665	Regression Update
Malawi	8,887	0.2	19	0.0	2,084	92	2,045	53	548	Regression Update
Malaysia	22,315	0.4	566	0.1	25,352	11,890	25,537	12,075	7,518	Regression Update
Maldives	409	0.0	9	0.0	21,054	1,025	21,716	1,687	6,784	Regression Update
Mali	8,625	0.2	21	0.0	2,417	749	1,849	181	819	Regression Update
Malta	358	0.0	57	0.0	160,419	106,167	82,463	28,211	95,832	Original data
Mauritania	2,370	0.1	7	0.0	2,755	862	2,127	234	1,010	Regression Update
Mauritius	968	0.0	60	0.0	61,559	36,824	28,968	4,233	27,495	Regression Update
Mexico	85,136	1.6	3,775	0.9	44,340	17,976	29,116	2,752	14,311	Original data
Moldova	3,188	0.1	50	0.0	15,794	4,140	12,233	579	7,748	Regression Update
Mongolia	2,053	0.0	13	0.0	6,226	991	6,669	1,435	2,483	Regression Update
Montenegro	476	0.0	31	0.0	66,071	32,180	39,258	5,367	34,826	Regression Update
Morocco	24,262	0.5	338	0.1	13,942	3,789	11,681	1,528	3,993	Regression Update
Mozambique	14,186	0.3	13	0.0	934	222	795	84	396	Regression Update
Myanmar	35,734	0.7	254	0.1	7,104	3,129	3,998	23	3,369	Regression Update
Namibia	1,375	0.0	25	0.0	18,498	14,616	7,410	3,528	4,474	Regression Update
Nepal	17,887	0.3	71	0.0	3,981	376	4,207	602	1,350	Regression Update
Netherlands	13,462	0.3	5,437	1.3	403,852	280,931	202,892	79,971	143,598	Original data
New Zealand	3,600	0.1	1,288	0.3	357,864	214,144	188,726	45,006	173,336	Original data
Nicaragua	4,107	0.1	51	0.0	12,536	2,380	10,639	483	3,379	Regression Update
Niger	9,739	0.2	13	0.0	1,374	171	1,249	46	549	Regression Update
Nigeria	95,931	1.8	665	0.2	6,928	5,198	2,079	349	1,608	Regression Update
Norway	4,184	0.1	1,346	0.3	321,574	153,522	282,894	114,843	134,104	Original data
Oman	3,765	0.1	145	0.0	38,440	17,195	25,367	4,122	8,910	Regression Update
Pakistan	123,522	2.4	664	0.2	5,372	2,121	3,328	77	2,181	Regression Update
Panama	2,843	0.1	130	0.0	45,649	17,359	34,568	6,278	12,286	Regression Update
Papua New Guinea	4,941	0.1	38	0.0	7,683	2,521	5,428	265	2,091	Regression Update
Paraguay	4,454	0.1	52	0.0	11,675	4,215	9,002	1,542	3,704	Regression Update
Peru	22,530	0.4	428	0.1	18,995	8,880	11,732	1,616	6,362	Regression Update
Philippines	66,960	1.3	933	0.2	13,936	5,794	9,356	1,214	2,702	Regression Update
Poland	30,315	0.6	1,465	0.4	48,313	21,988	33,552	7,226	16,614	Original data
Portugal	8,339	0.2	1,337	0.3	160,347	64,756	117,479	21,889	68,903	Original data
Qatar	2,396	0.1	347	0.1	144,950	104,998	58,217	18,265	79,852	Regression Update
Romania	15,208	0.3	584	0.1	38,430	13,018	28,697	3,285	18,330	Original data
Russia	111,845	2.1	3,177	0.8	28,405	12,344	19,015	2,955	5,864	Original data
Rwanda	6,581	0.1	28	0.0	4,330	456	4,017	143	1,292	Regression Update
Samoa	106	0.0	2	0.0	14,973	1,369	15,198	1,595	5,270	Regression Update
Sao Tome and Principe	104	0.0	0	0.0	4,585	2,876	2,133	423	2,021	Regression Update
Saudi Arabia	24,186	0.5	1,905	0.5	78,775	50,252	32,753	4,230	17,748	Regression Update
Senegal	7,975	0.2	40	0.0	4,958	860	4,358	260	1,712	Regression Update
Serbia	5,480	0.1	161	0.0	29,423	8,261	22,988	1,826	13,474	Regression Update
Seychelles	69	0.0	3	0.0	46,910	27,995	24,479	5,564	18,953	Regression Update
Sierra Leone	3,937	0.1	3	0.0	734	330	420	17	323	Regression Update
Singapore	4,887	0.1	1,637	0.4	334,920	227,964	158,825	51,869	90,152	Original data
Slovakia	4,346	0.1	281	0.1	64,665	24,635	53,057	13,027	43,053	Original data
Slovenia	1,672	0.0	180	0.0	107,680	45,978	72,563	10,861	62,126	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	347	0.0	5	0.0	14,107	3,183	11,161	236	4,364	Regression Update
South Africa	37,590	0.7	903	0.2	24,023	19,129	9,302	4,407	5,218	Original data
Spain	37,798	0.7	8,481	2.0	224,385	76,199	172,760	24,574	104,804	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,732	0.3	368	0.1	24,993	5,102	20,578	687	9,171	Regression Update
St. Lucia	138	0.0	4	0.0	32,496	4,816	31,677	3,997	9,776	Regression Update
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	78	0.0	2	0.0	21,015	6,066	17,755	2,805	6,322	Regression Update
Suriname	382	0.0	3	0.0	7,410	2,956	5,364	910	1,534	Regression Update
Sweden	7,794	0.2	2,742	0.7	351,728	275,664	153,079	77,016	95,147	Original data
Switzerland	6,958	0.1	4,673	1.1	671,565	464,359	359,758	152,551	153,917	Original data
Syria	10,811	0.2	15	0.0	1,401	247	1,179	25	503	Regression Update
Taiwan	19,633	0.4	4,920	1.2	250,616	194,245	87,793	31,422	95,887	Original data
Tajikistan	5,227	0.1	22	0.0	4,128	628	3,591	91	1,712	Regression Update
Tanzania	27,744	0.5	107	0.0	3,857	474	3,528	146	1,383	Regression Update
Thailand	54,054	1.0	1,393	0.3	25,769	10,553	21,248	6,032	8,985	Original Update
Timor-Leste	689	0.0	3	0.0	4,668	608	4,216	157	2,573	Regression Update
Togo	4,084	0.1	6	0.0	1,443	361	1,234	153	464	Regression Update
Tonga	58	0.0	2	0.0	41,283	2,734	40,329	1,780	14,529	Regression Update
Trinidad and Tobago	1,032	0.0	47	0.0	45,506	22,263	29,424	6,181	18,248	Regression Update
Tunisia	8,207	0.2	160	0.0	19,532	7,038	13,780	1,286	7,079	Regression Update
Turkey	57,768	1.1	1,509	0.4	26,114	6,415	21,839	2,141	7,691	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,722	0.1	61	0.0	16,513	3,850	13,127	464	7,429	Regression Update
Uganda	19,830	0.4	46	0.0	2,315	288	2,149	121	670	Regression Update
Ukraine	34,639	0.7	517	0.1	14,936	4,857	10,301	222	3,421	Regression Update
United Arab Emirates	8,053	0.2	926	0.2	115,031	74,125	52,045	11,140	20,721	Regression Update
United Kingdom	52,330	1.0	15,676	3.7	299,559	189,078	160,668	50,186	131,941	Original data
United States	249,892	4.8	126,300	29.9	505,421	417,248	152,945	64,772	79,428	Original data
Uruguay	2,530	0.1	150	0.0	59,455	22,734	38,399	1,678	22,956	Original Update
Vanuatu	161	0.0	2	0.0	14,796	2,978	13,620	1,802	4,577	Regression Update
Venezuela	18,359	0.4	423	0.1	23,028	12,708	10,616	296	8,858	Regression Update
Vietnam	68,565	1.3	875	0.2	12,760	2,922	11,163	1,326	4,362	Regression Update
Yemen	15,281	0.3	99	0.0	6,479	2,216	4,354	91	1,451	Regression Update
Zambia	8,331	0.2	22	0.0	2,622	1,667	1,063	108	594	Regression Update
Zimbabwe	7,086	0.1	50	0.0	7,003	2,374	5,141	512	2,228	Regression Update
<b>Africa</b>	<b>670,611</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8,038</b>	<b>3,818</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,042</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,238,122</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>77,021</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>62,208</b>	<b>35,615</b>	<b>35,067</b>	<b>8,474</b>	<b>4,842</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,104,956</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>73,940</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>66,917</b>	<b>33,102</b>	<b>41,874</b>	<b>8,060</b>	<b>24,166</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>590,023</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>104,757</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>177,548</b>	<b>92,396</b>	<b>111,448</b>	<b>26,296</b>	<b>25,218</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>900,443</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>12,700</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>3,130</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>447,300</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>25,452</b>	<b>13,155</b>	<b>15,335</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>4,690</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>279,916</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>136,923</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>489,160</b>	<b>396,175</b>	<b>157,783</b>	<b>64,798</b>	<b>81,682</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>5,231,370</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>422,117</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80,690</b>	<b>49,289</b>	<b>42,116</b>	<b>10,716</b>	<b>7,638</b>	

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2021)**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	19,045	0.4	41	0.0	2,139	393	1,752	6	1,028	Regression Update
Albania	2,196	0.0	78	0.0	35,529	5,411	31,130	1,011	17,613	Regression Update
Algeria	27,980	0.5	284	0.1	10,141	4,675	6,196	731	2,552	Regression Update
Angola	14,856	0.3	55	0.0	3,701	1,871	2,170	341	1,162	Regression Update
Antigua and Barbuda	71	0.0	1	0.0	19,338	2,869	18,678	2,210	5,962	Regression Update
Argentina	31,171	0.6	326	0.1	10,446	5,348	5,797	699	3,263	Regression Update
Armenia	2,178	0.0	47	0.0	21,802	9,905	12,943	1,046	8,883	Regression Update
Aruba	82	0.0	4	0.0	52,221	15,689	46,742	10,209	16,100	Regression Update
Australia	19,359	0.4	10,649	2.3	550,110	254,419	398,248	102,558	273,903	Original data
Austria	7,297	0.1	1,825	0.4	250,125	125,124	157,996	32,995	75,075	Original data
Azerbaijan	7,222	0.1	115	0.0	15,953	1,676	14,915	638	6,732	Regression Update
Bahamas	282	0.0	17	0.0	60,263	41,365	46,365	27,468	7,376	Regression Update
Bahrain	1,349	0.0	132	0.0	98,031	61,605	45,020	8,595	17,640	Regression Update
Bangladesh	108,089	2.0	1,026	0.2	9,490	2,060	7,687	256	3,680	Regression Update
Barbados	222	0.0	16	0.0	70,807	28,294	62,705	20,193	24,653	Regression Update
Belarus	7,343	0.1	193	0.0	26,221	8,598	19,686	2,063	13,889	Regression Update
Belgium	9,026	0.2	3,440	0.7	381,114	192,517	230,050	41,453	267,887	Original data
Belize	252	0.0	3	0.0	11,295	3,174	9,861	1,740	3,017	Regression Update
Benin	6,025	0.1	18	0.0	2,976	793	2,347	165	924	Regression Update
Bolivia	7,242	0.1	102	0.0	14,098	5,280	10,451	1,633	3,928	Regression Update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,632	0.1	87	0.0	33,122	5,123	30,529	2,530	15,938	Regression Update
Botswana	1,393	0.0	27	0.0	19,388	12,500	9,429	2,541	4,357	Regression Update
Brazil	155,248	2.9	3,327	0.7	21,429	14,329	11,355	4,255	3,743	Original Update
Brunei	314	0.0	18	0.0	57,419	18,903	45,451	6,936	9,619	Regression Update
Bulgaria	5,535	0.1	241	0.1	43,631	21,339	26,777	4,486	21,381	Original data
Burkina Faso	9,805	0.2	16	0.0	1,618	307	1,409	99	521	Regression Update
Burundi	5,559	0.1	4	0.0	809	136	716	43	360	Regression Update
Cambodia	10,359	0.2	65	0.0	6,270	983	6,016	730	2,196	Regression Update
Cameroon	13,109	0.3	46	0.0	3,490	1,461	2,162	133	989	Regression Update
Canada	30,203	0.6	12,362	2.7	409,297	241,785	236,835	69,323	151,248	Original data
Central African Republic	2,226	0.0	2	0.0	980	360	653	33	277	Regression Update
Chad	7,314	0.1	10	0.0	1,372	554	867	48	503	Regression Update
Chile	14,358	0.3	785	0.2	54,639	38,878	26,163	10,402	18,820	Original data
China	1,110,504	21.0	85,107	18.4	76,639	38,248	47,382	8,991	28,258	Original Update
Colombia	36,094	0.7	616	0.1	17,079	9,434	10,883	3,239	4,866	Original data
Comoros	459	0.0	3	0.0	6,062	1,204	5,136	279	1,397	Regression Update
Congo, Dem. Rep.	41,101	0.8	59	0.0	1,438	449	1,033	44	407	Regression Update
Congo, Rep.	2,787	0.1	5	0.0	1,841	736	1,259	155	447	Regression Update
Costa Rica	3,746	0.1	171	0.0	45,677	18,429	32,364	5,116	15,957	Regression Update
Croatia	3,287	0.1	224	0.1	68,272	28,046	47,698	7,471	33,240	Original data
Cyprus	685	0.0	103	0.0	149,824	95,636	94,653	40,465	37,381	Original data
Czechia	8,520	0.2	701	0.2	82,240	47,594	48,628	13,981	22,958	Original data
Denmark	4,538	0.1	1,935	0.4	426,494	350,452	165,517	89,476	171,175	Original data
Djibouti	632	0.0	2	0.0	3,755	1,761	2,527	533	1,169	Regression Update
Dominica	50	0.0	2	0.0	35,307	8,741	29,493	2,926	10,885	Regression Update
Ecuador	11,578	0.2	238	0.1	20,539	8,802	13,492	1,755	5,979	Regression Update

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2021), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	60,743	1.2	1,405	0.3	23,134	9,293	14,896	1,056	7,426	Regression Update
El Salvador	4,254	0.1	164	0.0	38,523	22,807	17,797	2,081	10,122	Regression Update
Equatorial Guinea	798	0.0	20	0.0	24,769	23,550	3,955	2,737	6,326	Regression Update
Eritrea	1,761	0.0	5	0.0	3,113	904	2,339	129	1,199	Regression Update
Estonia	1,040	0.0	80	0.0	77,360	46,328	44,371	13,339	38,935	Original data
Ethiopia	59,133	1.1	228	0.1	3,861	605	3,318	61	1,690	Regression Update
Fiji	569	0.0	12	0.0	20,518	4,612	18,901	2,994	6,630	Regression Update
Finland	4,387	0.1	817	0.2	186,208	99,964	138,249	52,005	80,152	Original data
France	50,171	1.0	16,159	3.5	322,074	146,424	218,521	42,871	139,169	Original data
Gabon	1,242	0.0	23	0.0	18,647	14,674	5,243	1,270	6,353	Regression Update
Gambia	1,151	0.0	3	0.0	2,942	1,139	1,887	84	732	Regression Update
Georgia	2,946	0.1	46	0.0	15,673	7,472	9,238	1,037	4,774	Regression Update
Germany	68,056	1.3	17,489	3.8	256,985	126,775	164,203	33,993	60,633	Original data
Ghana	17,054	0.3	130	0.0	7,604	3,026	4,902	323	2,962	Regression Update
Greece	8,440	0.2	914	0.2	108,300	40,073	83,204	14,977	55,016	Original data
Grenada	79	0.0	4	0.0	52,618	15,385	43,079	5,846	16,222	Regression Update
Guinea	6,302	0.1	25	0.0	3,935	1,034	3,018	116	1,221	Regression Update
Guinea-Bissau	976	0.0	2	0.0	1,896	619	1,374	97	693	Regression Update
Guyana	503	0.0	7	0.0	14,389	7,461	8,224	1,295	4,848	Regression Update
Haiti	6,753	0.1	9	0.0	1,358	703	809	155	483	Regression Update
Hong Kong	6,315	0.1	3,492	0.8	552,930	393,130	213,729	53,928	202,376	Regression Update
Hungary	7,745	0.2	547	0.1	70,668	33,098	43,366	5,796	31,095	Original data
Iceland	257	0.0	118	0.0	457,795	291,158	247,530	80,893	375,735	Original Update
India	915,667	17.3	14,225	3.1	15,535	3,926	13,027	1,418	3,457	Original Update
Indonesia	183,735	3.5	3,405	0.7	18,534	6,883	12,770	1,120	5,030	Original Update
Iran	58,631	1.1	2,292	0.5	39,093	9,363	32,807	3,077	12,968	Regression Update
Iraq	21,931	0.4	371	0.1	16,919	3,226	14,155	462	7,428	Regression Update
Ireland	3,659	0.1	920	0.2	251,337	155,982	138,568	43,212	91,591	Original data
Israel	5,719	0.1	1,564	0.3	273,417	233,869	84,143	44,595	92,426	Original Update
Italy	49,766	0.9	11,512	2.5	231,323	115,335	138,630	22,641	112,138	Original data
Jamaica	2,061	0.0	45	0.0	21,712	9,602	14,317	2,207	6,712	Regression Update
Japan	104,763	2.0	25,692	5.5	245,238	169,080	105,391	29,233	119,999	Original data
Jordan	5,964	0.1	184	0.0	30,814	20,486	13,037	2,709	11,280	Regression Update
Kazakhstan	12,300	0.2	523	0.1	42,559	8,262	35,392	1,095	18,321	Original Update
Kenya	28,403	0.5	369	0.1	12,987	4,235	9,290	538	3,863	Regression Update
Korea	42,707	0.8	10,149	2.2	237,644	97,177	184,775	44,309	93,141	Original data
Kuwait	3,183	0.1	545	0.1	171,348	140,580	46,489	15,720	39,392	Regression Update
Kyrgyzstan	3,988	0.1	25	0.0	6,276	1,500	5,000	224	2,456	Regression Update
Laos	4,380	0.1	35	0.0	7,916	2,206	6,161	451	1,664	Regression Update
Latvia	1,456	0.0	127	0.0	87,270	27,454	65,412	5,596	41,897	Original data
Lebanon	4,553	0.1	345	0.1	75,734	23,133	59,144	6,543	24,748	Regression Update
Lesotho	1,259	0.0	2	0.0	1,724	988	1,069	332	353	Regression Update
Liberia	2,580	0.1	14	0.0	5,259	1,642	3,692	75	1,740	Regression Update
Libya	4,517	0.1	44	0.0	9,732	4,128	6,367	763	3,830	Regression Update
Lithuania	2,140	0.0	136	0.0	63,508	32,521	38,604	7,617	28,407	Original data
Luxembourg	504	0.0	332	0.1	657,564	273,306	492,965	108,707	350,271	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2021), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Madagascar	14,273	0.3	30	0.0	2,118	278	1,909	69	618	Regression Update
Malawi	9,209	0.2	22	0.0	2,378	85	2,347	53	601	Regression Update
Malaysia	22,727	0.4	615	0.1	27,078	12,479	26,633	12,034	8,023	Regression Update
Maldives	407	0.0	9	0.0	21,459	1,144	22,068	1,753	6,823	Regression Update
Mali	8,921	0.2	23	0.0	2,629	887	1,925	183	862	Regression Update
Malta	359	0.0	58	0.0	162,581	112,304	78,940	28,663	97,524	Original data
Mauritania	2,443	0.1	7	0.0	2,938	980	2,166	209	1,127	Regression Update
Mauritius	976	0.0	63	0.0	65,031	40,527	28,553	4,050	29,296	Regression Update
Mexico	86,570	1.6	4,167	0.9	48,138	19,061	31,886	2,809	15,684	Original data
Moldova	3,182	0.1	59	0.0	18,392	4,775	14,251	634	9,095	Regression Update
Mongolia	2,076	0.0	15	0.0	7,310	1,172	7,810	1,671	2,902	Regression Update
Montenegro	477	0.0	36	0.0	75,759	37,009	44,448	5,698	40,163	Regression Update
Morocco	24,652	0.5	374	0.1	15,164	4,434	12,369	1,639	4,226	Regression Update
Mozambique	14,687	0.3	16	0.0	1,117	254	956	93	469	Regression Update
Myanmar	36,281	0.7	258	0.1	7,112	3,391	3,739	18	3,364	Regression Update
Namibia	1,404	0.0	31	0.0	22,369	17,407	9,169	4,207	5,311	Regression Update
Nepal	18,548	0.4	78	0.0	4,189	373	4,390	574	1,448	Regression Update
Netherlands	13,527	0.3	5,422	1.2	400,828	257,224	220,155	76,551	142,994	Original data
New Zealand	3,634	0.1	1,716	0.4	472,153	272,410	252,700	52,957	231,257	Original data
Nicaragua	4,185	0.1	57	0.0	13,523	2,546	11,487	510	3,606	Regression Update
Niger	10,134	0.2	14	0.0	1,420	184	1,283	47	565	Regression Update
Nigeria	98,681	1.9	752	0.2	7,618	6,034	1,908	324	1,722	Regression Update
Norway	4,225	0.1	1,413	0.3	334,432	160,983	289,150	115,701	132,482	Original data
Oman	3,810	0.1	156	0.0	40,962	20,281	25,304	4,623	9,343	Regression Update
Pakistan	126,601	2.4	790	0.2	6,237	2,488	3,834	84	2,518	Regression Update
Panama	2,900	0.1	145	0.0	49,935	19,480	37,355	6,900	13,556	Regression Update
Papua New Guinea	5,068	0.1	43	0.0	8,449	2,850	5,884	285	2,282	Regression Update
Paraguay	4,535	0.1	55	0.0	12,078	4,645	9,075	1,642	3,937	Regression Update
Peru	22,795	0.4	477	0.1	20,940	9,908	12,667	1,635	6,148	Regression Update
Philippines	68,428	1.3	992	0.2	14,502	6,024	9,684	1,206	2,772	Regression Update
Poland	30,244	0.6	1,525	0.3	50,426	22,817	34,611	7,002	16,640	Original data
Portugal	8,338	0.2	1,287	0.3	154,377	62,019	113,402	21,043	66,029	Original data
Qatar	2,428	0.1	445	0.1	183,106	135,828	69,729	22,451	100,014	Regression Update
Romania	15,123	0.3	640	0.1	42,351	13,795	32,171	3,614	20,389	Original data
Russia	111,419	2.1	3,789	0.8	34,005	13,683	23,707	3,385	6,919	Original data
Rwanda	6,780	0.1	28	0.0	4,179	492	3,826	139	1,231	Regression Update
Samoa	107	0.0	2	0.0	17,396	1,390	17,503	1,497	6,090	Regression Update
Sao Tome and Principe	107	0.0	0	0.0	4,610	3,035	2,003	427	1,987	Regression Update
Saudi Arabia	24,558	0.5	2,073	0.5	84,407	52,230	36,919	4,742	19,323	Regression Update
Senegal	8,231	0.2	41	0.0	5,001	900	4,347	246	1,675	Regression Update
Serbia	5,466	0.1	179	0.0	32,816	9,076	25,844	2,104	14,877	Regression Update
Seychelles	69	0.0	4	0.0	57,619	35,067	29,059	6,507	23,190	Regression Update
Sierra Leone	4,045	0.1	3	0.0	799	389	426	16	352	Regression Update
Singapore	4,932	0.1	1,766	0.4	358,204	238,070	174,666	54,532	93,133	Original data
Slovakia	4,344	0.1	276	0.1	63,493	24,585	51,697	12,790	41,935	Original data
Slovenia	1,670	0.0	179	0.0	107,476	47,160	70,961	10,645	60,956	Original data

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2021), continued**

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Solomon Islands	357	0.0	6	0.0	15,596	3,186	12,643	233	4,718	Regression Update
South Africa	38,133	0.7	938	0.2	24,601	19,999	8,872	4,270	5,252	Original Update
Spain	37,825	0.7	8,431	1.8	222,888	79,259	166,546	22,917	104,163	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,846	0.3	401	0.1	27,040	5,459	22,259	678	9,813	Regression Update
St. Lucia	140	0.0	4	0.0	27,268	4,867	26,126	3,725	8,407	Regression Update
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	79	0.0	1	0.0	18,887	6,329	15,217	2,659	5,823	Regression Update
Suriname	387	0.0	3	0.0	8,060	3,420	5,653	1,014	1,547	Regression Update
Sweden	7,829	0.2	2,990	0.7	381,968	292,931	162,796	73,759	95,051	Original data
Switzerland	7,003	0.1	4,878	1.1	696,604	475,140	372,694	151,230	168,084	Original data
Syria	11,449	0.2	18	0.0	1,562	294	1,298	30	556	Regression Update
Taiwan	19,733	0.4	5,878	1.3	297,864	232,920	102,249	37,304	113,938	Original Update
Tajikistan	5,337	0.1	25	0.0	4,597	673	4,014	90	1,938	Regression Update
Tanzania	28,690	0.5	122	0.0	4,260	482	3,935	157	1,671	Regression Update
Thailand	54,411	1.0	1,341	0.3	24,638	10,027	20,205	5,593	8,662	Original Update
Timor-Leste	708	0.0	4	0.0	5,849	721	5,318	190	3,257	Regression Update
Togo	4,207	0.1	6	0.0	1,518	381	1,297	160	488	Regression Update
Tonga	59	0.0	3	0.0	44,014	2,815	43,031	1,832	15,409	Regression Update
Trinidad and Tobago	1,037	0.0	51	0.0	49,567	25,686	30,353	6,471	21,049	Regression Update
Tunisia	8,294	0.2	174	0.0	20,981	8,145	14,247	1,411	7,384	Regression Update
Turkey	58,575	1.1	1,142	0.3	19,496	5,486	15,450	1,440	5,964	Original data
Turkmenistan	3,782	0.1	78	0.0	20,588	4,722	16,416	549	9,168	Regression Update
Uganda	20,620	0.4	49	0.0	2,387	309	2,201	123	664	Regression Update
Ukraine	34,382	0.7	679	0.2	19,742	6,434	13,588	280	4,987	Regression Update
United Arab Emirates	8,092	0.2	994	0.2	122,841	85,527	49,302	11,989	23,055	Regression Update
United Kingdom	52,562	1.0	16,261	3.5	309,375	189,915	171,704	52,243	141,552	Original data
United States	251,779	4.8	145,793	31.5	579,051	468,295	180,290	69,533	93,271	Original data
Uruguay	2,545	0.1	147	0.0	57,726	25,078	34,561	1,914	22,519	Original Update
Vanuatu	165	0.0	3	0.0	16,374	3,028	14,980	1,634	4,953	Regression Update
Venezuela	18,798	0.4	531	0.1	28,243	16,602	11,990	349	10,948	Regression Update
Vietnam	69,176	1.3	985	0.2	14,246	3,232	12,416	1,402	4,987	Regression Update
Yemen	15,760	0.3	123	0.0	7,808	2,812	5,106	111	1,697	Regression Update
Zambia	8,655	0.2	27	0.0	3,084	1,928	1,274	118	653	Regression Update
Zimbabwe	7,264	0.1	71	0.0	9,791	3,115	7,367	691	3,164	Regression Update
<b>Africa</b>	<b>689,800</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>5,808</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,111</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,256,863</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>81,319</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>36,179</b>	<b>36,870</b>	<b>8,349</b>	<b>5,218</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,110,504</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>85,107</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>76,639</b>	<b>38,248</b>	<b>47,382</b>	<b>8,991</b>	<b>28,258</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,822</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>106,330</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>180,275</b>	<b>93,315</b>	<b>112,802</b>	<b>25,842</b>	<b>26,385</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>915,667</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14,225</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>15,535</b>	<b>3,926</b>	<b>13,027</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>3,457</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>453,836</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12,579</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>27,717</b>	<b>14,234</b>	<b>16,712</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>5,139</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>282,072</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>158,199</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>560,846</b>	<b>444,024</b>	<b>186,342</b>	<b>69,520</b>	<b>95,255</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>5,298,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>463,567</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>87,489</b>	<b>53,062</b>	<b>45,471</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>8,360</b>	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-3: Components of wealth per adult in USD, by region and year**

Region		Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Africa	Financial wealth	882	1,560	2,640	2,699	2,863	3,326	3,351	3,733	3,818	4,155
	Non-financial wealth	1,283	1,960	3,542	4,226	4,020	4,011	4,117	4,552	4,840	4,880
	Debts	200	394	692	573	576	620	591	630	619	616
	Gross wealth	2,165	3,519	6,182	6,925	6,883	7,337	7,469	8,284	8,658	9,036
	Net wealth	1,965	3,125	5,491	6,352	6,307	6,718	6,877	7,654	8,038	8,419
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	2,216	2,904	4,318	5,964	7,877	7,051	7,087	7,443	7,937	8,437
Asia-Pacific	Financial wealth	19,980	22,917	30,658	27,889	28,847	31,656	31,359	33,071	35,615	36,179
	Non-financial wealth	20,109	20,856	31,080	28,422	28,855	31,782	31,302	32,620	35,067	36,870
	Debts	5,941	5,279	7,471	6,917	7,069	7,568	7,534	7,719	8,474	8,349
	Gross wealth	40,088	43,773	61,738	56,311	57,701	63,437	62,661	65,691	70,682	73,049
	Net wealth	34,147	38,494	54,266	49,394	50,632	55,869	55,126	57,972	62,208	64,700
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	28,035	35,106	41,093	50,105	51,220	54,360	54,987	58,029	59,918	66,008
China	Financial wealth	1,569	3,561	10,820	20,466	21,668	26,181	27,857	30,202	33,102	38,248
	Non-financial wealth	2,740	5,952	15,634	26,660	30,776	36,650	38,493	40,366	41,874	47,382
	Debts	62	421	1,479	3,605	4,148	5,353	5,974	6,673	8,060	8,991
	Gross wealth	4,309	9,513	26,454	47,126	52,444	62,831	66,350	70,568	74,976	85,630
	Net wealth	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,297	57,478	60,376	63,894	66,917	76,639
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	6,708	13,415	25,814	42,050	49,759	54,242	59,321	64,322	63,369	72,553
Europe	Financial wealth	35,213	54,012	66,615	68,096	67,492	78,924	75,722	80,893	92,396	93,315
	Non-financial wealth	37,418	72,918	95,806	84,769	83,502	99,493	97,746	101,033	111,448	112,802
	Debts	9,837	17,581	24,218	21,229	20,524	23,571	23,408	23,703	26,296	25,842
	Gross wealth	72,630	126,930	162,421	152,865	150,994	178,417	173,468	181,926	203,844	206,117
	Net wealth	62,794	109,349	138,203	131,636	130,469	154,846	150,060	158,223	177,548	180,275
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	70,950	98,418	112,615	132,677	138,572	147,491	151,016	160,207	166,698	182,363
India	Financial wealth	679	1,275	2,412	2,542	2,688	3,128	3,146	3,345	3,692	3,926
	Non-financial wealth	2,136	4,024	7,545	9,246	10,079	11,843	12,103	12,997	11,785	13,027
	Debts	171	376	778	902	972	1,185	1,234	1,353	1,372	1,418
	Gross wealth	2,815	5,299	9,957	11,787	12,768	14,971	15,249	16,341	15,476	16,953
	Net wealth	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,015	14,988	14,105	15,535
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	3,383	5,486	7,463	10,828	11,761	12,674	13,883	14,902	13,906	14,804
Latin America	Financial wealth	3,841	5,614	10,669	12,084	12,495	14,426	13,539	13,811	13,155	14,234
	Non-financial wealth	6,153	8,487	15,764	14,835	13,601	16,451	16,389	17,075	15,335	16,712
	Debts	950	1,224	3,215	3,056	3,314	3,440	3,225	3,270	3,038	3,229
	Gross wealth	9,994	14,100	26,434	26,919	26,096	30,878	29,928	30,887	28,489	30,946
	Net wealth	9,044	12,876	23,219	23,862	22,782	27,437	26,703	27,616	25,452	27,717
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	8,921	12,196	16,638	21,670	20,506	23,400	23,828	24,747	24,893	27,134
North America	Financial wealth	160,500	209,061	234,220	290,727	303,124	329,309	321,822	362,058	396,175	444,024
	Non-financial wealth	77,514	125,896	108,324	120,543	127,884	135,863	139,887	146,719	157,783	186,342
	Debts	33,080	52,787	58,996	56,324	57,666	59,718	60,624	62,368	64,798	69,520
	Gross wealth	238,014	334,957	342,544	411,269	431,008	465,173	461,709	508,777	553,957	630,366
	Net wealth	204,934	282,170	283,548	354,946	373,342	405,455	401,085	446,409	489,160	560,846
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	206,264	279,524	276,138	355,577	373,231	403,052	401,422	445,425	487,593	557,489
World	Financial wealth	20,073	26,327	32,725	36,902	37,891	42,395	41,620	45,171	49,289	53,062
	Non-financial wealth	16,186	24,926	31,999	32,613	33,705	38,337	38,478	39,988	42,116	45,471
	Debts	4,879	6,958	8,935	8,528	8,660	9,512	9,600	9,896	10,716	11,044
	Gross wealth	36,259	51,253	64,724	69,515	71,596	80,732	80,098	85,159	91,406	98,534
	Net wealth	31,380	44,295	55,789	60,987	62,936	71,220	70,498	75,263	80,690	87,489
	Net wealth at smoothed exchange rates	31,994	42,868	48,285	60,750	64,341	68,681	70,126	75,255	77,996	86,823

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-4: Components of wealth as percentage of gross wealth, by region and year**

Region		Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Africa	Financial wealth	40.7	44.3	42.7	39.0	41.6	45.3	44.9	45.1	44.1	46.0
	Non-financial wealth	59.3	55.7	57.3	61.0	58.4	54.7	55.1	54.9	55.9	54.0
	Debts	9.2	11.2	11.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.8
Asia-Pacific	Financial wealth	49.8	52.4	49.7	49.5	50.0	49.9	50.0	50.3	50.4	49.5
	Non-financial wealth	50.2	47.6	50.3	50.5	50.0	50.1	50.0	49.7	49.6	50.5
	Debts	14.8	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.4
China	Financial wealth	36.4	37.4	40.9	43.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.8	44.2	44.7
	Non-financial wealth	63.6	62.6	59.1	56.6	58.7	58.3	58.0	57.2	55.8	55.3
	Debts	1.4	4.4	5.6	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.7	10.5
Europe	Financial wealth	48.5	42.6	41.0	44.5	44.7	44.2	43.7	44.5	45.3	45.3
	Non-financial wealth	51.5	57.4	59.0	55.5	55.3	55.8	56.3	55.5	54.7	54.7
	Debts	13.5	13.9	14.9	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.5	13.0	12.9	12.5
India	Financial wealth	24.1	24.1	24.2	21.6	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.5	23.9	23.2
	Non-financial wealth	75.9	75.9	75.8	78.4	78.9	79.1	79.4	79.5	76.1	76.8
	Debts	6.1	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.9	8.4
Latin America	Financial wealth	38.4	39.8	40.4	44.9	47.9	46.7	45.2	44.7	46.2	46.0
	Non-financial wealth	61.6	60.2	59.6	55.1	52.1	53.3	54.8	55.3	53.8	54.0
	Debts	9.5	8.7	12.2	11.4	12.7	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.4
North America	Financial wealth	67.4	62.4	68.4	70.7	70.3	70.8	69.7	71.2	71.5	70.4
	Non-financial wealth	32.6	37.6	31.6	29.3	29.7	29.2	30.3	28.8	28.5	29.6
	Debts	13.9	15.8	17.2	13.7	13.4	12.8	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.0
<b>World</b>	<b>Financial wealth</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>53.9</b>
	<b>Non-financial wealth</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>Debts</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-5: Changes in household wealth 2021, selected countries**

Change in total household wealth (USD bn)	Change in total household wealth		Change in wealth per adult (%)		
		(%)		(%)	
United States	19,492	New Zealand	33.2	Ukraine	32.2
China	11,168	Ukraine	31.2	New Zealand	31.9
Canada	1,776	Israel	19.6	Russia	19.7
India	1,524	Taiwan	19.5	Taiwan	18.9
Australia	1,381	Russia	19.3	Israel	17.6
Taiwan	957	Pakistan	19.0	Pakistan	16.1
Russia	612	Canada	16.8	Canada	15.7
United Kingdom	585	United States	15.4	United States	14.6
Korea	572	China	15.1	China	14.5
New Zealand	428	Australia	14.9	Australia	13.7
Mexico	392	Bangladesh	14.1	Bangladesh	12.0
Indonesia	319	Nigeria	13.1	Vietnam	11.7
Brazil	292	Vietnam	12.6	Czechia	11.6
Israel	256	India	12.0	Romania	10.2
Sweden	249	Czechia	11.5	India	10.1
Switzerland	206	Mexico	10.4	Nigeria	10.0
Saudi Arabia	168	Indonesia	10.3	Sweden	8.6
Ukraine	161	Romania	9.6	Indonesia	8.6
Denmark	153	Brazil	9.6	Mexico	8.6
Singapore	130	Sweden	9.1	Brazil	8.2
Bangladesh	127	Saudi Arabia	8.8	Denmark	8.1
Pakistan	126	Denmark	8.6	Saudi Arabia	7.1
Vietnam	111	Singapore	7.9	Singapore	7.0
Germany	100	United Arab Emirates	7.3	United Arab Emirates	6.8
Nigeria	87	Chile	6.4	Chile	5.7
Czechia	72	Philippines	6.3	Korea	5.4
United Arab Emirates	68	Korea	6.0	Poland	4.4
Norway	68	Colombia	5.2	Philippines	4.1
Poland	60	Norway	5.0	Norway	4.0
Philippines	59	Switzerland	4.4	Colombia	3.8
Romania	56	Ireland	4.2	Switzerland	3.7
Chile	47	Poland	4.1	United Kingdom	3.3
Hong Kong	46	South Africa	3.9	Ireland	3.1
Ireland	37	United Kingdom	3.7	South Africa	2.4
South Africa	35	Egypt	2.3	Hong Kong	1.0
Egypt	32	Hong Kong	1.3	Germany	0.5
Colombia	30	Germany	0.6	Egypt	0.3
Netherlands	-14	Netherlands	-0.3	Netherlands	-0.7
Finland	-20	Spain	-0.6	Spain	-0.7
Austria	-30	France	-0.8	France	-1.2
Greece	-49	Austria	-1.6	Austria	-2.0
Portugal	-50	Finland	-2.4	Finland	-2.7
Spain	-51	Belgium	-2.9	Belgium	-3.3
Thailand	-52	Portugal	-3.7	Portugal	-3.7
Belgium	-104	Thailand	-3.8	Thailand	-4.4
France	-124	Greece	-5.1	Greece	-4.8
Turkey	-367	Italy	-5.5	Italy	-5.5
Italy	-664	Japan	-5.8	Japan	-5.6
Japan	-1,569	Turkey	-24.3	Turkey	-25.3

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

# 3. Estimating the distribution of global wealth

## 3.1 Comparison with data from rich lists

Our method of estimating global personal wealth is essentially a bottom-up approach. It begins by establishing the average level of wealth in different countries onto which we graft the pattern of wealth holding derived from household surveys and other sources. Although sample surveys do not formally exclude high net worth (HNW) individuals with net assets above USD 1 million, they tend to be under-represented, and their wealth holdings are likely to be undervalued. The same is true to a greater extent of ultra-high net worth (UHNW) individuals with net assets above USD 50 million. In fact, the US Survey of Consumer Finances – which otherwise does an excellent job in the upper tail of wealth distribution – explicitly omits the 400 wealthiest families from its sampling frame. Evidence suggests that other countries capture an even smaller fraction of individuals in high wealth categories. So further analysis and appropriate adjustments are required in order to construct plausible estimates of the number of wealthy individuals and the size of their holdings.

In order to proceed, we exploit the fact that the top tail of wealth distribution is usually well approximated by the Pareto distribution, which produces a straight-line graph when the logarithm of the number of persons above wealth level  $w$  is plotted against the logarithm of  $w$ . Our data yield a close fit to the Pareto distribution in the wealth range from USD 250,000 to USD 5 million. Above USD 5 million the relationship begins to break down, and the correspondence weakens further above USD 50 million, as expected given the limitations of the data sources. However, it still seems reasonable to use a fitted Pareto line to estimate the number of individuals in the highest echelons of the wealth distribution.

To determine the precise features of the top wealth tail, we rely heavily on the rich list data provided by Forbes and other sources. We make particular use of the number of billionaires reported by Forbes, since the data are available for many years and are broadly comparable across countries. We recognize that rich list data

have limitations. The valuations of individual wealth holdings are dominated by financial assets, especially equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets. For practical reasons, less attention is given to non-financial assets apart from major real estate holdings and trophy assets, such as expensive yachts. Even less is known – and hence recorded – about personal debts. Some people cooperate enthusiastically with those compiling the lists; others jealously guard their privacy. There are also different country listings for nationals and residents, which is especially evident for India, for instance. The true legal ownership within families – as opposed to nominal ownership or control – adds further complications. Reassigning family holdings above USD 10 billion, say, to individual members might well result in several billionaire holdings, so the number of billionaires would increase in this instance. In other cases, reassigning the family wealth would reduce all the individual holdings below the billionaire threshold. For all these reasons, rich list data should be treated with caution. At the same time, the broad patterns and trends are informative, and they provide the best available source of information at the apex of global wealth distribution.

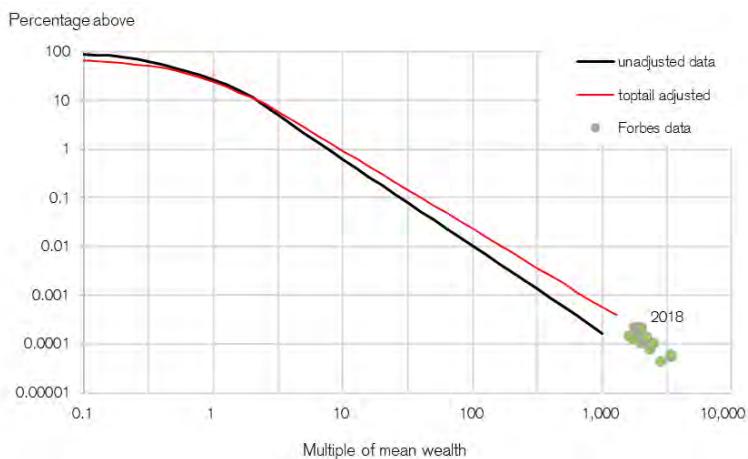
## 3.2 Adjusting the wealth pattern in the top tail

To mitigate some of the problems associated with small numbers of billionaires, we disregard countries that have recorded small numbers of billionaires in the Forbes list over the years. About 50 countries survive the cut. A further level of refinement involves converting the number of Forbes billionaires – which we assume refers to billionaire families – into the corresponding number of high wealth adults.

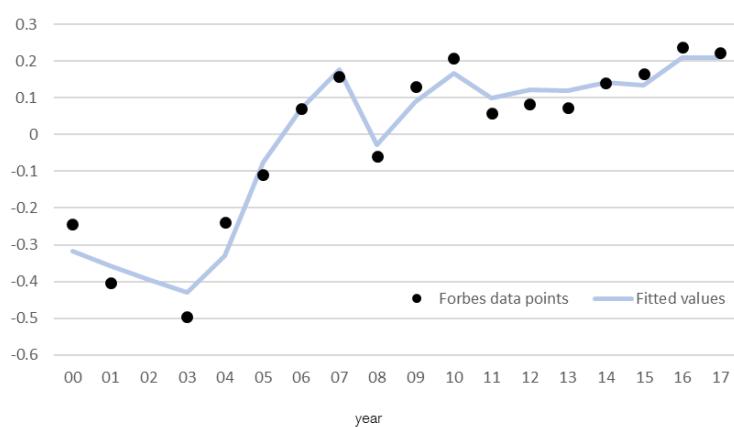
A small modification is made to the way that the Pareto curve is presented. The logarithm of the fraction of adults above a given wealth level  $w$  is plotted on the vertical axis, while the horizontal axis denotes wealth  $w$  expressed as a multiple of mean wealth, again on a logarithmic scale. This reformulation of the Pareto curve retains the core characteristic: a Pareto distribution still generates

a straight-line, but the reformulation now has the advantage that the graph remains invariant if either the wealth sample weights or the wealth values are scaled up or down by the same factor, as might happen if the adult population rises or average wealth is growing. Any change in the reformulated graph for the unadjusted wealth sample, like that portrayed in Figure 1 based on United Kingdom data, must therefore indicate a change in the relative distribution of wealth, as represented by the Lorenz curve. In practice, the relative distribution of wealth tends to change slowly, so the graph is unlikely to change much from year to year, at least for wealth levels up to, say, ten times the mean.

**Figure 1: Fitted Pareto distribution to wealth top tail**



**Figure 2: Deviation of Forbes data points from reference Pareto curve: China, 2000–17**



A Forbes data point for a single year can be constructed by computing the number of billionaires expressed as a percentage of the adult population (y-axis) and the minimum wealth of these billionaires (typically USD 1 billion exactly) expressed as a multiple of mean wealth (x-axis). Over time mean wealth and the number of billionaires both tend to increase, so the Forbes data points (the green dots in Figure 1) typically move towards the left and upwards.

For any given year, our top-tail adjustment involves grafting onto the unadjusted curve a straight-line segment which is consistent with the Forbes observation, as captured by the red line in Figure 1. The unadjusted wealth sample values are then replaced by the fitted values in the top tail. However, this causes the sample mean to change, usually upwards. So the sample values must be scaled in order to restore consistency with the known and fixed value of mean wealth, and the procedure repeated until the process converges, which typically happens in a few rounds.

The greatest drawback with the Forbes data is the small sample size for many countries in many years. This impacts on the reliability of the top-tail adjustments and especially on the trends in inequality over time. To help mitigate this problem and increase confidence in the inequality trends, for any given country we combine the Forbes observations over years and try to smooth out the year-on-year variation. Specifically, we construct a reference top tail adjusted curve (like an extended version of the red line in Figure 1) and determine the deviation of each Forbes data point from this reference line. These deviations would be small if inequality changes little over the whole period – mainly just the result of sampling variability. But the evidence suggests that changes over time are often significant and systematic. We attempt to identify the factors at work by regressing the deviations against the share of financial assets in total wealth and a time trend, with a possible structural break in 2007.

Figure 2 displays the outcome of this exercise for China. The fitted values are reassuringly close to the observations, suggesting that the share of financial assets and time trends account of much of the change in inequality over time. Figure 2 also highlights the upward time trend in the deviations from the reference curve, indicating a strong shift towards increasing inequality in China over the course of this century. For any country, when the number of billionaires is zero or small, we use the estimated deviations as the basis for making the top tail adjustment. But for countries and years with an adequate number of billionaires – which includes China for almost all years this century – we retain the value obtained directly from the Forbes data.

### **3.3 Features of the global wealth distribution**

Application of the top tail adjustment results in a synthetic sample containing around 1.5 million observations for recent years, with each observation representing approximately 10,000 adults at lower wealth levels and 100 adults at the top end. These samples are then processed to generate summary data on the wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world.

Table 3-1 reports figures for individual countries, and Table 3-2 provides more detail at the regional level. The results allow us to visualize the global wealth distribution in the form of a wealth pyramid which places adults in one of four wealth bands: under USD 10,000; between USD 10,000 and USD 100,000; between USD 100,000 and USD 1 million; and over USD 1 million. The base level of the pyramid contains 2.8 billion adults, or 53% of the global population, but accounts for only 1.1% of global wealth. In contrast, dollar millionaires comprise 1.2% of all adults, but collectively own 48% of all assets. For adults with wealth exceeding USD 100,000 and USD 1 million, Table 3-3 provides further summary information for individual countries.

Combining the samples for all countries allows the features of the global distribution of wealth to be identified, including, for instance, the minimum wealth of each percentile (i.e. 1% group) worldwide and the share of total wealth owned by this group. To be among the wealthiest half of the world at end-2021, Table 3-4 shows that an adult needs only net assets of USD 8,360, once debts have been subtracted. However, a person needs at least USD 138,346 to belong to the top 10% of global wealth holders and USD 1,146,685 to be a member of the top 1%. Taken together, the bottom half of the global population own less than 1% of total wealth. In sharp contrast, the richest decile holds 82% of the world's wealth, and the top percentile alone account for 46% of global assets.

The decile breakdown by regions has a number of interesting features. China dominates the upper middle section of the global wealth distribution, accounting for 44% of members of deciles 7–9. In contrast, residents of India are heavily concentrated in the lower wealth strata, accounting for almost a quarter of people in the bottom half of the distribution.

Table 3-4 shows that residents of Latin America are spread quite evenly across the global wealth spectrum. The Asia-Pacific region (excluding China and India) mimics the global pattern more closely still, although the apparent uniformity of the Asia-Pacific region masks a substantial degree of polarization between high-income countries, such as Hong Kong SAR, Japan and Singapore, and lower income countries, such as Bangladesh,

Indonesia, Pakistan and Vietnam. In fact, when high-income countries are excluded from the Asia-Pacific group, the wealth pattern within the remaining countries resembles that of India. Residents of Africa are even more heavily concentrated at the bottom end of the wealth spectrum: more than half of all African adults are found in the bottom two global wealth deciles. In sharp contrast, North America and Europe are heavily skewed toward the top tail, together accounting for 52% of adults in the top 10%, and 71% of those in the top percentile. Table 3-5 lists the countries that have gained or lost most members of the global top decile and percentile during 2021. It also reports changes in the number of millionaires during the past twelve months.

### **3.4 The number of high and ultra-high net worth individuals**

Apart from the rich lists, which cover a relatively small number of named individuals, there is little information on wealth holdings above USD 5–10 million. Survey details are patchy at best, and statistics based on tax returns are often inadequate given the complexity of wealth ownership arrangements. Our top tail adjustments using rich list data helps to bridge this gap. Smoothing and extrapolating the wealth distribution at the top then produces plausible estimates of the global pattern of asset holdings in the high net worth (HNW) category from USD 1 million to USD 50 million, and in the ultra-high net worth (UHNW) range from USD 50 million upwards.

Table 3-6 reports the numbers for end-2021. While the base of the wealth pyramid is occupied by people from all countries at various stages of their lifecycles, HNW and UHNW individuals are heavily concentrated in particular regions and countries, and tend to share more similar lifestyles, participating in the same global markets for luxury goods, even when they reside in different continents. The wealth portfolios of these individuals are also likely to be more similar, with more of a focus on financial assets and, in particular, equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets.

For end-2021, we estimate that 62.2 million HNW adults have wealth between USD 1 million and USD 50 million, of whom the vast majority (54.1 million) fall within the USD 1–5 million range. North America accounts for the greatest number, significantly above Europe, which in turn hosts significantly more than Asia-Pacific countries excluding China and India. China now accounts for 9.9% of all HNW individuals, while Latin America, India and Africa together account for only 3.4% of the total. UHNW individuals with net assets above USD 50 million now number 264,180 worldwide by our calculations. Among individual countries, the United States leads with 53% of UHNW adults. China is a distant second with only 12% of total UHNW membership.

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2021**

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Afghanistan	19,045	2,139	1,028	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	100	68.9
Albania	2,196	35,529	17,613	38.0	55.5	6.4	0.1	100	68.6
Algeria	27,980	10,141	2,552	84.6	14.0	1.4	0.1	100	84.8
Angola	14,856	3,701	1,162	93.5	6.3	0.2	0.0	100	81.4
Antigua and Barbuda	71	19,338	5,962	66.2	30.7	2.9	0.1	100	81.3
Argentina	31,171	10,446	3,263	82.6	16.4	1.0	0.1	100	80.9
Armenia	2,178	21,802	8,883	55.1	41.6	3.3	0.1	100	73.1
Aruba	82	52,221	16,100	44.1	46.3	9.1	0.4	100	81.3
Australia	19,359	550,110	273,903	9.2	20.1	59.5	11.2	100	66.2
Austria	7,297	250,125	75,075	14.3	39.4	42.6	3.7	100	74.2
Azerbaijan	7,222	15,953	6,732	66.1	31.8	2.0	0.1	100	72.6
Bahamas	282	60,263	7,376	51.9	39.1	8.3	0.7	100	89.5
Bahrain	1,349	98,031	17,640	44.4	47.4	7.2	1.0	100	88.5
Bangladesh	108,089	9,490	3,680	80.5	18.5	1.0	0.0	100	75.4
Barbados	222	70,807	24,653	40.2	44.4	14.7	0.7	100	80.5
Belarus	7,343	26,221	13,889	44.1	52.5	3.4	0.1	100	67.2
Belgium	9,026	381,114	267,887	11.3	19.9	62.4	6.5	100	59.9
Belize	252	11,295	3,017	79.1	19.2	1.7	0.1	100	83.5
Benin	6,025	2,976	924	94.3	5.5	0.1	0.0	100	80.0
Bolivia	7,242	14,098	3,928	75.0	23.3	1.6	0.1	100	80.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,632	33,122	15,938	39.7	54.4	5.7	0.1	100	69.2
Botswana	1,393	19,388	4,357	76.3	19.6	4.0	0.1	100	87.9
Brazil	155,248	21,429	3,743	76.3	20.2	3.4	0.2	100	89.2
Brunei	314	57,419	9,619	50.6	43.0	5.6	0.8	100	89.7
Bulgaria	5,535	43,631	21,381	35.2	57.1	7.5	0.2	100	70.2
Burkina Faso	9,805	1,618	521	98.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	100	79.0
Burundi	5,559	809	360	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	70.3
Cambodia	10,359	6,270	2,196	90.2	9.1	0.7	0.0	100	78.3
Cameroon	13,109	3,490	989	93.9	5.9	0.2	0.0	100	83.3
Canada	30,203	409,297	151,248	18.7	23.9	49.8	7.6	100	72.6
Central African Republic	2,226	980	277	98.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100	84.5
Chad	7,314	1,372	503	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	100	77.6
Chile	14,358	54,639	18,820	39.3	50.9	9.4	0.5	100	79.4
China	1,110,504	76,639	28,258	17.7	66.6	15.1	0.6	100	70.1
Colombia	36,094	17,079	4,866	73.7	23.7	2.5	0.1	100	83.5
Comoros	459	6,062	1,397	90.4	8.9	0.8	0.0	100	86.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	41,101	1,438	407	97.6	2.3	0.1	0.0	100	83.0
Congo, Rep.	2,787	1,841	447	96.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	100	85.5
Costa Rica	3,746	45,677	15,957	44.8	45.6	9.3	0.3	100	79.7
Croatia	3,287	68,272	33,240	27.6	57.8	14.2	0.4	100	70.2
Cyprus	685	149,824	37,381	19.9	56.5	21.6	2.0	100	79.1
Czechia	8,520	82,240	22,958	26.8	57.2	15.2	0.8	100	77.6
Denmark	4,538	426,494	171,175	15.1	25.1	51.4	8.5	100	73.9
Djibouti	632	3,755	1,169	92.9	6.8	0.2	0.0	100	79.6
Dominica	50	35,307	10,885	49.4	44.0	6.3	0.2	100	81.3
Ecuador	11,578	20,539	5,979	63.7	33.1	3.1	0.1	100	80.1

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2021, continued**

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Egypt	60,743	23,134	7,426	60.6	35.9	3.4	0.1	100	79.3
El Salvador	4,254	38,523	10,122	49.6	43.2	7.0	0.2	100	81.2
Equatorial Guinea	798	24,769	6,326	64.7	29.7	5.4	0.2	100	86.4
Eritrea	1,761	3,113	1,199	94.7	5.1	0.1	0.0	100	76.3
Estonia	1,040	77,360	38,935	30.1	53.1	16.1	0.7	100	73.1
Ethiopia	59,133	3,861	1,690	94.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	100	72.3
Fiji	569	20,518	6,630	62.2	33.9	3.8	0.1	100	78.5
Finland	4,387	186,208	80,152	27.0	31.1	39.6	2.3	100	74.4
France	50,171	322,074	139,169	13.9	27.2	53.4	5.6	100	70.2
Gabon	1,242	18,647	6,353	65.8	31.4	2.7	0.1	100	79.7
Gambia	1,151	2,942	732	94.3	5.5	0.2	0.0	100	85.7
Georgia	2,946	15,673	4,774	75.5	22.6	1.8	0.1	100	81.7
Germany	68,056	256,985	60,633	10.5	47.2	38.3	3.9	100	78.8
Ghana	17,054	7,604	2,962	85.0	14.3	0.6	0.0	100	75.3
Greece	8,440	108,300	55,016	22.3	50.4	26.3	1.0	100	68.2
Grenada	79	52,618	16,222	44.0	46.4	9.2	0.4	100	81.3
Guinea	6,302	3,935	1,221	92.9	6.8	0.3	0.0	100	81.6
Guinea-Bissau	976	1,896	693	96.6	3.3	0.1	0.0	100	78.0
Guyana	503	14,389	4,848	70.9	27.2	1.8	0.1	100	76.9
Haiti	6,753	1,358	483	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	100	79.9
Hong Kong	6,315	552,930	202,376	13.5	21.3	55.2	10.0	100	73.8
Hungary	7,745	70,668	31,095	18.2	65.9	15.5	0.4	100	68.0
Iceland	257	457,795	375,735	22.6	14.9	49.0	13.5	100	64.6
India	915,667	15,535	3,457	75.1	22.9	1.9	0.1	100	82.3
Indonesia	183,735	18,534	5,030	66.8	31.0	2.0	0.1	100	78.2
Iran	58,631	39,093	12,968	45.1	48.2	6.5	0.3	100	79.2
Iraq	21,931	16,919	7,428	63.7	34.2	2.1	0.1	100	71.0
Ireland	3,659	251,337	91,591	30.6	22.1	42.5	4.8	100	80.0
Israel	5,719	273,417	92,426	14.8	37.3	44.3	3.6	100	74.7
Italy	49,766	231,323	112,138	15.5	31.5	50.2	2.8	100	67.2
Jamaica	2,061	21,712	6,712	62.9	33.5	3.5	0.1	100	82.2
Japan	104,763	245,238	119,999	11.1	34.8	50.9	3.2	100	64.7
Jordan	5,964	30,814	11,280	47.1	47.5	5.2	0.2	100	76.7
Kazakhstan	12,300	42,559	18,321	46.1	48.0	5.7	0.3	100	77.6
Kenya	28,403	12,987	3,863	78.2	20.0	1.8	0.1	100	82.6
Korea	42,707	237,644	93,141	14.5	35.5	47.0	3.0	100	68.2
Kuwait	3,183	171,348	39,392	41.5	28.4	27.0	3.2	100	86.2
Kyrgyzstan	3,988	6,276	2,456	88.6	10.9	0.5	0.0	100	75.2
Laos	4,380	7,916	1,664	91.2	7.3	1.5	0.0	100	88.3
Latvia	1,456	87,270	41,897	33.8	46.5	18.5	1.1	100	80.5
Lebanon	4,553	75,734	24,748	35.9	52.7	10.6	0.8	100	80.2
Lesotho	1,259	1,724	353	96.2	3.7	0.1	0.0	100	88.8
Liberia	2,580	5,259	1,740	90.2	9.4	0.4	0.0	100	80.6
Libya	4,517	9,732	3,830	80.3	18.9	0.8	0.0	100	76.0
Lithuania	2,140	63,508	28,407	29.7	58.6	11.2	0.5	100	72.0
Luxembourg	504	657,564	350,271	12.0	16.9	54.8	16.2	100	66.3

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2021, continued**

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Madagascar	14,273	2,118	618	96.7	3.2	0.1	0.0	100	82.1
Malawi	9,209	2,378	601	95.7	4.1	0.1	0.0	100	84.5
Malaysia	22,727	27,078	8,023	57.4	39.0	3.4	0.2	100	83.0
Maldives	407	21,459	6,823	62.7	33.3	3.9	0.1	100	80.8
Mali	8,921	2,629	862	95.8	4.0	0.1	0.0	100	80.0
Malta	359	162,581	97,524	11.6	39.5	47.3	1.6	100	61.1
Mauritania	2,443	2,938	1,127	94.8	5.1	0.1	0.0	100	75.8
Mauritius	976	65,031	29,296	29.9	55.6	14.1	0.5	100	71.6
Mexico	86,570	48,138	15,684	43.5	46.9	9.3	0.4	100	80.4
Moldova	3,182	18,392	9,095	53.8	43.7	2.4	0.1	100	69.1
Mongolia	2,076	7,310	2,902	84.8	14.5	0.6	0.0	100	74.2
Montenegro	477	75,759	40,163	26.1	53.9	19.5	0.5	100	68.1
Morocco	24,652	15,164	4,226	76.2	21.4	2.3	0.1	100	82.4
Mozambique	14,687	1,117	469	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	100	75.0
Myanmar	36,281	7,112	3,364	86.5	13.0	0.5	0.0	100	68.0
Namibia	1,404	22,369	5,311	72.6	22.6	4.7	0.1	100	86.8
Nepal	18,548	4,189	1,448	93.3	6.4	0.3	0.0	100	78.8
Netherlands	13,527	400,828	142,994	13.7	28.0	49.8	8.5	100	75.0
New Zealand	3,634	472,153	231,257	20.6	16.8	53.0	9.6	100	70.0
Nicaragua	4,185	13,523	3,606	76.2	22.1	1.6	0.1	100	81.3
Niger	10,134	1,420	565	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	100	73.8
Nigeria	98,681	7,618	1,722	90.4	8.7	0.9	0.0	100	86.0
Norway	4,225	334,432	132,482	27.4	17.2	49.8	5.6	100	79.4
Oman	3,810	40,962	9,343	52.1	41.6	6.0	0.4	100	88.0
Pakistan	126,601	6,237	2,518	88.6	10.9	0.5	0.0	100	74.0
Panama	2,900	49,935	13,556	44.6	45.7	9.3	0.4	100	81.9
Papua New Guinea	5,068	8,449	2,282	90.0	8.5	1.4	0.0	100	84.3
Paraguay	4,535	12,078	3,937	78.3	20.4	1.3	0.1	100	81.5
Peru	22,795	20,940	6,148	63.9	33.1	2.9	0.1	100	80.0
Philippines	68,428	14,502	2,772	84.6	13.4	1.9	0.1	100	87.3
Poland	30,244	50,426	16,640	26.7	63.3	9.7	0.3	100	71.6
Portugal	8,338	154,377	66,029	23.0	43.8	31.3	1.9	100	70.6
Qatar	2,428	183,106	100,014	10.5	39.5	48.5	1.5	100	58.6
Romania	15,123	42,351	20,389	35.0	57.4	7.3	0.2	100	69.6
Russia	111,419	34,005	6,919	66.9	29.4	3.4	0.3	100	88.0
Rwanda	6,780	4,179	1,231	92.5	7.2	0.3	0.0	100	81.8
Samoa	107	17,396	6,090	67.2	30.1	2.6	0.1	100	77.7
Sao Tome and Principe	107	4,610	1,987	90.7	9.0	0.3	0.0	100	73.4
Saudi Arabia	24,558	84,407	19,323	45.0	43.6	10.0	1.3	100	86.4
Senegal	8,231	5,001	1,675	90.6	9.0	0.3	0.0	100	79.7
Serbia	5,466	32,816	14,877	41.6	52.6	5.7	0.1	100	71.3
Seychelles	69	57,619	23,190	37.3	51.8	10.4	0.5	100	76.0
Sierra Leone	4,045	799	352	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	73.2
Singapore	4,932	358,204	93,133	16.0	36.2	41.8	6.1	100	78.8
Slovakia	4,344	63,493	41,935	11.8	73.2	14.8	0.1	100	50.5
Slovenia	1,670	107,476	60,956	18.3	53.5	27.4	0.8	100	65.2

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2021, continued**

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Solomon Islands	357	15,596	4,718	75.0	21.8	3.1	0.1	100	81.4
South Africa	38,133	24,601	5,252	72.3	22.8	4.7	0.2	100	88.6
Spain	37,825	222,888	104,163	16.6	32.2	48.2	3.0	100	69.1
Sri Lanka	14,846	27,040	9,813	50.7	44.3	4.8	0.1	100	77.0
St. Lucia	140	27,268	8,407	55.1	40.5	4.3	0.2	100	81.3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	79	18,887	5,823	66.9	30.2	2.8	0.1	100	81.3
Suriname	387	8,060	1,547	89.5	9.2	1.3	0.0	100	88.6
Sweden	7,829	381,968	95,051	33.9	17.2	41.2	7.8	100	88.1
Switzerland	7,003	696,604	168,084	11.9	32.7	39.0	16.4	100	77.2
Syria	11,449	1,562	556	97.6	2.3	0.1	0.0	100	77.8
Taiwan	19,733	297,864	113,938	13.1	33.3	49.2	4.4	100	70.7
Tajikistan	5,337	4,597	1,938	91.7	8.0	0.3	0.0	100	72.8
Tanzania	28,690	4,260	1,671	93.3	6.4	0.2	0.0	100	74.4
Thailand	54,411	24,638	8,662	53.6	43.8	2.5	0.2	100	77.1
Timor-Leste	708	5,849	3,257	88.8	10.8	0.3	0.0	100	62.7
Togo	4,207	1,518	488	97.8	2.1	0.1	0.0	100	81.5
Tonga	59	44,014	15,409	42.1	50.9	6.6	0.4	100	77.7
Trinidad and Tobago	1,037	49,567	21,049	40.7	49.7	9.3	0.3	100	75.7
Tunisia	8,294	20,981	7,384	61.2	35.3	3.4	0.1	100	78.0
Turkey	58,575	19,496	5,964	68.4	29.2	2.3	0.1	100	81.0
Turkmenistan	3,782	20,588	9,168	53.6	43.6	2.7	0.1	100	70.5
Uganda	20,620	2,387	664	96.0	3.9	0.1	0.0	100	82.8
Ukraine	34,382	19,742	4,987	76.7	21.2	2.0	0.2	100	83.4
United Arab Emirates	8,092	122,841	23,055	44.5	45.8	7.4	2.2	100	88.5
United Kingdom	52,562	309,375	141,552	17.6	26.9	50.2	5.4	100	70.6
United States	251,779	579,051	93,271	22.8	29.4	38.0	9.7	100	85.0
Uruguay	2,545	57,726	22,519	39.6	50.1	9.9	0.4	100	77.4
Vanuatu	165	16,374	4,953	73.5	23.2	3.3	0.1	100	81.4
Venezuela	18,798	28,243	10,948	50.0	45.8	4.1	0.1	100	77.8
Vietnam	69,176	14,246	4,987	76.7	21.3	1.9	0.1	100	79.7
Yemen	15,760	7,808	1,697	91.3	7.2	1.5	0.0	100	88.3
Zambia	8,655	3,084	653	94.2	5.6	0.2	0.0	100	88.6
Zimbabwe	7,264	9,791	3,164	81.7	17.3	0.9	0.1	100	79.7
<b>Africa</b>	<b>689,800</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87.9</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,256,863</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>5,218</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.5</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>1,110,504</b>	<b>76,639</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70.1</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,822</b>	<b>180,275</b>	<b>26,385</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>915,667</b>	<b>15,535</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82.3</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>453,836</b>	<b>27,717</b>	<b>5,139</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>85.8</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>282,072</b>	<b>560,846</b>	<b>95,255</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>5,298,564</b>	<b>87,489</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.9</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-2: Wealth pattern by region, 2021**

Region	Wealth range (USD)				
	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 - 1 million	over 1 million	all levels
<b>Number of adults (thousands)</b>					
Africa	602,315	79,349	7,784	352	689,800
Asia-Pacific	787,335	329,073	129,700	10,755	1,256,863
China	196,637	740,134	167,543	6,190	1,110,504
Europe	186,178	214,773	172,175	16,696	589,822
India	687,706	209,879	17,286	796	915,667
Latin America	295,015	136,694	21,213	915	453,836
North America	63,182	81,311	110,801	26,778	282,072
World	2,818,367	1,791,212	626,501	62,483	5,298,564
total wealth (USD bn)	5,011	60,367	176,504	221,685	463,567
<b>Percentage of world (in %)</b>					
Africa	21.4	4.4	1.2	0.6	13.0
Asia-Pacific	27.9	18.4	20.7	17.2	23.7
China	7.0	41.3	26.7	9.9	21.0
Europe	6.6	12.0	27.5	26.7	11.1
India	24.4	11.7	2.8	1.3	17.3
Latin America	10.5	7.6	3.4	1.5	8.6
North America	2.2	4.5	17.7	42.9	5.3
World	100	100	100	100	100
<b>Percentage of region (in %)</b>					
Africa	87.3	11.5	1.1	0.1	100
Asia-Pacific	62.6	26.2	10.3	0.9	100
China	17.7	66.6	15.1	0.6	100
Europe	31.6	36.4	29.2	2.8	100
India	75.1	22.9	1.9	0.1	100
Latin America	65.0	30.1	4.7	0.2	100
North America	22.4	28.8	39.3	9.5	100
World	53.2	33.8	11.8	1.2	100
Share of total wealth (%)	1.1	13.0	38.1	47.8	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-3: Membership of top wealth groups for selected countries, 2021**

Country/region	Over USD 100,000		Over USD 1 million	
	Number of adults (thousands)	%	Number of adults (thousands)	%
China	173,733	25.2	6,190	9.9
United States	120,206	17.4	24,480	39.2
Japan	56,668	8.2	3,366	5.4
France	29,576	4.3	2,796	4.5
United Kingdom	29,224	4.2	2,849	4.6
Germany	28,782	4.2	2,683	4.3
Italy	26,397	3.8	1,413	2.3
Korea	21,357	3.1	1,290	2.1
Spain	19,347	2.8	1,132	1.8
India	18,082	2.6	796	1.3
Canada	17,317	2.5	2,291	3.7
Australia	13,691	2.0	2,177	3.5
Taiwan	10,579	1.5	869	1.4
Mexico	8,332	1.2	318	0.5
Netherlands	7,889	1.1	1,149	1.8
Belgium	6,217	0.9	589	0.9
Brazil	5,562	0.8	266	0.4
Hong Kong	4,118	0.6	632	1.0
Russia	4,118	0.6	353	0.6
Iran	3,947	0.6	147	0.2
Indonesia	3,927	0.6	191	0.3
Switzerland	3,880	0.6	1,152	1.8
Sweden	3,834	0.6	610	1.0
Austria	3,381	0.5	271	0.4
Poland	3,029	0.4	100	0.2
Saudi Arabia	2,776	0.4	313	0.5
Portugal	2,768	0.4	159	0.3
Israel	2,740	0.4	204	0.3
Denmark	2,715	0.4	385	0.6
Singapore	2,358	0.3	299	0.5
Norway	2,339	0.3	236	0.4
Greece	2,299	0.3	81	0.1
New Zealand	2,274	0.3	347	0.6
Egypt	2,141	0.3	87	0.1
South Africa	1,872	0.3	86	0.1
Finland	1,836	0.3	101	0.2
Ireland	1,731	0.3	176	0.3
Turkey	1,428	0.2	73	0.1
Thailand	1,427	0.2	82	0.1
Chile	1,410	0.2	66	0.1
Vietnam	1,395	0.2	49	0.1
Philippines	1,364	0.2	79	0.1
Czechia	1,362	0.2	68	0.1
Hungary	1,232	0.2	32	0.1
Qatar	1,214	0.2	36	0.1
Romania	1,139	0.2	37	0.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>140,455</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>17.2</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>173,733</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>188,871</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>16,696</b>	<b>26.7</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>18,082</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>22,128</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>137,579</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>26,778</b>	<b>42.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>688,985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,483</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2021**

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Afghanistan	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aruba	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.4	3.5	3.3
Austria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahamas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.9
Belize	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	8.2	2.6	2.0	2.8	5.4	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundi	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.9	3.9	3.5
Central African Republic	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
China	0.0	3.3	6.4	9.8	10.9	27.6	41.0	47.7	42.6	20.3	13.6	9.6
Colombia	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czechia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Denmark	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2021, continued**

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Egypt	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
El Salvador	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	3.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiji	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
France	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	4.8	5.4	4.2
Gabon	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.5	5.2	4.2
Ghana	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Grenada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0
Hungary	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	19.6	11.9	36.1	29.2	26.7	19.0	11.6	10.5	6.1	2.2	1.6	1.3
Indonesia	2.1	5.2	4.5	5.3	4.9	3.6	4.6	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Iran	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2
Iraq	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Israel	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Italy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.2
Jamaica	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	4.9	8.9	9.0	5.0
Jordan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kenya	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Korea	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.0
Kuwait	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laos	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2021, continued**

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Madagascar	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	4.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.5
Moldova	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Myanmar	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepal	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.7
New Zealand	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Nicaragua	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Oman	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	1.8	5.2	4.2	5.6	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Panama	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Philippines	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
Portugal	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Romania	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia	3.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	3.0	4.0	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Rwanda	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
Senegal	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2021, continued**

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Spain	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.8
Sri Lanka	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
St. Lucia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suriname	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
Switzerland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8
Syria	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.3
Tajikistan	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	5.0	5.3	4.2
United States	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.2	3.3	2.2	3.5	9.7	19.3	24.4	41.9
Uruguay	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Vietnam	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Yemen	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Minimum wealth</b>	-162	840	2,214	4,493	8,360	14,155	25,123	51,633	138,346	295,778	1,146,685	
<b>Wealth share (%)</b>	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.2	4.1	9.8	81.9	70.4	45.6

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-5: Main gains and losses in global wealth distribution, adults (thousand), 2021**

Wealth above USD 1 m				Global top 1%			Global top 10%				
Country	2020	2021	Change	Country	2020	2021	Change	Country	2020	2021	Change
<b>Main gains</b>				<b>Main gains</b>			<b>Main gains</b>				
United States	21,990	24,480	2,490	United States	20,635	22,187	1,552	China	95,694	107,319	11,625
China	5,158	6,190	1,032	China	4,656	5,086	430	United States	99,927	102,323	2,396
Canada	1,862	2,291	429	Canada	1,665	1,866	201	Iran	1,970	2,932	962
Australia	1,787	2,177	390	Australia	1,598	1,727	129	India	10,609	11,470	861
United Kingdom	2,584	2,849	265	Taiwan	594	710	116	Taiwan	8,108	8,959	851
Taiwan	658	869	211	New Zealand	223	281	58	Canada	15,057	15,524	467
Korea	1,174	1,290	116	Iran	71	116	45	Mexico	5,625	6,019	394
Switzerland	1,039	1,152	113	Russia	262	300	38	Russia	3,131	3,454	323
New Zealand	238	347	109	India	629	665	36	Australia	12,348	12,651	303
India	689	796	107	Switzerland	934	960	26	Brazil	3,514	3,762	248
<b>Main losses</b>				<b>Main losses</b>			<b>Main losses</b>				
Japan	3,760	3,366	-394	Japan	3,312	2,648	-664	Japan	51,887	47,283	-4,604
Italy	1,548	1,413	-135	France	2,514	2,237	-277	Italy	23,758	20,693	-3,065
Germany	2742	2683	-59	Germany	2,475	2,215	-260	France	27,802	25,567	-2,235
Netherlands	1,205	1,149	-56	Italy	1,381	1,140	-241	Germany	25,530	24,086	-1,444
Turkey	109	73	-36	Netherlands	1,064	896	-168	Spain	16,223	15,518	-705
France	2,822	2,796	-26	Spain	1,037	934	-103	Greece	2,003	1,482	-521
Belgium	615	589	-26	United Kingdom	2,299	2,209	-90	Turkey	1,418	943	-475
Spain	1,149	1,132	-17	Belgium	548	468	-80	Netherlands	7,106	6,938	-168
Austria	282	271	-11	Sweden	562	522	-40	Portugal	2,437	2,270	-167
Portugal	169	159	-10	Turkey	97	63	-34	Austria	3,127	3,001	-126
<b>World</b>	<b>57,316</b>	<b>62,483</b>	<b>5,167</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>52,314</b>	<b>52,987</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>523,137</b>	<b>529,857</b>	<b>6,720</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2021**

Country/region	Wealth range (USD)					
	1-5 m	5-10 m	10-50 m	50-100 m	100-500 m	500+ m
United States	19,466,541	3,231,692	1,640,742	103,669	35,740	1,726
China	5,581,697	366,432	209,559	20,013	11,411	1,282
Japan	3,165,519	140,317	54,908	3,373	1,411	88
United Kingdom	2,668,703	125,108	51,358	2,787	1,278	110
France	2,589,495	139,852	62,351	3,237	1,314	85
Germany	2,410,992	171,431	90,909	6,052	3,354	318
Canada	2,092,416	127,941	65,417	3,472	1,912	123
Australia	2,006,783	112,068	53,385	2,947	1,576	109
Italy	1,294,761	77,428	36,670	2,574	1,253	103
Korea	1,183,711	70,014	32,306	2,450	1,319	117
Switzerland	1,019,655	85,758	43,353	2,115	987	92
Netherlands	1,075,071	49,686	22,384	1,100	471	28
Spain	1,041,701	60,516	27,689	1,509	666	51
Taiwan	787,232	53,381	25,718	1,874	912	93
India	695,685	58,644	37,103	3,024	1,750	210
Hong Kong	564,792	40,421	23,591	1,790	1,139	127
Sweden	539,163	43,055	25,035	1,866	1,019	76
Belgium	562,186	20,107	6,281	271	107	16
Denmark	354,025	20,034	9,883	571	288	27
Russia	299,687	29,361	19,878	2,134	1,488	253
New Zealand	317,475	21,560	8,000	316	115	12
Mexico	291,091	17,596	8,756	557	271	27
Saudi Arabia	280,585	23,530	8,891	208	64	3
Singapore	263,895	21,028	12,110	974	570	73
Austria	247,902	14,971	7,336	497	275	33
Brazil	232,969	17,847	12,884	1,238	749	95
Norway	211,648	14,595	8,966	494	298	22
Israel	178,591	14,918	8,866	652	529	67
Indonesia	166,916	13,985	8,973	740	432	57
United Arab Emirates	156,195	12,313	7,553	435	247	37
Ireland	161,421	9,497	4,515	247	96	15
Portugal	150,208	6,347	2,345	57	41	8
Iran	131,139	10,676	4,559	126	97	41
Finland	90,370	6,488	3,477	292	132	27
Poland	91,039	5,836	2,980	166	92	16
Egypt	77,936	5,899	3,022	220	108	21
South Africa	78,584	4,837	2,507	151	86	10
Thailand	71,377	5,971	4,382	446	249	41
Greece	73,355	5,620	2,288	89	30	1
Philippines	68,063	6,055	3,907	370	197	34
Turkey	63,163	5,889	3,379	366	136	34
Czechia	59,386	5,068	3,040	276	142	30
Chile	58,884	4,084	2,289	177	92	20
Ukraine	44,523	4,456	3,069	322	153	44
Vietnam	43,652	3,218	1,846	113	75	13
Nigeria	36,955	2,664	1,539	76	65	18
Colombia	34,982	2,445	1,394	54	51	17
Romania	33,720	2,436	480	28	21	5
Bangladesh	28,931	1,125	400	39	43	21
Pakistan	18,532	885	348	38	45	25

**Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2021, continued**

Country/region	Wealth range (USD)					
	1-5 m	5-10 m	10-50 m	50-100 m	100-500 m	500+ m
<b>Number of adults</b>						
North America	21,565,053	3,360,177	1,706,421	107,163	37,663	1,855
Europe	15,299,632	912,294	441,538	27,277	13,964	1,541
Asia-Pacific	9,858,719	586,745	279,432	18,613	10,066	1,335
China	5,581,697	366,432	209,559	20,013	11,411	1,282
Latin America	809,305	62,934	37,623	2,728	1,863	518
India	695,685	58,644	37,103	3,024	1,750	210
Africa	315,523	23,728	10,932	868	708	327
<b>World</b>	<b>54,125,614</b>	<b>5,370,954</b>	<b>2,722,608</b>	<b>179,686</b>	<b>77,425</b>	<b>7,068</b>
<b>Percentage of adults (in %)</b>						
North America	39.8	62.6	62.7	59.6	48.6	26.2
Europe	28.3	17.0	16.2	15.2	18.0	21.8
Asia-Pacific	18.2	10.9	10.3	10.4	13.0	18.9
China	10.3	6.8	7.7	11.1	14.7	18.1
Latin America	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.4	7.3
India	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.0
Africa	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	4.6
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

# 4. Region and country focus

## 4.1 Introduction

Countries differ greatly in terms of their level and pattern of wealth holdings. There are also distinct differences at the regional level. It is therefore interesting to compare regional variations and trends since the year 2000, and to document the variety of country circumstances and experiences.

The accompanying tables collate information on wealth holdings for each of the regions and the top 50 countries in terms of total household wealth. Some of the core data is summarized in Table 4-1. Table 4-2 reports wealth per adult measured in US dollars at current and "smoothed exchange rates", the latter referring to 2020 annual average exchange rates adjusted for inflation differences between the United States and the country concerned. Table 4-3 provides similar information for aggregate household wealth measured in trillions of US dollars, and Table 4-4 shows the composition of wealth. For each region and country, the wealth share of each decile and the top percentiles is recorded in Table 4-5, along with the minimum wealth needed to belong to a given regional wealth quantile. Finally, Table 4-6 reports the Gini coefficient and the distribution of the adult population by wealth range.

## 4.2 Mean wealth 2000–20

All regions have recorded an increase in wealth per adult since the start of the century. If wealth is measured in local currencies, growth has been sustained and generally continuous apart from the financial crisis period when all regions except Latin America suffered a setback. If wealth is valued in current USD, the picture is somewhat different. Between 2000 and 2007, dollar depreciation raised the regional growth rates; but dollar appreciation in more recent years has had the opposite effect.

This in turn has implications for global wealth inequality. Although wealth levels in Europe and North America have always been far above those in other regions, particularly Africa and India, the regional imbalance narrowed during the early years of the century. Africa, India, and most notably China, all increased their share of world wealth between 2000 and 2007, hinting at the possibility that global wealth inequality was on a long-term downward trend. The shares of the top 1% and top 10% in world wealth fell significantly between 2000 and 2008: the share of the top percentile, for instance, declined from 48.3% to 42.6%. The share of the top 10% declined slightly after the financial crisis, but the share of the top 1% rose until 2016, then dipped between 2017 and 2019 before rising again in 2020. It is now back up to its post-crisis peak.

## 4.3 Components of personal wealth

Table 4-4 displays the breakdown of wealth per adult for each region into financial and real (non-financial) forms, as well as the average level of debt. On average internationally, financial assets now comprise 54% of gross assets, while non-financial assets account for 46% and debts amount to 11%. Financial assets are relatively more important in high income countries. For instance, they represent 70% of gross assets in North America. In developing regions, non-financial assets typically account for the bulk of household wealth: they account for 54% of gross assets in Latin America and 77% of assets in India, for example.

A systematic link with the stage of development is also evident in the level of household debts expressed as a percentage of gross assets. The share is 7% in Africa, 8% in India and 11% in China, but averages 12% in the Asia-Pacific region, Europe and North America.

#### **4.4 Wealth distribution**

Table 4-6 shows wealth distribution for each region. Some interesting contrasts between regions are evident. Nearly 90% of adults in Africa own less than USD 10,000, and 75% of adults in India fall in this range. Meanwhile the fraction is 32% in Europe, 22% in North America and just 18% in China. On the other hand, 32% of adults in Europe and 49% in North America have wealth above USD 100,000. The wealth distribution in both Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region resembles the pattern in the world as a whole, with Latin America showing 65% and Asia-Pacific 63% of all adults owning less than USD 10,000.

Among developed countries, there is substantial variation in the percentage of adults recorded in the lowest wealth ranges. Some countries report significant numbers of people in this category, while others show very few. This reflects such factors as availability of credit including student loans, as well as how many young adults live separately from their parents, making their low wealth more apparent in the survey returns.

**Table 4-1: Summary details for regions and selected countries, 2021**

Country	Population	Adults	Total wealth	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	GDP per adult	Number of millionaires	Members of global wealth		
	thousand	thousand	USD bn	USD	USD	USD	thousand	thousand	thousand	Data quality
Australia	25,929	19,359	10,649	550,110	273,903	85,678	2,177	12,651	1,727	Good
Austria	9,055	7,297	1,825	250,125	75,075	62,610	271	3,001	220	Satisfactory
Belgium	11,650	9,026	3,440	381,114	267,887	63,611	589	5,797	468	Satisfactory
Canada	38,228	30,203	12,362	409,297	151,248	64,188	2,291	15,524	1,866	Good
Chile	19,231	14,358	785	54,639	18,820	22,107	66	971	54	Satisfactory
China	1,446,344	1,110,504	85,107	76,639	28,258	15,765	6,190	107,319	5,086	Good
Colombia	51,389	36,094	616	17,079	4,866	8,737	39	603	32	Fair
Czechia	10,731	8,520	701	82,240	22,958	33,177	68	846	57	Satisfactory
Denmark	5,824	4,538	1,935	426,494	171,175	83,561	385	2,478	310	Good
Finland	5,552	4,387	817	186,208	80,152	64,698	101	1,316	82	Good
France	65,505	50,171	16,159	322,074	139,169	56,125	2,796	25,567	2,237	Good
Germany	83,892	68,056	17,489	256,985	60,633	59,423	2,683	24,086	2,215	Good
Greece	10,344	8,440	914	108,300	55,016	24,534	81	1,482	68	Satisfactory
Hungary	9,620	7,745	547	70,668	31,095	23,831	32	730	26	Good
India	1,400,020	915,667	14,225	15,535	3,457	3,465	796	11,470	665	Fair
Indonesia	277,748	183,735	3,405	18,534	5,030	6,472	191	2,563	161	Fair
Ireland	5,002	3,659	920	251,337	91,591	130,484	176	1,464	145	Satisfactory
Israel	8,856	5,719	1,564	273,417	92,426	87,463	204	2,107	170	Satisfactory
Italy	60,315	49,766	11,512	231,323	112,138	40,324	1,413	20,693	1,140	Good
Japan	125,818	104,763	25,692	245,238	119,999	45,449	3,366	47,283	2,648	Good
Korea	51,318	42,707	10,149	237,644	93,141	40,600	1,290	18,483	1,043	Good
Mexico	130,913	86,570	4,167	48,138	15,684	14,546	318	6,019	258	Satisfactory
Netherlands	17,192	13,527	5,422	400,828	142,994	72,065	1,149	6,938	896	Good
New Zealand	4,879	3,634	1,716	472,153	231,257	68,589	347	2,126	281	Good
Norway	5,489	4,225	1,413	334,432	132,482	111,297	236	2,062	186	Good
Poland	37,768	30,244	1,525	50,426	16,640	21,200	100	1,944	82	Satisfactory
Portugal	10,154	8,338	1,287	154,377	66,029	28,700	159	2,270	123	Satisfactory
Romania	19,080	15,123	640	42,351	20,389	18,685	37	728	30	Fair
Russia	145,859	111,419	3,789	34,005	6,919	15,750	353	3,454	300	Fair
Singapore	5,920	4,932	1,766	358,204	93,133	78,784	299	1,805	249	Satisfactory
South Africa	60,399	38,133	938	24,601	5,252	9,177	86	1,313	68	Satisfactory
Spain	46,732	37,825	8,431	222,888	104,163	36,083	1,132	15,518	934	Satisfactory
Sweden	10,190	7,829	2,990	381,968	95,051	75,994	610	3,131	522	Good
Switzerland	8,745	7,003	4,878	696,604	168,084	116,239	1,152	3,602	960	Good
Taiwan	23,872	19,733	5,878	297,864	113,938	40,010	869	8,959	710	Satisfactory
Thailand	70,015	54,411	1,341	24,638	8,662	8,926	82	974	71	Satisfactory
Turkey	85,302	58,575	1,142	19,496	5,964	9,403	73	943	63	Fair
United Kingdom	68,353	52,562	16,261	309,375	141,552	59,377	2,849	26,479	2,209	Good
United States	333,860	251,779	145,793	579,051	93,271	91,340	24,480	102,323	22,187	Good
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,389,482</b>	<b>689,800</b>	<b>5,808</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>5,306</b>	<b>287</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,894,014</b>	<b>1,256,863</b>	<b>81,319</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>5,218</b>	<b>14,863</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>115,206</b>	<b>8,667</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1,446,344</b>	<b>1,110,504</b>	<b>85,107</b>	<b>76,639</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>107,319</b>	<b>5,086</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>748,184</b>	<b>589,822</b>	<b>106,330</b>	<b>180,275</b>	<b>26,385</b>	<b>39,005</b>	<b>16,696</b>	<b>157,386</b>	<b>13,472</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>1,400,020</b>	<b>915,667</b>	<b>14,225</b>	<b>15,535</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>11,470</b>	<b>665</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>662,414</b>	<b>453,836</b>	<b>12,579</b>	<b>27,717</b>	<b>5,139</b>	<b>11,517</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>15,274</b>	<b>752</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>372,207</b>	<b>282,072</b>	<b>158,199</b>	<b>560,846</b>	<b>95,255</b>	<b>88,448</b>	<b>26,778</b>	<b>117,896</b>	<b>24,058</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>7,912,666</b>	<b>5,298,564</b>	<b>463,567</b>	<b>87,489</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>17,971</b>	<b>62,483</b>	<b>529,857</b>	<b>52,987</b>	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–21**

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	current	108,656	233,079	401,454	355,877	380,957	432,269	385,207	418,061	483,755	550,110
Australia	smoothed	160,386	243,744	268,856	353,427	371,932	391,560	381,849	416,758	432,246	514,829
Austria	current	115,039	165,085	218,089	200,430	200,191	238,333	235,046	241,264	255,133	250,125
Austria	smoothed	138,611	161,458	189,619	210,919	215,776	227,780	236,648	247,984	237,480	258,141
Belgium	current	140,800	224,259	302,924	288,701	286,540	328,278	314,668	320,171	394,061	381,114
Belgium	smoothed	165,671	212,515	255,936	302,977	307,781	310,128	314,037	325,783	366,795	383,430
Canada	current	114,618	178,155	258,207	244,732	269,356	299,937	270,708	303,253	353,636	409,297
Canada	smoothed	127,538	152,367	187,528	250,657	268,303	277,323	273,857	294,027	338,987	378,021
Chile	current	22,174	30,074	46,493	49,035	49,109	53,109	56,130	54,983	51,714	54,639
Chile	smoothed	26,682	32,215	37,050	46,138	46,233	46,602	48,693	52,199	51,714	50,652
China	current	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,297	57,478	60,376	63,894	66,917	76,639
China	smoothed	6,708	13,415	25,814	42,050	49,759	54,242	59,321	64,322	63,369	72,553
Colombia	current	4,202	6,587	13,269	14,685	13,622	16,969	19,595	18,352	16,457	17,079
Colombia	smoothed	4,138	5,922	8,283	12,250	12,158	14,185	16,053	16,332	16,457	16,923
Czechia	current	11,406	25,783	43,634	47,255	52,118	56,856	64,878	67,104	73,713	82,240
Czechia	smoothed	19,320	26,745	36,883	52,586	57,543	60,393	63,948	68,390	73,713	76,774
Denmark	current	110,450	194,704	242,420	240,282	246,167	329,829	313,832	334,805	394,382	426,494
Denmark	smoothed	130,940	182,454	196,124	244,139	260,204	309,024	313,830	346,402	365,171	434,386
Finland	current	73,221	111,486	150,088	142,415	140,769	167,023	162,809	167,238	191,300	186,208
Finland	smoothed	84,549	107,346	128,527	145,586	149,985	158,085	162,017	170,147	178,064	190,421
France	current	106,643	210,217	284,120	237,014	238,646	280,482	271,754	282,583	325,862	322,074
France	smoothed	118,801	188,561	227,973	242,723	253,621	265,581	273,246	291,057	303,315	335,530
Germany	current	96,037	139,139	181,558	179,507	180,988	216,918	216,748	226,134	255,677	256,985
Germany	smoothed	106,648	129,376	154,995	188,660	195,829	207,090	217,622	230,807	237,986	261,681
Greece	current	71,106	114,069	144,613	103,026	96,449	109,979	100,857	102,676	113,784	108,300
Greece	smoothed	76,223	92,785	99,805	98,526	96,779	98,554	97,088	102,286	105,911	111,442
Hungary	current	12,138	25,656	32,538	33,583	37,297	42,759	50,441	55,113	57,984	70,668
Hungary	smoothed	17,979	22,081	26,199	34,406	38,389	42,024	47,667	54,432	57,984	66,560
India	current	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,015	14,988	14,105	15,535
India	smoothed	3,383	5,486	7,463	10,828	11,761	12,674	13,883	14,902	13,906	14,804
Indonesia	current	2,894	5,094	8,933	11,446	12,873	14,453	14,713	16,756	17,073	18,534
Indonesia	smoothed	5,241	6,690	6,708	11,189	12,085	13,367	14,344	15,711	16,515	17,818
Ireland	current	125,866	228,659	216,953	202,976	203,246	244,346	241,256	253,701	243,792	251,337
Ireland	smoothed	147,089	195,308	186,556	206,745	214,446	228,780	240,539	251,785	226,924	265,003
Israel	current	78,588	105,795	144,431	165,808	167,546	201,760	185,936	220,504	232,407	273,417
Israel	smoothed	86,012	137,797	144,363	180,696	180,713	199,950	202,168	220,866	217,054	250,755
Italy	current	120,950	200,172	239,421	212,231	204,424	234,990	218,897	218,138	244,767	231,323
Italy	smoothed	143,283	182,478	193,495	215,597	214,202	218,937	216,406	221,706	227,831	241,814
Japan	current	191,447	187,223	272,002	204,256	212,367	226,610	228,846	240,768	259,740	245,238
Japan	smoothed	129,831	155,928	180,628	216,260	219,207	230,561	234,016	245,174	252,091	275,728
Korea	current	50,503	95,784	123,896	150,135	151,223	185,549	186,087	190,275	225,397	237,644
Korea	smoothed	54,003	80,370	114,837	144,532	148,664	161,202	171,917	186,852	207,777	243,218
Mexico	current	14,995	24,478	31,789	33,603	30,570	35,847	38,459	43,094	44,340	48,138
Mexico	smoothed	12,042	18,657	23,511	31,366	32,882	35,141	36,591	38,434	41,169	44,793
Netherlands	current	131,636	203,400	260,029	247,568	258,291	303,520	305,768	333,037	403,852	400,828
Netherlands	smoothed	156,519	187,641	214,820	262,759	284,683	295,881	312,062	342,245	375,909	411,076
New Zealand	current	79,140	193,154	222,782	277,444	306,744	336,190	337,104	333,053	357,864	472,153
New Zealand	smoothed	120,555	190,600	203,846	264,733	289,323	308,306	321,426	327,821	357,864	441,901

**Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–21, continued**

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Norway	current	100,499	176,754	269,431	231,146	251,503	281,433	268,707	280,227	321,574	334,432
Norway	smoothed	110,139	140,365	163,903	208,854	227,935	238,130	231,036	248,881	291,320	279,052
Poland	current	10,338	21,309	31,158	32,624	33,324	42,398	41,178	44,013	48,313	50,426
Poland	smoothed	11,873	18,970	23,958	33,396	36,798	39,013	41,401	44,089	46,562	51,644
Portugal	current	52,879	87,904	113,541	106,265	108,766	135,257	127,031	139,192	160,347	154,377
Portugal	smoothed	65,960	82,018	93,460	111,987	117,554	128,975	127,593	142,551	149,252	161,062
Romania	current	4,214	13,898	18,889	25,545	28,829	34,756	37,178	39,850	38,430	42,351
Romania	smoothed	9,441	17,384	17,673	28,024	31,598	37,021	37,140	40,796	38,430	41,108
Russia	current	2,751	7,902	19,080	16,028	18,596	28,333	25,598	31,468	28,405	34,005
Russia	smoothed	5,927	8,862	13,829	18,499	17,543	24,550	24,900	26,934	29,102	31,349
Singapore	current	107,007	128,089	226,234	235,890	240,425	274,013	283,736	307,535	334,920	358,204
Singapore	smoothed	111,120	141,447	191,821	230,174	240,822	250,918	262,842	288,043	320,928	351,342
South Africa	current	9,702	20,980	28,701	17,257	20,204	24,543	22,737	24,502	24,023	24,601
South Africa	smoothed	10,579	15,165	16,611	19,284	18,725	19,816	21,115	21,723	21,435	23,211
Spain	current	76,919	193,425	230,591	164,681	165,872	200,862	201,025	210,397	224,385	222,888
Spain	smoothed	92,296	168,568	176,802	167,727	175,668	188,073	199,379	213,704	208,860	229,151
Sweden	current	77,253	140,095	225,039	234,678	236,183	277,766	259,898	280,710	351,728	381,968
Sweden	smoothed	77,556	123,129	164,191	219,012	235,423	250,191	255,416	284,320	312,275	379,190
Switzerland	current	231,354	300,133	464,868	513,945	511,775	561,310	558,935	603,202	671,565	696,604
Switzerland	smoothed	297,290	336,680	383,184	496,120	514,065	553,582	565,788	611,598	630,333	695,462
Taiwan	current	92,298	111,222	145,958	185,748	187,223	208,098	214,070	223,589	250,616	297,864
Taiwan	smoothed	63,697	92,972	139,496	185,378	189,767	204,135	214,302	233,972	250,616	279,511
Thailand	current	6,356	10,250	18,666	19,315	18,917	22,342	23,982	27,606	25,769	24,638
Thailand	smoothed	9,565	14,235	17,729	21,743	20,806	22,413	24,113	26,008	24,734	26,930
Turkey	current	13,833	24,260	36,484	33,982	33,134	33,382	27,035	27,586	26,114	19,496
Turkey	smoothed	10,945	13,764	17,750	23,754	26,185	25,961	25,778	26,551	27,375	29,467
United Kingdom	current	148,613	239,442	230,554	275,933	246,788	282,198	257,703	270,553	299,559	309,375
United Kingdom	smoothed	137,921	191,159	197,702	251,333	268,389	279,644	272,824	276,514	286,178	306,636
United States	current	215,146	294,135	286,517	368,017	385,708	418,033	416,660	463,549	505,421	579,051
United States	smoothed	215,146	294,135	286,517	368,017	385,708	418,033	416,660	463,549	505,421	579,051
Africa	current	1,965	3,125	5,491	6,352	6,307	6,718	6,877	7,654	8,038	8,419
Africa	smoothed	2,216	2,904	4,318	5,964	7,877	7,051	7,087	7,443	7,937	8,437
Asia-Pacific	current	34,147	38,494	54,266	49,394	50,632	55,869	55,126	57,972	62,208	64,700
Asia-Pacific	smoothed	28,035	35,106	41,093	50,105	51,220	54,360	54,987	58,029	59,918	66,008
China	current	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,297	57,478	60,376	63,894	66,917	76,639
China	smoothed	6,708	13,415	25,814	42,050	49,759	54,242	59,321	64,322	63,369	72,553
Europe	current	62,794	109,349	138,203	131,636	130,469	154,846	150,060	158,223	177,548	180,275
Europe	smoothed	70,950	98,418	112,615	132,677	138,572	147,491	151,016	160,207	166,698	182,363
India	current	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,015	14,988	14,105	15,535
India	smoothed	3,383	5,486	7,463	10,828	11,761	12,674	13,883	14,902	13,906	14,804
Latin America	current	9,044	12,876	23,219	23,862	22,782	27,437	26,703	27,616	25,452	27,717
Latin America	smoothed	8,921	12,196	16,638	21,670	20,506	23,400	23,828	24,747	24,893	27,134
North America	current	204,934	282,170	283,548	354,946	373,342	405,455	401,085	446,409	489,160	560,846
North America	smoothed	206,264	279,524	276,138	355,577	373,231	403,052	401,422	445,425	487,593	557,489
World	current	31,380	44,295	55,789	60,987	62,936	71,220	70,498	75,263	80,690	87,489
World	smoothed	31,994	42,868	48,285	60,750	64,341	68,681	70,126	75,255	77,996	86,823

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–21**

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	current	1,500	3,480	6,662	6,424	6,969	8,006	7,217	7,923	9,268	10,649
Australia	smoothed	2,215	3,639	4,462	6,379	6,804	7,252	7,155	7,898	8,281	9,966
Austria	current	719	1,067	1,460	1,408	1,418	1,701	1,690	1,746	1,855	1,825
Austria	smoothed	866	1,044	1,270	1,482	1,528	1,626	1,702	1,794	1,727	1,884
Belgium	current	1,110	1,826	2,565	2,531	2,527	2,911	2,805	2,867	3,544	3,440
Belgium	smoothed	1,306	1,730	2,167	2,656	2,714	2,750	2,799	2,917	3,299	3,461
Canada	current	2,613	4,363	6,832	6,930	7,721	8,697	7,936	8,988	10,586	12,362
Canada	smoothed	2,907	3,731	4,962	7,097	7,691	8,041	8,029	8,714	10,147	11,417
Chile	current	220	327	555	641	655	723	779	775	737	785
Chile	smoothed	265	350	442	603	617	634	675	736	737	727
China	current	3,704	8,522	25,493	46,535	52,028	62,361	65,943	70,211	73,940	85,107
China	smoothed	5,851	12,575	26,350	44,962	53,604	58,850	64,790	70,681	70,020	80,571
Colombia	current	97	171	383	469	445	568	672	642	586	616
Colombia	smoothed	96	153	239	391	398	475	550	572	586	611
Czechia	current	91	209	369	404	446	486	554	573	629	701
Czechia	smoothed	153	217	312	450	492	516	546	584	629	654
Denmark	current	451	799	1,022	1,055	1,089	1,467	1,403	1,506	1,782	1,935
Denmark	smoothed	534	749	827	1,071	1,151	1,375	1,403	1,558	1,650	1,971
Finland	current	288	450	624	611	607	723	707	729	837	817
Finland	smoothed	332	433	534	625	646	684	704	741	779	835
France	current	4,704	9,679	13,526	11,594	11,729	13,845	13,470	14,063	16,282	16,159
France	smoothed	5,241	8,682	10,853	11,873	12,465	13,110	13,544	14,484	15,156	16,834
Germany	current	6,160	9,073	11,934	12,009	12,160	14,637	14,681	15,356	17,390	17,489
Germany	smoothed	6,840	8,436	10,188	12,622	13,157	13,974	14,740	15,673	16,187	17,809
Greece	current	618	1,020	1,252	882	824	937	857	871	963	914
Greece	smoothed	663	829	864	843	827	840	825	868	896	941
Hungary	current	95	202	255	264	293	335	394	429	450	547
Hungary	smoothed	141	174	205	270	301	329	372	424	450	516
India	current	1,553	3,266	6,810	8,948	9,886	11,769	12,182	13,264	12,700	14,225
India	smoothed	1,987	3,639	5,537	8,901	9,856	10,819	12,067	13,188	12,521	13,555
Indonesia	current	364	704	1,359	1,899	2,172	2,483	2,572	2,979	3,087	3,405
Indonesia	smoothed	659	924	1,021	1,857	2,039	2,296	2,508	2,793	2,986	3,274
Ireland	current	335	696	724	685	694	846	849	906	882	920
Ireland	smoothed	391	594	622	697	732	792	846	899	821	970
Israel	current	298	449	697	858	881	1,079	1,012	1,220	1,308	1,564
Israel	smoothed	326	584	697	936	950	1,069	1,100	1,222	1,221	1,434
Italy	current	5,522	9,457	11,545	10,506	10,141	11,670	10,878	10,846	12,176	11,512
Italy	smoothed	6,541	8,621	9,330	10,673	10,626	10,873	10,754	11,023	11,334	12,034
Japan	current	19,404	19,476	28,640	21,519	22,364	23,854	24,075	25,303	27,261	25,692
Japan	smoothed	13,159	16,221	19,019	22,784	23,084	24,270	24,618	25,766	26,458	28,886
Korea	current	1,721	3,508	4,744	6,128	6,233	7,719	7,804	8,035	9,577	10,149
Korea	smoothed	1,841	2,943	4,397	5,899	6,128	6,706	7,210	7,891	8,828	10,387
Mexico	current	833	1,533	2,229	2,617	2,425	2,896	3,163	3,607	3,775	4,167
Mexico	smoothed	669	1,168	1,649	2,442	2,608	2,839	3,010	3,217	3,505	3,878
Netherlands	current	1,591	2,524	3,323	3,249	3,407	4,024	4,075	4,461	5,437	5,422
Netherlands	smoothed	1,892	2,329	2,745	3,448	3,755	3,923	4,159	4,584	5,060	5,561
New Zealand	current	216	572	707	943	1,056	1,172	1,188	1,187	1,288	1,716
New Zealand	smoothed	329	564	647	900	996	1,074	1,133	1,168	1,288	1,606

**Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–21, continued**

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year									
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Norway	current	336	609	988	916	1,009	1,141	1,101	1,161	1,346	1,413
Norway	smoothed	368	484	601	828	914	966	947	1,031	1,219	1,179
Poland	current	288	622	936	993	1,015	1,291	1,252	1,337	1,465	1,525
Poland	smoothed	330	554	719	1,016	1,121	1,188	1,259	1,339	1,412	1,562
Portugal	current	422	731	958	888	908	1,128	1,060	1,161	1,337	1,287
Portugal	smoothed	527	682	789	936	981	1,076	1,064	1,189	1,245	1,343
Romania	current	69	227	302	402	451	540	573	610	584	640
Romania	smoothed	154	283	283	441	494	575	572	624	584	622
Russia	current	296	869	2,165	1,824	2,111	3,206	2,886	3,533	3,177	3,789
Russia	smoothed	638	975	1,569	2,106	1,992	2,778	2,807	3,024	3,255	3,493
Singapore	current	324	421	925	1,075	1,115	1,291	1,355	1,487	1,637	1,766
Singapore	smoothed	336	465	785	1,049	1,117	1,182	1,255	1,393	1,568	1,733
South Africa	current	243	589	897	598	712	880	829	907	903	938
South Africa	smoothed	265	425	519	668	660	711	770	804	806	885
Spain	current	2,497	6,905	8,701	6,177	6,229	7,555	7,574	7,942	8,481	8,431
Spain	smoothed	2,996	6,018	6,671	6,291	6,597	7,074	7,512	8,067	7,894	8,668
Sweden	current	522	966	1,628	1,783	1,807	2,135	2,007	2,178	2,742	2,990
Sweden	smoothed	524	849	1,188	1,664	1,801	1,923	1,972	2,206	2,434	2,969
Switzerland	current	1,273	1,737	2,892	3,428	3,447	3,814	3,830	4,167	4,673	4,878
Switzerland	smoothed	1,636	1,948	2,384	3,309	3,462	3,762	3,877	4,225	4,386	4,870
Taiwan	current	1,437	1,883	2,628	3,514	3,571	4,003	4,150	4,364	4,920	5,878
Taiwan	smoothed	991	1,574	2,511	3,507	3,619	3,927	4,155	4,567	4,920	5,516
Thailand	current	272	479	926	1,000	989	1,179	1,276	1,481	1,393	1,341
Thailand	smoothed	410	665	880	1,126	1,088	1,183	1,283	1,396	1,337	1,465
Turkey	current	525	1,034	1,718	1,777	1,771	1,824	1,508	1,568	1,509	1,142
Turkey	smoothed	415	587	836	1,242	1,400	1,419	1,438	1,509	1,581	1,726
United Kingdom	current	6,565	10,949	11,199	13,978	12,593	14,501	13,331	14,082	15,676	16,261
United Kingdom	smoothed	6,092	8,741	9,603	12,732	13,695	14,370	14,113	14,392	14,976	16,117
United States	current	43,423	62,634	64,661	87,959	93,094	101,817	102,376	114,896	126,300	145,793
United States	smoothed	43,423	62,634	64,661	87,959	93,094	101,817	102,376	114,896	126,300	145,793
Africa	current	748	1,371	2,775	3,695	3,773	4,135	4,357	4,989	5,391	5,808
Africa	smoothed	844	1,274	2,183	3,469	4,713	4,341	4,489	4,851	5,323	5,820
Asia-Pacific	current	28,548	35,950	56,330	56,329	58,743	65,928	66,136	70,671	77,021	81,319
Asia-Pacific	smoothed	23,438	32,786	42,656	57,140	59,425	64,146	65,969	70,741	74,186	82,963
China	current	3,704	8,522	25,493	46,535	52,028	62,361	65,943	70,211	73,940	85,107
China	smoothed	5,851	12,575	26,350	44,962	53,604	58,850	64,790	70,681	70,020	80,571
Europe	current	34,483	61,836	80,225	77,435	76,859	91,301	88,523	93,359	104,757	106,330
Europe	smoothed	38,961	55,655	65,371	78,047	81,632	86,965	89,087	94,529	98,355	107,562
India	current	1,553	3,266	6,810	8,948	9,886	11,769	12,182	13,264	12,700	14,225
India	smoothed	1,987	3,639	5,537	8,901	9,856	10,819	12,067	13,188	12,521	13,555
Latin America	current	2,757	4,382	8,732	9,839	9,557	11,705	11,580	12,167	11,385	12,579
Latin America	smoothed	2,720	4,151	6,257	8,935	8,602	9,983	10,333	10,903	11,135	12,314
North America	current	46,051	67,022	71,519	94,917	100,846	110,547	110,343	123,919	136,923	158,199
North America	smoothed	46,350	66,394	69,650	95,086	100,816	109,891	110,436	123,646	136,485	157,252
World	current	117,844	182,350	251,885	297,698	311,691	357,746	359,063	388,580	422,117	463,567
World	smoothed	120,151	176,473	218,004	296,539	318,647	344,995	357,171	388,540	408,024	460,037

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-4: Composition of wealth per adult for regions and selected countries, 2021**

Country	Wealth per adult (USD)				Share of gross wealth (%)		
	Financial assets	Non-financial assets	Debts	Gross wealth	Financial assets	Non-financial assets	Debts
Australia	254,419	398,248	102,558	652,667	39.0	61.0	15.7
Austria	125,124	157,996	32,995	283,120	44.2	55.8	11.7
Belgium	192,517	230,050	41,453	422,567	45.6	54.4	9.8
Canada	241,785	236,835	69,323	478,620	50.5	49.5	14.5
Chile	38,878	26,163	10,402	65,041	59.8	40.2	16.0
China	38,248	47,382	8,991	85,630	44.7	55.3	10.5
Colombia	9,434	10,883	3,239	20,318	46.4	53.6	15.9
Czechia	47,594	48,628	13,981	96,221	49.5	50.5	14.5
Denmark	350,452	165,517	89,476	515,969	67.9	32.1	17.3
Finland	99,964	138,249	52,005	238,213	42.0	58.0	21.8
France	146,424	218,521	42,871	364,944	40.1	59.9	11.7
Germany	126,775	164,203	33,993	290,978	43.6	56.4	11.7
Greece	40,073	83,204	14,977	123,277	32.5	67.5	12.1
Hungary	33,098	43,366	5,796	76,464	43.3	56.7	7.6
India	3,926	13,027	1,418	16,953	23.2	76.8	8.4
Indonesia	6,883	12,770	1,120	19,654	35.0	65.0	5.7
Ireland	155,982	138,568	43,212	294,549	53.0	47.0	14.7
Israel	233,869	84,143	44,595	318,012	73.5	26.5	14.0
Italy	115,335	138,630	22,641	253,965	45.4	54.6	8.9
Japan	169,080	105,391	29,233	274,471	61.6	38.4	10.7
Korea	97,177	184,775	44,309	281,953	34.5	65.5	15.7
Mexico	19,061	31,886	2,809	50,948	37.4	62.6	5.5
Netherlands	257,224	220,155	76,551	477,379	53.9	46.1	16.0
New Zealand	272,410	252,700	52,957	525,110	51.9	48.1	10.1
Norway	160,983	289,150	115,701	450,133	35.8	64.2	25.7
Poland	22,817	34,611	7,002	57,428	39.7	60.3	12.2
Portugal	62,019	113,402	21,043	175,420	35.4	64.6	12.0
Romania	13,795	32,171	3,614	45,965	30.0	70.0	7.9
Russia	13,683	23,707	3,385	37,390	36.6	63.4	9.1
Singapore	238,070	174,666	54,532	412,736	57.7	42.3	13.2
South Africa	19,999	8,872	4,270	28,871	69.3	30.7	14.8
Spain	79,259	166,546	22,917	245,805	32.2	67.8	9.3
Sweden	292,931	162,796	73,759	455,726	64.3	35.7	16.2
Switzerland	475,140	372,694	151,230	847,834	56.0	44.0	17.8
Taiwan	232,920	102,249	37,304	335,168	69.5	30.5	11.1
Thailand	10,027	20,205	5,593	30,231	33.2	66.8	18.5
Turkey	5,486	15,450	1,440	20,936	26.2	73.8	6.9
United Kingdom	189,915	171,704	52,243	361,618	52.5	47.5	14.4
United States	468,295	180,290	69,533	648,585	72.2	27.8	10.7
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>9,036</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>36,179</b>	<b>36,870</b>	<b>8,349</b>	<b>73,049</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>38,248</b>	<b>47,382</b>	<b>8,991</b>	<b>85,630</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>93,315</b>	<b>112,802</b>	<b>25,842</b>	<b>206,117</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>3,926</b>	<b>13,027</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>14,234</b>	<b>16,712</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>30,946</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>444,024</b>	<b>186,342</b>	<b>69,520</b>	<b>630,366</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>53,062</b>	<b>45,471</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>98,534</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-5: Wealth shares and minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles for regions and selected countries, 2021**

Country	Wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
<b>I Wealth shares (%)</b>												
Australia	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.9	7.8	10.2	15.4	52.3	40.3	21.8
Austria	-0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.0	4.4	7.5	10.5	15.5	58.7	46.0	25.8
Belgium	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.4	5.4	7.6	8.5	12.1	16.9	43.9	31.6	14.3
Canada	-0.2	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.8	4.7	7.0	10.3	15.7	57.6	45.0	25.0
Chile	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.3	2.5	4.1	5.6	8.0	13.1	66.5	54.5	32.8
China	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.3	5.7	8.3	13.6	59.6	48.6	30.5
Colombia	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	2.1	3.3	4.4	6.4	11.2	73.1	61.0	37.3
Czechia	-0.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	6.8	12.9	67.6	56.7	37.1
Denmark	-1.9	0.0	0.5	1.5	3.1	5.4	7.8	11.2	15.8	56.6	43.3	23.8
Finland	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.4	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.5	14.0	60.9	48.9	29.3
France	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.9	4.8	7.1	10.6	16.0	55.2	42.1	22.3
Germany	-1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.4	5.6	9.5	14.4	64.8	52.8	31.7
Greece	-0.3	0.1	1.3	3.0	4.4	5.5	6.8	10.0	14.0	55.1	44.3	25.0
Hungary	-0.9	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.0	6.9	10.2	14.9	54.4	43.0	25.8
India	-1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.8	4.1	6.4	11.2	72.5	61.7	40.6
Indonesia	-0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.0	3.3	5.0	8.1	12.5	67.0	56.4	37.6
Ireland	-2.8	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.8	4.4	6.5	9.3	14.7	64.0	50.8	27.2
Israel	-0.1	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.7	4.1	5.5	8.2	12.7	63.6	53.0	34.1
Italy	0.1	0.4	1.1	2.7	4.1	5.5	7.1	10.3	15.1	53.5	41.7	23.3
Japan	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.7	4.0	5.7	7.7	11.1	16.6	49.9	37.0	18.7
Korea	-0.1	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.4	7.7	10.0	14.9	54.5	42.6	24.0
Mexico	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	0.9	2.3	3.9	5.4	8.0	13.7	67.2	53.5	30.2
Netherlands	-3.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.9	4.6	8.3	12.8	18.3	54.0	40.2	20.7
New Zealand	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.8	3.7	5.5	6.7	10.2	15.8	55.7	42.2	20.1
Norway	-3.0	-0.2	0.2	1.3	3.0	4.9	7.1	9.8	14.6	62.2	49.9	29.7
Poland	-0.5	0.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.5	5.6	8.3	15.2	59.6	47.0	26.9
Portugal	-0.3	0.0	0.9	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.1	10.0	16.2	56.3	41.3	19.5
Romania	-0.5	0.1	1.1	2.4	3.9	5.4	6.9	10.1	15.2	55.3	43.2	23.5
Russia	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.9	82.8	77.3	58.6
Singapore	-0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.1	4.1	6.1	14.5	67.9	55.7	34.5
South Africa	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.5	2.5	3.4	4.7	8.8	80.8	69.7	42.0
Spain	-0.9	0.2	1.4	2.7	4.0	5.5	7.4	10.0	15.1	54.7	42.9	23.1
Sweden	-2.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	1.8	3.0	4.7	7.3	10.9	75.6	62.0	37.6
Switzerland	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.5	6.1	10.0	15.7	62.2	49.2	26.5
Taiwan	-0.1	0.5	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.7	6.3	9.3	14.6	58.0	45.9	26.6
Thailand	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.3	4.3	5.5	7.4	11.9	66.3	56.4	39.4
Turkey	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.8	11.1	70.8	60.5	40.7
United Kingdom	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.8	3.4	5.6	6.8	10.6	16.9	54.5	41.0	21.1
United States	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.0	3.3	5.6	11.7	75.9	63.2	35.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>39.2</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>
Australia	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.9	7.8	10.2	15.4	52.3	40.3	21.8
<b>II Minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles (USD per adult)</b>												
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-235</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>3,323</b>	<b>5,978</b>	<b>12,692</b>	<b>25,691</b>	<b>113,505</b>	
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>-213</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>5,218</b>	<b>8,635</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>34,796</b>	<b>122,248</b>	<b>277,580</b>	<b>902,549</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>4,888</b>	<b>11,043</b>	<b>15,279</b>	<b>20,348</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>37,907</b>	<b>51,593</b>	<b>80,292</b>	<b>134,193</b>	<b>219,350</b>	<b>654,983</b>	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>-266</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>8,929</b>	<b>15,044</b>	<b>26,385</b>	<b>57,074</b>	<b>114,292</b>	<b>200,285</b>	<b>397,553</b>	<b>680,614</b>	<b>1,947,921</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>-596</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>5,243</b>	<b>7,819</b>	<b>12,325</b>	<b>25,377</b>	<b>49,434</b>	<b>159,007</b>	
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>-1,229</b>	<b>-541</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>5,139</b>	<b>8,015</b>	<b>13,122</b>	<b>22,055</b>	<b>48,597</b>	<b>96,872</b>	<b>326,573</b>	
<b>North America</b>	<b>-13,302</b>	<b>8,563</b>	<b>22,428</b>	<b>58,948</b>	<b>95,255</b>	<b>156,896</b>	<b>255,099</b>	<b>468,151</b>	<b>909,331</b>	<b>2,143,963</b>	<b>7,571,728</b>	
<b>World</b>	<b>-162</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>4,493</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>14,155</b>	<b>25,123</b>	<b>51,633</b>	<b>138,346</b>	<b>295,778</b>	<b>1,146,685</b>	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2021**

I Number of adults (thousands)

Country	Wealth range (USD)					Gini (%)
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million	All ranges	
Australia	1,785	3,884	11,514	2,177	19,359	66.2
Austria	1,044	2,872	3,110	271	7,297	74.2
Belgium	1,017	1,793	5,628	589	9,026	59.9
Canada	5,653	7,233	15,026	2,291	30,203	72.6
Chile	5,641	7,307	1,344	66	14,358	79.4
China	196,637	740,134	167,543	6,190	1,110,504	70.1
Colombia	26,599	8,550	906	39	36,094	83.5
Czechia	2,287	4,871	1,294	68	8,520	77.6
Denmark	684	1,138	2,331	385	4,538	73.9
Finland	1,186	1,364	1,736	101	4,387	74.4
France	6,961	13,634	26,779	2,796	50,171	70.2
Germany	7,137	32,137	26,099	2,683	68,056	78.8
Greece	1,884	4,257	2,218	81	8,440	68.2
Hungary	1,409	5,104	1,200	32	7,745	68.0
India	687,706	209,879	17,286	796	915,667	82.3
Indonesia	122,809	56,999	3,736	191	183,735	78.2
Ireland	1,119	809	1,555	176	3,659	80.0
Israel	844	2,135	2,536	204	5,719	74.7
Italy	7,710	15,659	24,984	1,413	49,766	67.2
Japan	11,610	36,485	53,302	3,366	104,763	64.7
Korea	6,173	15,177	20,068	1,290	42,707	68.2
Mexico	37,646	40,592	8,013	318	86,570	80.4
Netherlands	1,853	3,785	6,740	1,149	13,527	75.0
New Zealand	750	610	1,927	347	3,634	70.0
Norway	1,158	729	2,103	236	4,225	79.4
Poland	8,083	19,132	2,929	100	30,244	71.6
Portugal	1,915	3,654	2,609	159	8,338	70.6
Romania	5,296	8,688	1,102	37	15,123	69.6
Russia	74,496	32,805	3,765	353	111,419	88.0
Singapore	790	1,784	2,060	299	4,932	78.8
South Africa	27,576	8,686	1,786	86	38,133	88.6
Spain	6,290	12,188	18,215	1,132	37,825	69.1
Sweden	2,651	1,344	3,224	610	7,829	88.1
Switzerland	836	2,287	2,728	1,152	7,003	77.2
Taiwan	2,582	6,572	9,710	869	19,733	70.7
Thailand	29,140	23,844	1,345	82	54,411	77.1
Turkey	40,053	17,095	1,355	73	58,575	81.0
United Kingdom	9,225	14,113	26,374	2,849	52,562	70.6
United States	57,514	74,058	95,726	24,480	251,779	85.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>602,315</b>	<b>79,349</b>	<b>7,784</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>689,800</b>	<b>87.9</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>787,335</b>	<b>329,073</b>	<b>129,700</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>1,256,863</b>	<b>88.5</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>196,637</b>	<b>740,134</b>	<b>167,543</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>1,110,504</b>	<b>70.1</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>186,178</b>	<b>214,773</b>	<b>172,175</b>	<b>16,696</b>	<b>589,822</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>687,706</b>	<b>209,879</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>915,667</b>	<b>82.3</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>295,015</b>	<b>136,694</b>	<b>21,213</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>453,836</b>	<b>85.8</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>63,182</b>	<b>81,311</b>	<b>110,801</b>	<b>26,778</b>	<b>282,072</b>	<b>84.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>2,818,367</b>	<b>1,791,212</b>	<b>626,501</b>	<b>62,483</b>	<b>5,298,564</b>	<b>88.9</b>

**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2021, continued**

**II Percentage of world adults (in %)**

Country	Wealth range (USD)				
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million	All ranges
Australia	0.10	0.20	1.80	3.50	0.40
Austria	0.00	0.20	0.50	0.40	0.10
Belgium	0.00	0.10	0.90	0.90	0.20
Canada	0.20	0.40	2.40	3.70	0.60
Chile	0.20	0.40	0.20	0.10	0.30
China	7.00	41.30	26.70	9.90	21.00
Colombia	0.90	0.50	0.10	0.10	0.70
Czechia	0.10	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.20
Denmark	0.00	0.10	0.40	0.60	0.10
Finland	0.00	0.10	0.30	0.20	0.10
France	0.20	0.80	4.30	4.50	0.90
Germany	0.30	1.80	4.20	4.30	1.30
Greece	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.10	0.20
Hungary	0.10	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.10
India	24.40	11.70	2.80	1.30	17.30
Indonesia	4.40	3.20	0.60	0.30	3.50
Ireland	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.30	0.10
Israel	0.00	0.10	0.40	0.30	0.10
Italy	0.30	0.90	4.00	2.30	0.90
Japan	0.40	2.00	8.50	5.40	2.00
Korea	0.20	0.80	3.20	2.10	0.80
Mexico	1.30	2.30	1.30	0.50	1.60
Netherlands	0.10	0.20	1.10	1.80	0.30
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.60	0.10
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.40	0.10
Poland	0.30	1.10	0.50	0.20	0.60
Portugal	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.30	0.20
Romania	0.20	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.30
Russia	2.60	1.80	0.60	0.60	2.10
Singapore	0.00	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.10
South Africa	1.00	0.50	0.30	0.10	0.70
Spain	0.20	0.70	2.90	1.80	0.70
Sweden	0.10	0.10	0.50	1.00	0.10
Switzerland	0.00	0.10	0.40	1.80	0.10
Taiwan	0.10	0.40	1.50	1.40	0.40
Thailand	1.00	1.30	0.20	0.10	1.00
Turkey	1.40	1.00	0.20	0.10	1.10
United Kingdom	0.30	0.80	4.20	4.60	1.00
United States	2.00	4.10	15.30	39.20	4.80
<b>Africa</b>	<b>21.40</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>13.00</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>27.90</b>	<b>18.40</b>	<b>20.70</b>	<b>17.20</b>	<b>23.70</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>41.30</b>	<b>26.70</b>	<b>9.90</b>	<b>21.00</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>12.00</b>	<b>27.50</b>	<b>26.70</b>	<b>11.10</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>24.40</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>17.30</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>8.60</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>17.70</b>	<b>42.90</b>	<b>5.30</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2021, continued**

**III Number of adults by wealth range (in %)**

Country	Wealth range (USD)				
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million	All ranges
Australia	9.2	20.1	59.5	11.2	100
Austria	14.3	39.4	42.6	3.7	100
Belgium	11.3	19.9	62.4	6.5	100
Canada	18.7	23.9	49.8	7.6	100
Chile	39.3	50.9	9.4	0.5	100
China	17.7	66.6	15.1	0.6	100
Colombia	73.7	23.7	2.5	0.1	100
Czechia	26.8	57.2	15.2	0.8	100
Denmark	15.1	25.1	51.4	8.5	100
Finland	27.0	31.1	39.6	2.3	100
France	13.9	27.2	53.4	5.6	100
Germany	10.5	47.2	38.3	3.9	100
Greece	22.3	50.4	26.3	1.0	100
Hungary	18.2	65.9	15.5	0.4	100
India	75.1	22.9	1.9	0.1	100
Indonesia	66.8	31.0	2.0	0.1	100
Ireland	30.6	22.1	42.5	4.8	100
Israel	14.8	37.3	44.3	3.6	100
Italy	15.5	31.5	50.2	2.8	100
Japan	11.1	34.8	50.9	3.2	100
Korea	14.5	35.5	47.0	3.0	100
Mexico	43.5	46.9	9.3	0.4	100
Netherlands	13.7	28.0	49.8	8.5	100
New Zealand	20.6	16.8	53.0	9.6	100
Norway	27.4	17.2	49.8	5.6	100
Poland	26.7	63.3	9.7	0.3	100
Portugal	23.0	43.8	31.3	1.9	100
Romania	35.0	57.4	7.3	0.2	100
Russia	66.9	29.4	3.4	0.3	100
Singapore	16.0	36.2	41.8	6.1	100
South Africa	72.3	22.8	4.7	0.2	100
Spain	16.6	32.2	48.2	3.0	100
Sweden	33.9	17.2	41.2	7.8	100
Switzerland	11.9	32.7	39.0	16.4	100
Taiwan	13.1	33.3	49.2	4.4	100
Thailand	53.6	43.8	2.5	0.2	100
Turkey	68.4	29.2	2.3	0.1	100
United Kingdom	17.6	26.9	50.2	5.4	100
United States	22.8	29.4	38.0	9.7	100
<b>Africa</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100</b>
Australia	9.2	20.1	59.5	11.2	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

# Bibliography and data references

## Bibliography

Davies, J. B. (ed) (2008): Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Davies, J. B. and A. F. Shorrocks (2000): "The distribution of wealth", in (A.B. Atkinson and F. Bourguignon, eds.), Handbook of Income Distribution, Volume I, pp. 605–76, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Davies, J. B., S. Sandström, A. F. Shorrocks and E. N. Wolff (2008): "The world distribution of household wealth", in Davies (2008), pp. 395–418.

Davies, J. B., S. Sandstrom, A. F. Shorrocks and E. N. Wolff (2011): "The level and distribution of global household wealth", Economic Journal 121: 223–254.

Davies, J.B., R. Lluberas and A. Shorrocks (2017): "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014", Review of Income and Wealth, 63, 731–759.

Grabka, M.M. and Westermeir (2014): "Persistently high wealth inequality in Germany", DIW Bulletin 4 (6), pp. 3–15.

Henehan, Kathleen, Maja Gustafsson, Nye Cominetti, Karl Handscomb, Lindsay Judge. Jackie Leslie and Lalitha Try (2021) "An intergenerational audit for the UK" Resolution Foundation, October. <https://www.resolution-foundation.org/publications/an-intergenerational-audit-for-the-uk-2021/>

Knight, J., S. Li and H. Wan (2016): "The increasing inequality of wealth in China, 2002–2013", University of Oxford, Department of Economics Discussion Paper no. 816

Li, Cheng (2017): "China's household balance sheet: accounting issues, wealth accumulation and risk diagnosis", Institute of Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, National Institution for Finance and Development, China. <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/79838/>

Malhotra, Akash (2021) "Indian household balance sheet: accounting issues and wealth estimation", Eurostat Review on National accounts and Macroeconomic indicators, July. [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cros/content/indian-household-balance-sheet-accounting-issues-and-wealth-estimation-akash-malhotra\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cros/content/indian-household-balance-sheet-accounting-issues-and-wealth-estimation-akash-malhotra_en)

Shorrocks, A. and Wan, G. (2009): "Ungrouping income distributions: synthesising samples for inequality and poverty analysis", in (K. Basu and R. Kanbur, eds.), Arguments for a Better World: Essays in Honor of Amartya Sen. Volume I: Ethics, Welfare and Measurement, pp. 414–34, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Subramanian, S., and D. Jayaraj (2008): "The distribution of household wealth in India", in Davies (2008), 112–33.

Vermeulen, P. (2018), "How fat is the top tail of the wealth distribution?", Review of Income and Wealth, 64 (2), 357–387.

Zellner, A. (1962): "An efficient method of estimating seemingly unrelated regressions and tests of aggregation bias", Journal of the American Statistical Association, vol. 57(298), pp. 348–68.

## Data references

- Australia: Australian Bureau of Statistics "Household income and wealth, Australia", <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/finance/household-income-and-wealth-australia/latest-release#:~:text=Key%20statistics,-In%202019%E2%80%9320&text=Average%20net%20worth%20for%20all,had%20debt%20in%202019%E2%80%9320>.
- Canada: Statistics Canada, Survey of Financial Security, <https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=2620>
- China: Piketty, T., L. Yang and G. Zucman (2017): "Capital Accumulation, Private Property and Rising Inequality in China, 1978–2015", NBER working paper 23368; revised version 2018 and data files available at <http://gabriel-zucman.eu/>
- China, Taiwan: Flow of Funds, Republic of China (Taiwan). Available from: [www.cbc.gov.tw/content.asp?mp=2&CulItem=26939](http://www.cbc.gov.tw/content.asp?mp=2&CulItem=26939).
- Chile: Encuesta Financiera de los Hogares, Available from: [www.bcentral.cl/es/faces/estadisticas/EnCoyunturales/FinanHogares](http://www.bcentral.cl/es/faces/estadisticas/EnCoyunturales/FinanHogares)
- Colombia: Colombia Central Bank, Financial Accounts. Available from: [www.banrep.gov.co/es/cuentas-financieras-saldos](http://www.banrep.gov.co/es/cuentas-financieras-saldos).
- Eurozone: Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey. Available from: [www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/researcher\\_hf\\_cn.en.html](http://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/researcher_hf_cn.en.html).
- Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets. Available from: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/databases](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/databases)
- Indonesia: Indonesia Family Life Survey 2014. Available from: [www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS.html](http://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS.html).
- Ireland: 2013 Household Finance and Consumption Survey. Available from: Staunton, Cormac (2015) "The distribution of wealth in Ireland", TASC. [www.tasc.ie/publications/the-distribution-of-wealth-in-ireland/](http://www.tasc.ie/publications/the-distribution-of-wealth-in-ireland/)
- Italy: Mazzaferro, Carlo and Stefano Toso (2009) "The Distribution of Wealth in Italy: 1991–2002", Review of Income and Wealth 55(3): 779–802.
- Italy: Survey of Household Income and Wealth. Available from: <https://www.bancaditalia.it/statistiche/tematiche/indagini-famiglie-imprese/bilanci-famiglie/index.html?com.dotmarketing.htmlpage.language=1>
- Japan: National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure. Available from: <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/zensho/index.html>
- Korea, Republic: Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions. Available from: <http://kostat.go.kr/portal/eng/surveyOutline/6/2/index.static>.
- New Zealand: Statistics New Zealand, Household net worth statistics, available from <https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/household-net-worth-statistics-year-ended-june-2021/>
- Norway: Statistics Norway, Income and wealth statistics for households, Available from: <https://www.ssb.no/en/inntekt-og-forbruk/inntekt-og-formue/statistikk/inntekts-og-formuesstatistikk-for-husholdninger>
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) statistics. Households' financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. Available from: [stats.oecd.org](http://stats.oecd.org).
- Singapore: Singapore Department of Statistics, Household Sector Balance Sheet. Available from: [www.singstat.gov.sg/statistics/browse-by-theme/household-sector-balance-sheet](http://www.singstat.gov.sg/statistics/browse-by-theme/household-sector-balance-sheet).
- Spain: Encuesta Financiera de las Familias (Survey of Household Finances) 2008, Bank of Spain. Available from: [www.bde.es/bde/en/areas/estadis/Otras\\_estadisticas/Encuesta\\_Financi/Statistics](http://www.bde.es/bde/en/areas/estadis/Otras_estadisticas/Encuesta_Financi/Statistics)
- Sweden Wealth statistics 2007, Statistics Sweden: Örebro.
- Switzerland: Robert Fluder and Ben Jann (2014): "Trends in Wealth Inequality in Switzerland", paper presented at Conference on "The Evolution of Economic and Social Inequalities in Switzerland (and Beyond)", University of Neuchâtel.
- Thailand: Socioeconomic Survey 2006. See: Ariyapruchya, Kiatipong; Wilatluk Sinswat and Nalin Chutchotitham (2008), "The Wealth and Debt of Thai Households: Risk Management and Financial Access", Bank of Thailand Discussion Paper.

Unicredit (2011), "CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor". Available from:  
[www.bankaustralia.at/files/inet\\_HOUSEHOLD\\_may2011\\_030511.pdf](http://www.bankaustralia.at/files/inet_HOUSEHOLD_may2011_030511.pdf).

United Kingdom; British Household Panel Survey 2000, Sierminski, Eva, Andrea Brandolini and Timothy M. Smeeding (2006): "Comparing wealth distribution across rich countries: First results from the Luxembourg Wealth Study", Luxembourg Wealth Study Working Paper Series No. 1.

United Kingdom: Wealth and Assets Survey .  
<https://beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/series/series?id=2000056>

United States: Federal Reserve Board, Survey of Consumer Finances. Available from:  
<https://www.federalreserve.gov/econres/scfindex.htm>

Uruguay: Encuesta Financiera de los Hogares Uruguayos. Available from:  
<https://cienciassociales.edu.uy/departamento-de-economia/investigacion/encuesta-financiera-de-los-hogares-uruguayos/>

# About the authors

**Professor Anthony Shorrocks** is an Honorary Professorial Research Fellow at the University of Manchester, a Senior Research Fellow at the World Institute for Development Economics Research UNU-WIDER) in Helsinki, and Director of Global Economic Perspectives Ltd. After receiving his PhD from the London School of Economics (LSE), he taught at the LSE until 1983, when he became Professor of Economics at Essex University, serving also as Head of Department and Director of Economic Research for the British Household Panel Study. From 2001 to 2009, he was Director of UNU-WIDER in Helsinki. He has published widely on income and wealth distribution, inequality, poverty and mobility, and was elected a Fellow of the Econometric Society in 1996. Publications include "The age-wealth relationship: A cross section and cohort analysis" (*Review of Economics and Statistics* 1975), "The portfolio composition of asset holdings in the United Kingdom" (*Economic Journal* 1982), and, with Jim Davies and others, "Assessing the quantitative importance of inheritance in the distribution of wealth" (*Oxford Economic Papers* 1978), "The distribution of wealth" (*Handbook of Income Distribution* 2000), "The world distribution of household wealth" in *Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective* (Oxford University Press 2008), "The global pattern of household wealth" (*Journal of International Development* 2009), "The Level and Distribution of Global Household Wealth" (*Economic Journal* 2011), "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (*Review of Income and Wealth*, 2017), and "Comparing Global Inequality of Income and Wealth", chapter 3 of *Inequality in the Developing World* (Oxford University Press, 2021).

**Professor James Davies** has been a member of the Department of Economics at the University of Western Ontario in Canada since 1977 and served as chair of that department from 1992 to 2001. He received his PhD from the London School of Economics in 1979. Jim was the director of the Economic Policy Research Institute at UWO from 2001 to 2012. In 2010, he completed a five-year term as managing editor of the academic journal *Canadian Public Policy*. He has authored two books and over 70 articles and chapters in books on topics ranging from tax policy to household saving and the distribution of wealth. Publications include a number of articles and chapters on the distribution of wealth authored

jointly with Anthony Shorrocks and others, including "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (co-authored with Anthony Shorrocks and Rodrigo Lluberas, *Review of Income and Wealth*, 2017). Jim has also written a series of articles on wealth in Canada, including "Long Run Canadian Wealth Inequality in International Context" (co-authored with Professor Livio Di Matteo, *Review of Income and Wealth*, 2021). In addition, he was the editor of the volume, "Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective" (Oxford University Press 2008) and of "The Economics of the Distribution of Wealth," (Edward Elgar Publishers, 2013). Recently he wrote "Economic inequality and COVID-19 death rates in the first wave: A cross-country analysis" (*Covid Economics*, March 2021). Together with Professor Shorrocks, Jim authored "World Inequality" in the *Handbook of Labor, Human Resources and Population Economics* (Springer, Cham, 2022).

**Dr. Rodrigo Lluberas** is a Professor of Economics at Universidad ORT Uruguay. Previously, he has been Head of Financial Stability and Senior Economist at the Research department of Uruguay Central Bank. He received his PhD in Economics from Royal Holloway College, University of London and his MSc in Economics from University College London. He has been a visiting scholar at the Institute for Fiscal Studies and an Economist at Willis Towers Watson in London. Prior to undertaking his MSc, he worked for three years as an economic analyst at Watson Wyatt Global Research Services and more recently as a research assistant at NESTA. He has been consultant for the Interamerican Development Bank and Corporación Andina de Fomento. His main areas of expertise are pensions, consumption, firms' expectations and wealth. Rodrigo is a co-author of "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (*Review of Income and Wealth*, 2017).

# General disclaimer / important information

## Risk factors

If referenced in this material:

Historical returns and financial market scenarios are no reliable indicators guarantee of future performance. The price and value of investments mentioned and any income that might accrue could fall or rise or fluctuate.

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. If an investment is denominated in a currency other than your base currency, changes in the rate of exchange may have an adverse effect on value, price, or income. You should consult with such advisor(s) as you consider necessary to assist you in making these determinations. Investments may have no public market or only a restricted secondary market. Where a secondary market exists, it is not possible to predict the price at which investments will trade in the market or whether such market will be liquid or illiquid.

The retention of value of a bond is dependent on the creditworthiness of the Issuer and/or Guarantor (as applicable), which may change over the term of the bond. In the event of default by the Issuer and/or Guarantor of the bond, the bond or any income derived from it is not guaranteed and you may get back none of, or less than, what was originally invested.

Bonds are subject to market, issuer, liquidity, interest rate, and currency risks. The price of a bond can fall during its term, in particular due to a lack of demand, rising interest rates or a decline in the issuer's creditworthiness. Holders of a bond can lose some or all of their investment, for example if the issuer goes bankrupt.

Emerging market investments usually result in higher risks such as political, economic, credit, exchange rate, market liquidity, legal, settlement, market, shareholder, and creditor risks. Emerging markets are located in countries that possess one or more of the following characteristics: a certain degree of political instability, relatively unpredictable financial markets and economic growth patterns, a financial market that is still at the development stage or a weak economy. Some of the main risks are political risks, economic risks, credit risks, currency risks and market risks. Investments in foreign currencies are subject to exchange rate fluctuations.

Foreign currency prices can fluctuate considerably, particularly due to macroeconomic and market trends. Thus, such involve e.g., the risk that the foreign currency might lose value against the investor's reference currency.

Equity securities are subject to a volatility risk that depends on a variety of factors, including but not limited to the company's financial health, the general economic situation and interest rate levels. Any pay out of profit (e.g., in the form of a dividend) is dependent on the company and its business performance. Equity securities are also subject to an issuer risk in that a total loss is possible, for example if the issuer goes bankrupt.

Private equity is private equity capital investment in companies that are not traded publicly (i.e., are not listed on a stock exchange). Private equity investments are generally illiquid and are seen as a long-term investment. Private equity investments, including the investment opportunity described herein, may include the following additional risks: (i) loss of all or a substantial portion of the investor's investment, (ii) investment managers may have incentives to make investments that are riskier or more speculative due to performance based compensation, (iii) lack of liquidity as there may be no secondary market, (iv) volatility of returns, (v) restrictions on transfer, (vi) potential lack of diversification, (vii) high fees and expenses, (viii) little or no requirement to provide periodic pricing and (ix) complex tax structures and delays in distributing important tax information to investors.

Political developments concerning environmental regulations may have a significant adverse impact on the investments. Heightened exposure to less regulated sectors and to businesses such as renewable resources that are not yet well established could cause temporary volatility.

ESG-related risks in a portfolio context need to become an integral part of the investment process because they can impact growth, profitability, or the cost of capital in the long term. ESG insights need to be combined with traditional fundamental analysis in order to obtain a comprehensive picture of a company and implement better-informed investment decisions.

Sustainable investments involve several risks that are fundamentally dependent on the investments in different asset classes, regions, and currencies. For example, investments in equities bear market (price) risk and specific company risk, investments in fixed-income bear credit, interest rate, and inflation risks. Similar market risks apply to investment funds and to alternative investments. Some investments may be subject to foreign exchange currency risk, liquidity risk or/and emerging market risk. Sustainable investments bear the risk of suffering a partial or a total loss.

Risks associated with investments in cryptocurrencies and tokens (such as NFTs) include high volatility (e.g., due to low market capitalization, speculation and continually changing legal/regulatory frameworks) and various other risks (e.g., loss of access due to technical reasons or fraud etc.). Such investments may not be suitable for all investors. Before deciding to invest in Cryptocurrencies or tokens you are advised to carefully consider technical and regulatory developments in this field as well as your investment objectives, level of experience and risk appetite.

If nothing is indicated to the contrary, all figures are unaudited. To the extent this document contains statements about future performance, such statements are forward looking and subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. Predictions, forecasts, projections, and other outcomes described or implied in forward-looking statements may not be achieved. To the extent this document contains statements about past performance, simulations and forecasts are not a reliable indication of future performance. Significant losses are always possible.

## Important information

This document constitutes marketing material. It has been prepared by Credit Suisse Group AG and/or its affiliates ("Credit Suisse") in collaboration with any authors referenced therein. The information and views expressed herein are those of the authors at the time of writing and not necessarily those of Credit Suisse. They are subject to change at any time without notice and without obligation on Credit Suisse or the authors to update. This document must not be read as independent investment research. This document is provided for informational and illustrative purposes only, does not constitute an advertisement, appraisal, investment research, research recommendations, investment recommendations or information recommending or suggesting an investment strategy and it does not contain financial analysis. Moreover, it does not constitute an invitation or an offer to the public or on a private basis to subscribe for or purchase products or services and does not release the recipient from exercising his/her judgement. Benchmarks, to the extent mentioned, are used solely for purposes of comparison. The information contained in this document has been provided as a general commentary only and does not constitute any form of personal recommendation, investment advice, legal, tax, accounting or

other advice or recommendation or any other financial service. It does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation or needs, or knowledge and experience of any persons. The information provided is not intended to constitute any kind of basis on which to make an investment, divestment, or retention decision. Before entering into any transaction, you should consider the suitability of the transaction to your particular circumstances and independently review (with your professional advisors as necessary) the specific financial risks as well as legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting consequences. The information and analysis contained in this document were compiled or derived from sources believed to be reliable. It was prepared by Credit Suisse with the greatest of care and to the best of Credit Suisse's knowledge and belief, solely for information purposes and for the use by the recipient. Credit Suisse has not independently verified any of the information provided by any relevant authors and no representation or warranty, express or implied is made and no responsibility is or will be accepted by Credit Suisse as to, or in relation to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of any such information.

To the extent that this document provides the addresses of, or contains any hyperlinks to, websites, Credit Suisse has not reviewed such linked sites and takes no responsibility for the content contained therein. Such address or hyperlink (including addresses or hyperlinks to Credit Suisse's own website material) is provided solely for your convenience and information and the content of the linked site does not in any way, form part of this document. Accessing such website or following such link through this document or Credit Suisse's website shall be at your own risk.

Credit Suisse may not be held liable for direct, indirect or incidental, special or consequential damages resulting or arising from the use of these materials, regardless of whether such damages are foreseeable or not. The liability of Credit Suisse may not be engaged as regards any investment, divestment or retention decision taken by a person on the basis of the information contained in this document. Such person shall bear alone all risks of losses potentially incurred as a result of such decision. This material is not directed to, or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of, or is located in, any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to applicable law or regulation, or which would subject Credit Suisse to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The recipient is informed that a possible business connection may exist between a legal entity referenced in the present document and an entity part of Credit Suisse and that it may not be excluded that potential conflict of interests may result from such connection. Credit Suisse may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to any company or issuer mentioned. A Credit Suisse Group company may have acted upon the information and analysis contained in this document before being made available to clients of Credit Suisse.

This document is intended only for the person to whom it is issued by Credit Suisse. It may not be reproduced either in whole, or in part, without Credit Suisse's prior written permission. Any questions about topics raised in this document should be made directly to your local relationship manager or other advisors.

**Australia:** This document is provided only to permitted recipients in Australia who qualify as wholesale clients as that term is defined by section 761G(7) of the Australian Corporations Act 2001 (Cth.) (the "Act") and as sophisticated or professional investors as defined by sections 708(8) and (11) (respectively) of the Act, in respect of which an offer would not require disclosure under Chapter 6D or Part 7.9 of the Act. This document is not a prospectus, product disclosure statement or any other form of prescribed offering document under the Act. This document is not required to, and does not, contain all the information which would be required in either a prospectus, product disclosure statement or any other form of prescribed offering document under the Act, nor is it required to be submitted to the Australian Securities and Investments Commission. In Australia, Credit Suisse Group entities, other than Credit Suisse AG, Sydney Branch, are not authorised deposit-taking institutions for the purposes of the Banking Act 1959 (Cth.) and their obligations do not represent deposits or other liabilities of Credit Suisse AG, Sydney Branch. Credit Suisse AG, Sydney Branch does not guarantee or otherwise provide assurance in respect of the obligations of such Credit Suisse entities. **Austria:** This report is distributed by CREDIT SUISSE (LUXEMBOURG) S.A. Zweigniederlassung Österreich (the "Austria branch") which is a branch of CREDIT SUISSE (LUXEMBOURG) S.A., a duly authorized credit institution in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg with registered address 5, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg. The Austria branch is

subject to the prudential supervision of the Luxembourg supervisory authority, the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF), 283, route d'Arlon, L-2991 Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, as well as of the Austrian supervisory authority, the Financial Market Authority (FMA), Otto-Wagner Platz 5, A-1090 Vienna, Austria. **Bahrain:** This information is being distributed by Credit Suisse AG, Bahrain Branch, duly licensed and regulated by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") as an Investment Business Firm - Category 2 (Branch). Related financial services or products are only made available to Accredited Investors, as defined by the CBB, and are not intended for any other persons. Credit Suisse AG, Bahrain Branch is a Foreign Branch of Credit Suisse AG, Zurich/Switzerland and is located on Level 21, East Tower, Bahrain World Trade Centre, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain; **DIFC:** This information is being distributed by Credit Suisse AG (DIFC Branch). Credit Suisse AG (DIFC Branch) is licensed and regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA"). Related financial services or products are only made available to Professional Clients or Market Counterparties, as defined by the DFSA, and are not intended for any other persons. Credit Suisse AG (DIFC Branch) is located on Level 9 East, The Gate Building, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. **France:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A. Succursale en France (the "France branch") which is a branch of Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., a duly authorized credit institution in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg with registered address 5, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg. The France branch is subject to the prudential supervision of the Luxembourg supervisory authority, the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF), and of the French supervisory authority, the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and of the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. **Germany:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse (Deutschland) Aktiengesellschaft is authorised by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, BaFin) and supervised by BaFin and the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank) in Germany; **Guernsey:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse AG Guernsey Branch, a branch of Credit Suisse AG (incorporated in the Canton of Zurich), with its place of business at Helvetia Court, Les Echelons, South Esplanade, St Peter Port, Guernsey. Credit Suisse AG Guernsey Branch is wholly owned by Credit Suisse AG and is regulated by the Guernsey Financial Services Commission. Copies of the latest audited accounts are available on request. **Hong Kong:** This material is distributed in Hong Kong by Credit Suisse AG, Hong Kong Branch, an Authorized Institution regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and a Registered Institution regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this material have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to any offer. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this material, you should obtain independent professional advice. No one may have issued or had in its possession for the purposes of issue, or issue or have in its possession for the purposes of issue, whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere, any advertisement, invitation or material relating to any product, which is directed at, or the contents of which are likely to be accessed or read by, the public of Hong Kong (except if permitted to do so under the securities laws of Hong Kong) other than where a product is or is intended to be disposed of only to persons outside Hong Kong or only to "professional investors" as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong and any rules made thereunder. **India:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse Securities (India) Private Limited (CIN no. U67120MH1996PTC104392) regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India as Research Analyst (registration no. INH 000001030), as Portfolio Manager (registration no. INP000002478) and as Stock Broker (registration no. INZ000248233), having registered address at 9th Floor, Ceejay House, Dr. Annie Besant Road, Worli, Mumbai - 400 018, India, T- +91-22 6777 3777. **Italy:** This report is distributed in Italy by Credit Suisse (Italy) S.p.A., a bank incorporated and registered under Italian law subject to the supervision and control of Banca d'Italia and CONSOB. **Japan:** by Credit Suisse Securities (Japan) Limited, Financial Instruments Firm, Director-General of Kanto Local Finance Bureau (Kinsho) No. 66, a member of Japan Securities Dealers Association, The Financial Futures Association of Japan, Japan Investment Advisers Association, Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association. **Lebanon:** In Lebanon, this material is distributed by Credit Suisse (Lebanon) Finance SAL ("CSLF"), a financial institution incorporated in Lebanon, regulated by the Central Bank of Lebanon ("CBL") and having financial institution license number 42. Credit Suisse (Lebanon) Finance SAL is subject to the CBL laws and circulars as well as the laws and regulations of the Capital Markets Authority of Lebanon ("CMA"). CSLF is a subsidiary of Credit Suisse AG and part of the Credit Suisse Group (CS). **Luxembourg:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., a duly authorized credit institution in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg with registered address 5, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg. Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A. is subject to the prudential supervision of the

Luxembourg supervisory authority, the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF); **Mexico:** Banco Credit Suisse (México), S.A. (transactions related to the securities mentioned in this report will only be effected in compliance with applicable regulation); Banco Credit Suisse (México), S.A., Institución de Banca Múltiple, Grupo Financiero Credit Suisse (México) and C. Suisse Asesoria México, S.A. de C.V. ("Credit Suisse Mexico"). This document is elaborated for information purposes only and does not constitute a recommendation, advice or an invitation to execute any operation and does not replace direct communication with your relationship manager at Credit Suisse Mexico before the execution of any investment. The people who elaborated this document do not receive payment or compensation from any entity of the Credit Suisse Group other than the one employing them. The prospectuses, offering documentation, term sheets, investment regimes, annual reports and periodical financial in- Investment Monthly | April 2020 19 formation contained useful information for investors. Such documents can be obtained without any cost, directly from the issuer of securities and investment fund managers or at the securities and stock market web page, as well as from your relationship manager at Credit Suisse Mexico. The information herein does not substitutes the Account Statements, the INFORME DE OPERACIONES or/ and confirmations you receive from Credit Suisse Mexico pursuant to the General Rules applicable to financial institutions and other persons that provide investment services. C. Suisse Asesoria México, S.A. de C.V., is an investment advisor duly incorporated under the Securities Market Law ("LMV") and is registered before the National Banking and Securities Commission ("CNBV") under folio number 30070 and therefore is not a bank, is not authorized to receive deposits nor to custody any securities, is not part of Grupo Financiero Credit Suisse (México), S.A. de C.V.. Under the provisions of the LMV, C. Suisse Asesoria México, S.A. de C.V. is not an independent investment advisor pursuant to its relationship with Credit Suisse AG, a foreign financial institution, and its indirect relationship with Grupo Financiero Credit Suisse (Mexico), S.A. de C.V. The people who produced this document do not receive payment or compensation from any entity of the Credit Suisse Group other than the one employing them. **Netherlands:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., Netherlands Branch (the "Netherlands branch") which is a branch of Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., a duly authorized credit institution in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg with registered address 5, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg. The Netherlands branch is subject to the prudential supervision of the Luxembourg supervisory authority, the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF), and of the Dutch supervisory authority, De Nederlandsche Bank (DNB), and of the Dutch market supervisor, the Autoriteit Financiële Markten (AFM). **Portugal:** This report is distributed by Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., Sucursal em Portugal (the "Portugal branch") which is a branch of Credit Suisse (Luxembourg) S.A., a duly authorized credit institution in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg with registered address 5, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg. The Portugal branch is subject to the prudential supervision of the Luxembourg supervisory authority, the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF), and of the Portuguese supervisory authority, the Comissão do Mercado dos Valores Mobiliários (CMVM). **Qatar:** This information has been distributed by Credit Suisse (Qatar) L.L.C., which is duly authorized and regulated by the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority (QFCRA) under QFC License No. 00005. All related financial products or services will only be available to Business Customers or Market Counterparties (as defined by the QFCRA), including individuals, who have opted to be classified as a Business Customer, with net assets in excess of QR 4 million, and who have sufficient financial knowledge, experience and understanding to participate in such products and/or services. Therefore this information must not be delivered to, or relied on by, any other type of individual. **Saudi Arabia:** This document is being distributed by Credit Suisse Saudi Arabia (CR Number 1010228645), duly licensed and regulated by the Saudi Arabian Capital Market Authority pursuant to License Number 08104-37 dated 23/03/1429H corresponding to 21/03/2008AD. Credit Suisse Saudi Arabia's principal place of business is at King Fahad Road, Hay Al Mhamadiya, 12361-6858 Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Website: [www.credit-suisse.sa](http://www.credit-suisse.sa). **Singapore:** This material is distributed in Singapore by Credit Suisse AG, Singapore Branch, which is licensed by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the Banking Act (Cap. 19) to carry on banking business. This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations (the "FAR")) only. By virtue of your status as an institutional investor, accredited investor, or expert investor, Credit Suisse AG, Singapore Branch is exempted from complying with certain requirements under the Financial Advisers Act 2001 (the "FAA"), the FAR and the relevant Notices and Guidelines issued thereunder, in respect of any financial advisory service which Credit Suisse AG, Singapore branch may provide to you. These include exemptions from complying with: Section 34 of the FAA (pursuant to

Regulation 33(1) of the FAR); Section 36 of the FAA (pursuant to Regulation 34(1) of the FAR); and Section 45 of the FAA (pursuant to Regulation 35(1) of the FAR). Singapore recipients should contact Credit Suisse AG, Singapore Branch for any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. **South Africa:** This information is being distributed by Credit Suisse AG which is an authorized financial services provider under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act and is registered with the Financial Sector Conduct Authority in South Africa with FSP number 9788 and / or by Credit Suisse (UK) Limited which is an authorized financial services provider under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act and is registered with the Financial Sector Conduct Authority in South Africa with FSP number 48779. **Spain:** This report is distributed in Spain by Credit Suisse AG, Sucursal en España, legal entity registered at Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores. **Turkey:** The investment information, comments and recommendations contained herein are not within the scope of investment advisory activity. The investment advisory services are provided by the authorized institutions to the persons in a customized manner taking into account the risk and return preferences of the persons. Whereas, the comments and advices included herein are of general nature. Therefore recommendations may not be suitable for your financial status or risk and yield preferences. For this reason, making an investment decision only by relying on the information given herein may not give rise to results that fit your expectations. This report is distributed by Credit Suisse Istanbul Menkul Degerler Anonim Sirketi, regulated by the Capital Markets Board of Turkey, with its registered address at Levazim Mahallesi, Koru Sokak No. 2 Zorlu Center Terasevler No. 61 34340 Besiktas/ Istanbul-Turkey. **United Kingdom:** This material is distributed by Credit Suisse (UK) Limited. Credit Suisse (UK) Limited, is authorized by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Where this material is distributed into the United Kingdom by an offshore Credit Suisse entity to a client or a prospective client not exempted under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 the following will apply: To the extent communicated in the United Kingdom ("UK") or capable of having an effect in the UK, this document constitutes a financial promotion which has been approved by Credit Suisse (UK) Limited which is authorized by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority for the conduct of investment business in the UK. The registered address of Credit Suisse (UK) Limited is Five Cabot Square, London, E14 4QR. Please note that the rules under the UK's Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 relating to the protection of clients will not be applicable to you and that any potential compensation made available to "eligible claimants" under the UK's Financial Services Compensation Scheme will also not be available to you. Tax treatment depends on the individual circumstances of each client and may be subject to changes in future. **United States of America:** This document is issued and distributed in the United States of America by Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC, a member of NYSE, FINRA, SIPC and the NFA, and CSSU accepts responsibility for its contents. Clients should contact analysts and execute transactions through a Credit Suisse subsidiary or affiliate in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise. This report may not be reproduced either in whole or in part, without the written permission of Credit Suisse.

© 2022 Credit Suisse Group AG and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

# Also published by the Research Institute

June 2021

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

The global food system:  
Identifying sustainable solutions



Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts

June 2021

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

Global wealth report 2021



Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts

September 2021

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

The CS Gender 3000 in 2021:  
Broadening the diversity discussion



Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts

**The global food system:  
Identifying sustainable solutions**

June 2021

**Global wealth report 2021**

June 2021

**The CS Gender 3000 in 2021:  
Broadening the diversity discussion**

September 2021

February 2022

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

The young consumer and  
a path to sustainability



Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts

March 2021

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

Emerging Consumer Survey 2021:  
A world beyond the pandemic



Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts

Deloitte  
Private

CREDIT SUISSE

## Research Institute

Collectibles amid heightened uncertainty  
and inflation

June 2022 | Thought leadership from Credit Suisse and the world's foremost experts



**The young consumer and a  
path to sustainability**

February 2022

**Summary Edition Global Investment  
Returns Yearbook 2022**

February 2022

**Collectibles amid heightened  
uncertainty and inflation**

June 2022

**CREDIT SUISSE** 

**CREDIT SUISSE AG**  
[credit-suisse.com](http://credit-suisse.com)